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The Hongkong Telegraph

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TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1940.

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NEW SELECTION FROM
AMERICA—

Superfine Cotton Lisle

TENNIS SOCKS

Neatly spliced for
comfortable fitting

\$1.50 pair

WHITEAWAY'S

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory off Coast of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLANDS.

Jersey, Guernsey Under Hitler's Heal

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised.

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at

THE EVACUATION

Women Flock To Register Names

British women living in Kowloon showed no hesitation this morning in registering their names and those of their children for evacuation.

Although the registration centres at the Peninsula Hotel, the K.C.C., and the Kowloon Football Club were not due to open until 10 o'clock, shortly after nine there was a queue of at least 100 women, many with their children—despite the order published yesterday that children, unless needing vaccination, were not to be taken—waiting outside the Peninsula Hotel.

Even larger crowds attended the Kowloon Cricket Club long before the centre opened.

The waiting women and children were accommodated on chairs and benches outside of the centres until officials were ready to start registration.

Registration Starts At 9.15

The crowd at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.15 was so great that it was decided to advance the time for registration by three-quarters of an hour, and the women started registering forthwith.

One of the wine cellars at the Hotel has been converted into a vaccination centre.

Amongst the hundreds which awaited registration at the K.C.C. early to-day were wives of several members of Russian anti-piracy guards.

That the Chinese are beginning to take this evacuation seriously was indicated by the fact that long before the offices of the O.S.K. opened this morning a large crowd of Chinese waiting subsistence to book passages on the Shirogami Maru which is sailing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Praya.

Latest Developments

The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children

Turn to Page 5, Second Column

present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED

The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-d'etat carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner."

The agency further claims that two British fighters of the Bristol Blenheim type were shot down in action against Guernsey.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coalmine, shipyard, factory and the field.

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend.

"The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear.

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God relms."

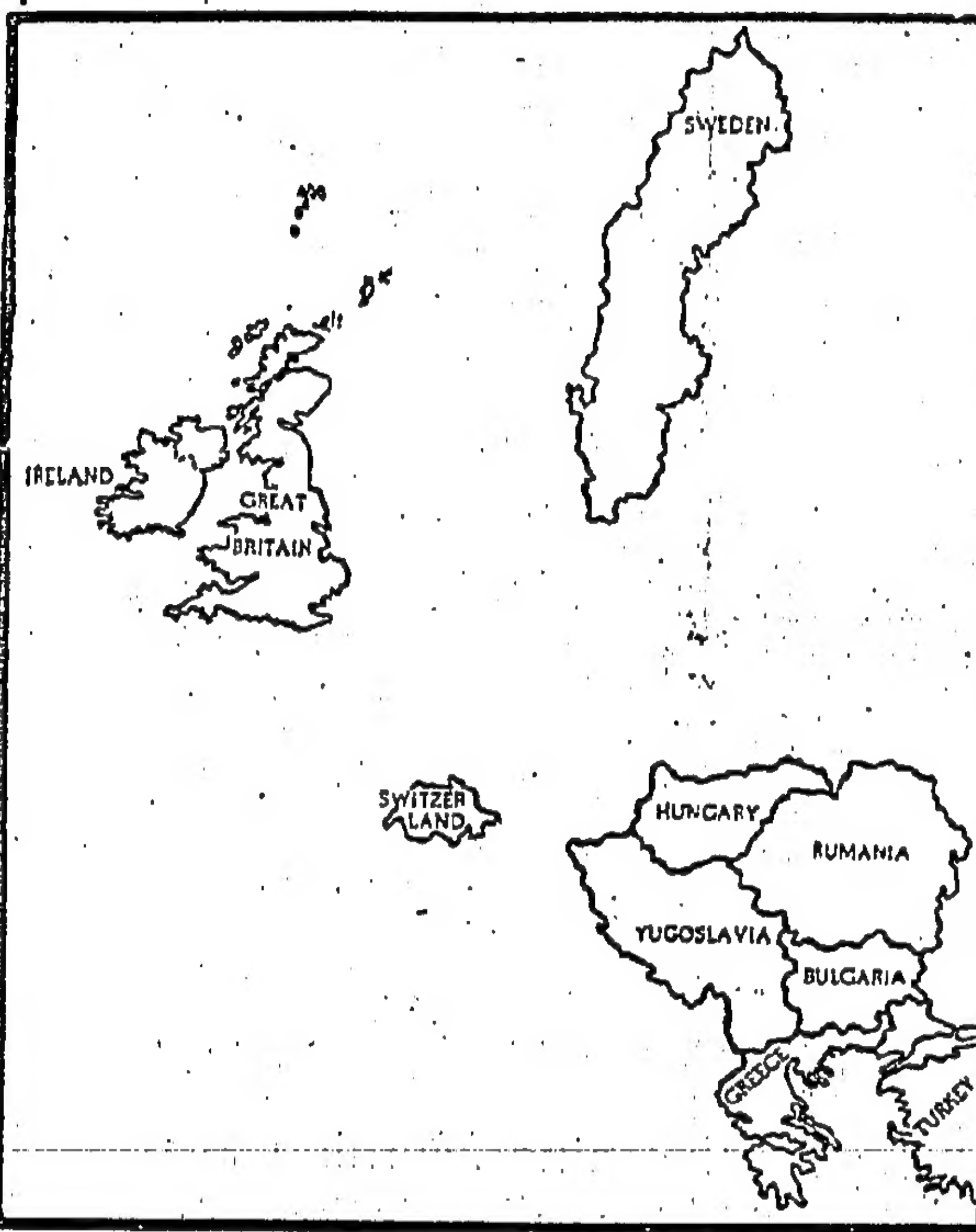
The Archbishops are authorised to state that the adoption of this suggestion commends itself warmly to His Majesty the King.

No Statement On War By Churchill

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister will not make a statement regarding events in France in the House of Commons to-morrow.

It is not yet certain on what day this week the statement will be made, but Thursday is regarded as most likely.

BLANK SPACES IN EUROPE



This interesting map in the New York "Post" shows as much of Europe as is not at this moment under totalitarian domination, principally Nazi. As a result of events of the past few days Rumania may now be excluded from the map.

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,600,000.

Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonials.

Every unit will bear the name of the Colony which presented it. The largest single gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad have raised over £500,000.

Hongkong Fund A further \$100,000 (equivalent to £20,236.10s.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. This has brought the amount so remitted since inception of the Fund to £1,200,000, or £74,843.15s. The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that the bombing planes purchased out of the donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the Fund had reached totals of \$1,199,910.55 and £2,753.14s.8d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities. The China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The latest list is as follows:

"Haniel" 20.
D. H. K. 10.
Mr. Li Yau-tsun 100.

Turn to Page 5, Third Column

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

R.A.F. Continues To Bomb Objectives

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communique states that last night, despite poor visibility, our bombers continued to attack military objectives in Germany.

Oil storage tanks at Hamburg were hit and set burning.

In Darmstadt area, several targets were attacked, causing fires and explosions.

Marshalling yards at Osnabruck and Hamm were again bombed, large fires resulting.

A salvo of bombs were released at the Dahlen railway junction east of Wees.

Aerodromes on the island of Nordney at Hunsloen, west of Bremen, and at Dortmund were again bombed.

All our aircraft returned safely.

Bombs On England. SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, July 1 (UP).—The Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security issued a joint communique saying that enemy bombers crossed

Singapore Preparedness Announced

SINGAPORE, July 1 (Reuter).—In view of the general situation in the Far East, steps are being taken, says an official communique, to bring Singapore's defences to a higher pre-arranged state of preparedness. Defence plans are also being completed in Penang and throughout Malaya. The communique states that these steps should not be interpreted as indicating that any immediate danger is feared by Malaya. They are taken solely as normal military precautions which are necessary at the present time.

Bread Cards In Holland Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation. Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed. Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week, and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available.

Rations For Cats

Even cats and dogs are in the line of rationing. The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness."

Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

Increase In Excess Profits Tax

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—President Roosevelt has requested Congress to enact a steeply graduated Excess Profits Tax applicable to both individuals and corporations.

The President has made no special suggestions regarding the rate of yield of the tax but it is believed in Congressional circles that the tax will be similar to that levied during the Great War.

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Brennan Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

REFUGEES CAN'T MAKE UP THEIR MINDS



Here are some of the three thousand Chinese refugees at a Government camp near the border. They have all been told that they can return to their homes in Japanese-occupied territory and that they will obtain safe custody through the Japanese lines. But many still hesitate.

Parachutists Aid Soviet Occupation

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—According to reports from usually well-informed sources, Russian warships are off Rumanian Black Sea ports.

Reports of a clash between 2,000 workers and Rumanian troops at the Black Sea port of Galatz yesterday are now officially confirmed.

A Ministry of the Interior communique states: "A crowd of 2,000 workmen, waiting at Galatz under a military escort to leave for Bessarabia on the evening of June 30, attempted demonstrations because the train was late and tried to depart."

"When summoned to stop, they refused and the troops opened fire. There were several dead and injured. A number of arrests were made."

"Order was soon re-established."

Quick Occupation

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Soviet troops are now completing the occupation of Rumanian territory ceded to the Soviet.

At some points where they overtook their new boundary, they have withdrawn their troops to within the agreed limits.

Occupation has been achieved two and a half days ahead of schedule, rapidly being due, in some cases, to the use of parachute troops.

The Bessarabian town of Bolgrad, for example, was occupied by this means ahead of the retiring Rumanian troops.

In other instances, mechanised columns advanced on the German model but this is ascribed rather to the Soviet desire to see something of the nature of the Rumanian military equipment than to any intention to seize it.

Jews Returning

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Bessarabian Jews who have been living in other parts of Rumania are returning to Bessarabia.

Yesterday over 10,000 passed through Ungheeni. Christesti and Galatz, states an official communique.

The Minister of the Interior has decided to issue the necessary permits to enable all Bessarabian labourers in Rumania to return to the ceded territory.

Nazism Condemned

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—"Only the Germans seem to have had any warning of the imminent Russian occupation," writes "Reuter's" correspondent who left Bukovina by the Turn to Page 5, Third Column

See Back Page For Further Late News

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong by the President Coolidge yesterday.

Food Situation Said Cause for Evacuation

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—According to semi-official circles in London, the main reason for the evacuation of British women and children from Hongkong is the food situation.

Meanwhile the British Government refuses to take official notice of the Japanese announcement that the practice of giving 24 hours notice of Japanese troop movements on the Hongkong border is to be discontinued.

It was also declared that the accusation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

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CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

N. Y. K. LINE

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co's representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present. All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected. NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA. Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL



HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Our Colonies are the envy of our enemies

By contributing to our funds YOU can share in the work of improving the lot of the poor in this Colony and so increase its well-being.

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of the

Hongkong

Fisheries

Research

Station

Edited by

Dr. G. A. C. Herklots

Now on Sale

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Morning Post Building.

Price \$3.00.



More Bombs On England

London, July 1. The Air Ministry and Ministry for Home Security in a communique states that there was desultory action by enemy aircraft last night in three areas.

In eastern England a number of high explosive and incendiary bombs were dropped, which were apparently directed against aerodromes. In Wales, and west England high explosive and incendiary bombs were also dropped. No serious damage or casualties are reported from any of these areas. In east Scotland a town was attacked with incendiary bombs. A school was destroyed by fire. One person was slightly injured. There were no other casualties. —Reuter.

No Casualties

London, July 1. A joint communique by the Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security today stated: "Enemy planes apparently seeking aerodromes, dropped high explosive and incendiary bombs on East England, Wales, and West England. No serious damage was done and there were no casualties."

"A school was destroyed in an East Scotland town by fire. One person was injured." —United Press.

Scaplane Downed

London, July 1. The Air Ministry announced today that the Fighter Commander intercepted an enemy scaplane off the north-east coast this morning and shot it down into the sea. The crew were rescued.

A second German bomber was believed to have been brought down by anti-aircraft fire in the north-east area before noon. —Reuter Bulletin.

Duel In Air

London, July 1. One British Hurricane formation today encountered a Messerschmitt patrol. The Wing-Commander of the Hurricanes immediately attacked and shot down three enemy planes himself. Two of these fell in flames 10 miles from the French coast. British fighter pilots who were engaged in this action believe that they shot down and destroyed two other Messerschmitts.

At the same time two Hurricane pilots encountered five Messerschmitts near Abbeville. They shot down two in flames and badly damaged a third.

Another Hurricane formation encountered a third Messerschmitt patrol. One Messerschmitt went into a spin with thick black smoke belching from it. A second is thought to have crashed into a wood. Two others 'dived vertically' for the ground with clouds of smoke streaming from the engines. —Reuter.

AUSTRALIA BUILDS SHIPS

Canberra, July 1. Mr. Cameron, Minister for the Navy, announced today that Australia was concentrating on warship construction for Britain. Every available shipyard was being brought into commission and production would chiefly take the form of destroyers and sloops. —Reuter.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles).

Recital by Denise Carroll From the Studio

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H.K.T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hildegarde (Vocal) and Henry Jacques and His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra.

12.50 Songs by Leslie Hutchinson at the Piano.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Frank Titterton (Tenor) and the I. H. Riquie Celeste.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press.

Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Robinson Cleaver (Organ) and Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

6.13 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.15 The Hilo Hawaiian Orchestra.

6.30 Musical Comedy Selections.

7.0 Les Allen (Vocal) and Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Grieg—Lyric Suite, Op. 54.

London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir London Ronald.

8.18 Studio—Recital by Denise Carroll (Soprano) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Prelude from 'Suite Bergamasque' (Debussy), A. T. Lay at the Piano; 2. (a) Serenade (Saint-Saens); (b) Solveig's Song (Grieg); (c) Serenade (R. Strauss), Denise Carroll (Soprano); 3. Cathedrale Engloutie (Debussy); A. T. Lay at the Piano; (d) Aria from 'Faust' (Verdi); (e) The Wren, Denise Carroll (Soprano).

8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

Spring's Delight—March—Intermezzo (Alboust); Along The Banks of the Volga (Fantasia of Russian Waltzes—Borchert); Polpourri of Waltzes (Robrecht).

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says: Hotels were placed at \$3, Lunds at \$20, Trams at \$14, Telephones (old) at \$19 and Unions at the improved rate of \$315.

Sellers

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan X. Int: \$103

Sales

Unions \$315

Hotels \$3

Lunds \$20

Trams \$14

Telephones (Old) \$19

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

1—Wearing
2—Pity (law)
3—Jewels
4—Speed contest
5—Seed covering
6—On top of
7—To dominate
8—List of land
9—Pit
10—Lined
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DOWN

1—Stuffed to capacity
2—Males hysteria
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A GOOD WATCH
IS NOT
A LUXURY
IT IS
A NECESSITY

WE HAVE A
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THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post & The Hongkong Telegraph.

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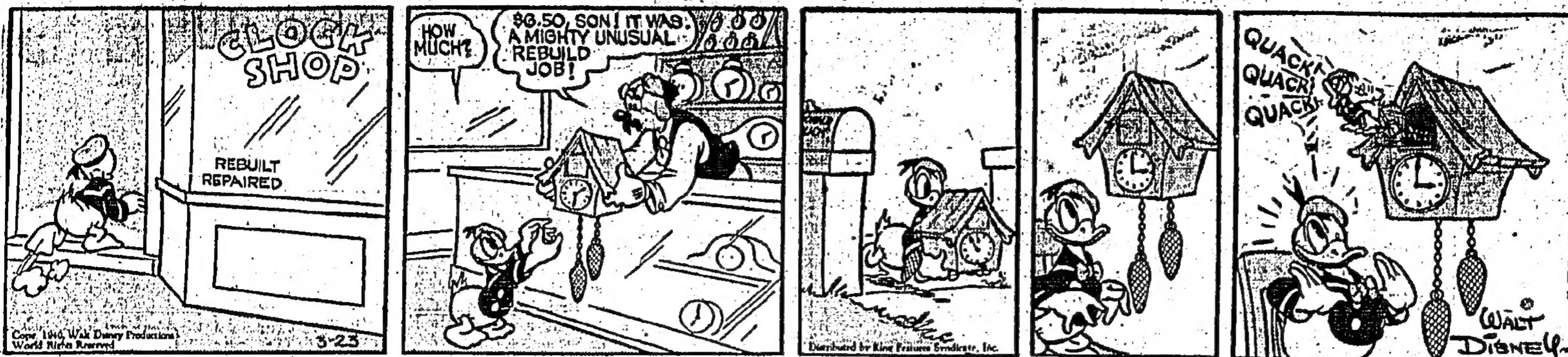
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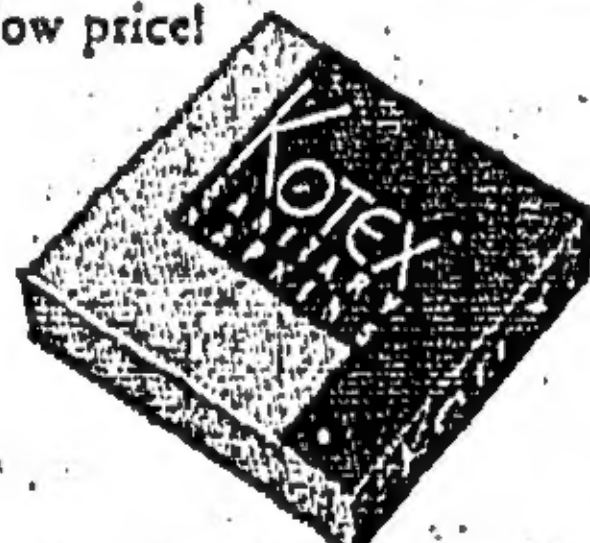
THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad!... So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First"! Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "tell-tale outlines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe!

Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super—Regular—Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!) All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

Crops Let Down Sir Reginald

SIR REGINALD DORMAN-SMITH, Minister of Agriculture, made a partial admission of the Government's failure to produce more food from our own land in a speech in London recently. He said the ploughing up of 2,000,000 extra acres should provide a saving of 2,000,000 tons in shipping space for feeding-stuffs. But he refrained from making any claim to increased food production as a result of the campaign. In some crops, he admitted, there would be much less than had been hoped for.

"For instance, we are bound to want more sugar-beet grown," he said, then mentioned that he had appealed to farmers to seed a bigger acreage. Last year about 337,000 acres of sugar-beet were grown in England and Wales. For this year the Government asked for at least 400,000 acres.

Wheat Ruined
"But," said Sir Reginald, "the campaign has been very disappointing. I doubt very much if we shall get all the sugar-beet we asked for."

I understand there are likely to be similar results in regard to the wheat acreage. Much sown on some of the newly ploughed land has been ruined by wireworm, and it is expected that the total production will not greatly exceed last year's figure.

Sir Reginald announced negotiations with the War Office for the release of troops to take part in the harvest, and said special cash incentives would be offered the men to volunteer for this work.

He hinted that unless there was some conscription of labour it might be impossible to find the extra 100,000 men estimated to be necessary for work on the farms, but he declined to discuss methods which might be adopted.

Exchanges Helping
"One concession," he said, "is that the Minister of Labour has had inserted in all Government contracts a clause which prevents contractors from engaging men except through employment exchanges. And employment exchanges have been instructed to supply, as far as possible, all demands from the unemployed in industries other than agriculture."

On the question of feeding-stuffs supplies the Minister would only say: "If the demands on our shipping become greater as a result of war developments it is quite possible they will be even shorter than they have been. But we are trying to accumulate a reserve during the summer."

Bus Strike Threat

Blackburn was threatened with a transport workers' strike recently. More than 200 drivers and conductors, complaining of spread-over duties, held a midnight meeting to decide whether they should strike or not.



Wounded Nazi Prisoners Reach London

BETWEEN 30 and 40 wounded German soldiers, still wearing grey uniforms, arrived at Charing Cross under British military escort recently. The picture shows walking wounded leaving the station.

Several of the prisoners were stretcher-cases, and these were placed in two Red Cross ambulances. An officer was driven away in a private car with an armed escort, and the remainder followed in a motor-coach.

All the prisoners were young and had several days' growth of beard. Some of their faces were blackened and their uniforms and jack-boots were dusty.

Small Cars Make Big Money

SMALL cars will soon be worth a lot more money. Second-hand 8, 10, and 12 h.p. cars will rocket sky high during the war.

Already they are up 20 per cent. since last September. People will not give up cars, and rationing of steel to factories allows only a limited number to be made.

One manufacturer of a popular "8" h.p. model has reduced output from 3,000 a week to 500 a week. About 75 per cent. are for export.

Owners of small cars in good condition have an investment which may prove very valuable at the end of the war.

B.W.O.F. WORKERS

Heads of Sewing and Knitting Centres of the British War Organisation Fund and their lady helpers leaving the Colony are kindly requested to return all finished and unfinished articles in their charge to the B.W.O.F. Depot at Government House as soon as possible, preferably through the hand of their Centre but otherwise direct to the Depot.

I must remember to buy it To-day!

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and ten to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAYS.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES

"One of the finest brushes ever made." Universal... \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military... \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours. 75c each. Plain... 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c. each.

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE D'OYLES & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2" 65c per packet. Ass'd pkts. 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS. All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose) Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX) Coloured—70c (pkt. of 80)—White—60c (pkt. of 80).

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Ass'd perfumes). Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc. 4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat). two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM
A
FROWN



TO
A
SMILE!

"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink

GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.

G. T. FULFORD CO. LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors. 3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20358.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ill. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients: and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Gout & Rheumatism Tea, No. 7 Rejuvenation Tea.

Count the
"TELEGRAPHS"
everywhere

For VIGOROUS HEALTH

WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: GILMAN & Co. Ltd.

BRIGHTEN your SMILE with KOLYNOS

HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth.

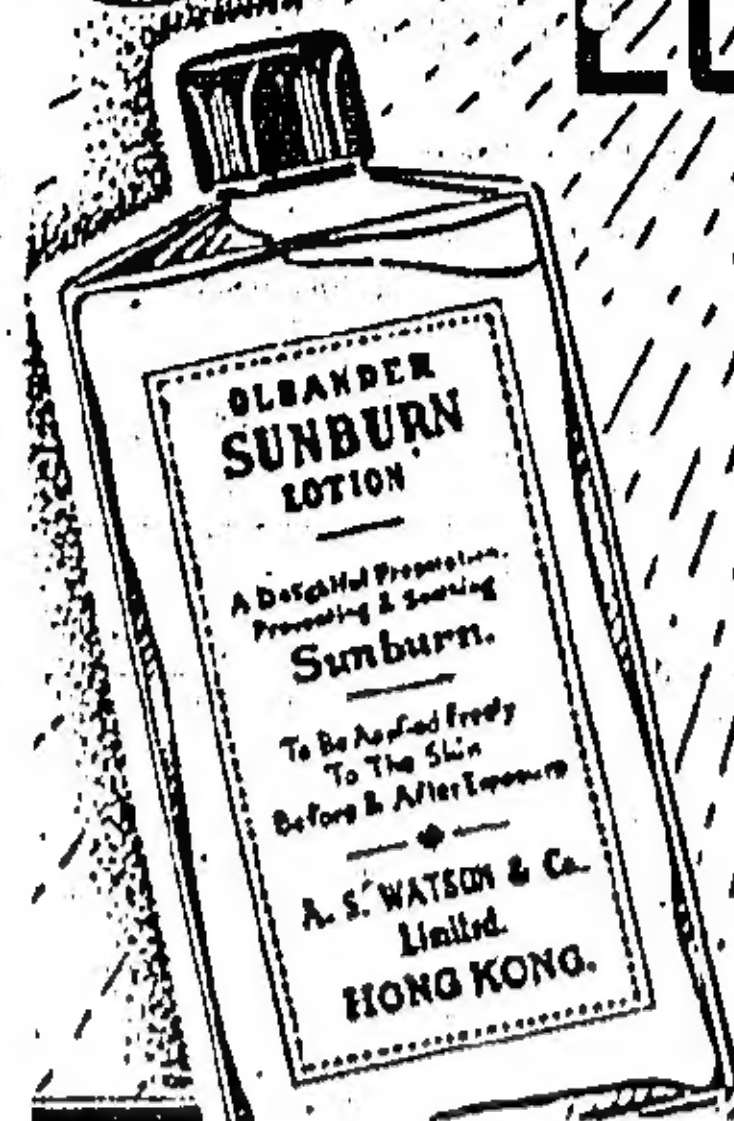
If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this Kolynos way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be.

Try Kolynos today—you will be delighted with the results.

ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE

KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM

OLEANDER Sunburn LOTION



A NEW
TYPE OF LOTION
FOR USE AFTER
EXPOSURE TO
SUN OR WIND
QUICKLY ALLAYS
The Discomfort of
SUN BURN

Non-Greasy
Mildly Astringent
ANTISEPTIC
and
HEALING

A WATSON'S PRODUCT.

MOUTRIE PIANOS

1875—S. MOUTRIE & CO. THE PIONEERS
WHO BUILT PIANOS IN THE FAR
EAST SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

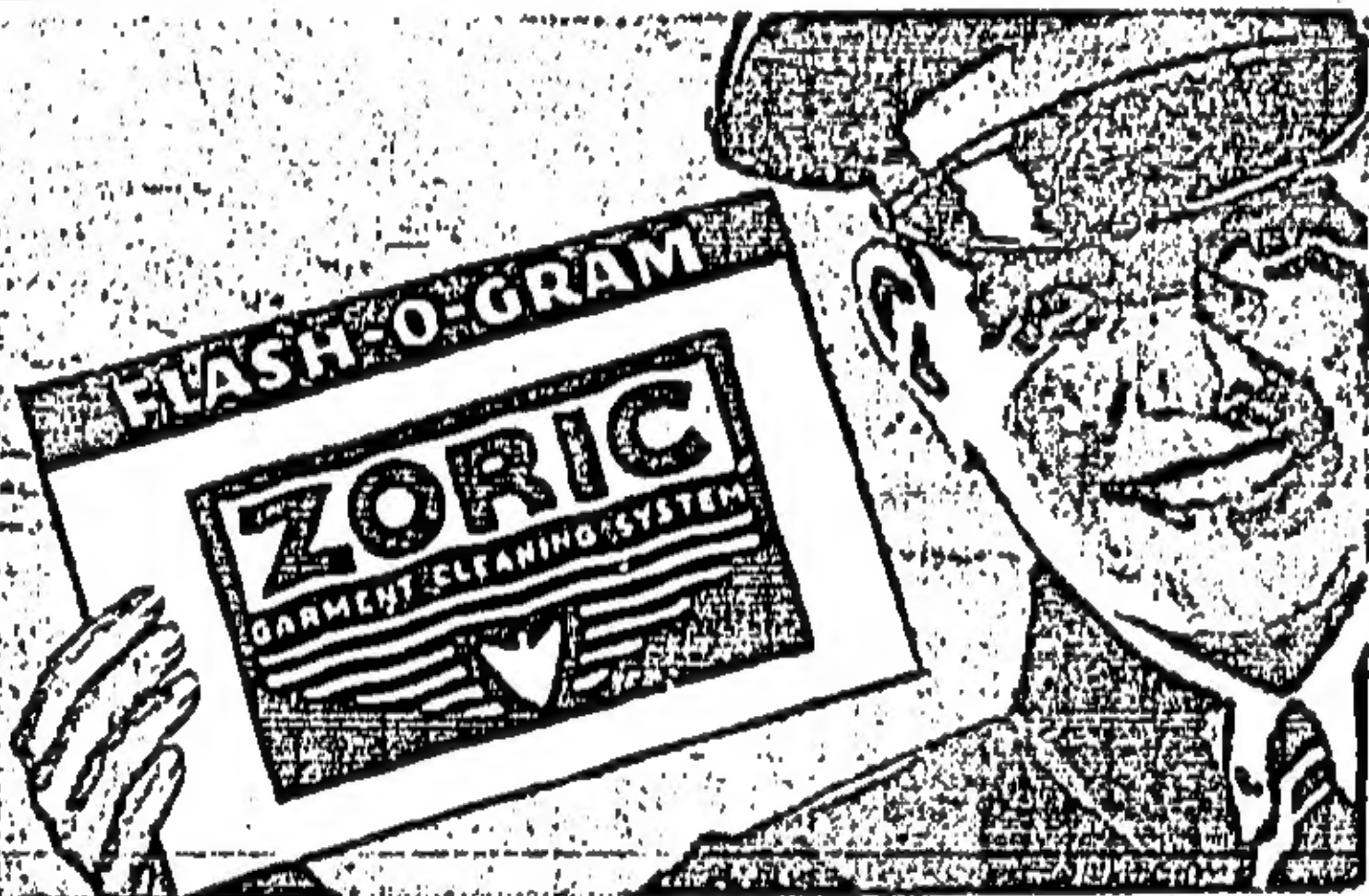
1940—MAINTAINING THAT PRESTIGE,
THE MOUTRIE PIANOFORTES OF
TO-DAY ARE THE CHOICE OF
MUSICIANS.

CATALOGUES ON REQUEST
DEFERRED PAYMENTS ARRANGED

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building

Chater Road.



The system that provides
QUALITY AIR CONDITION DRYCLEANING
for all types of Clothing and Household Accessories
**CARPET SHAMPOOING UNDERTAKEN PREPARATORY
TO STORING**

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office & Works 57032

Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr., Tel. 28938 Peak Depot,

Tel. 20352

Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545 Hong Kong Depot,

Tel. 21279



INVISIBLE IMPORTS

"Anything to declare, Sir?"
"No."
"There's nothing you bought at all?"
"No."
"No presents?"
"No."
"Nothing at all?"
"Nothing, unless..."
"Yes, Sir—unless?"

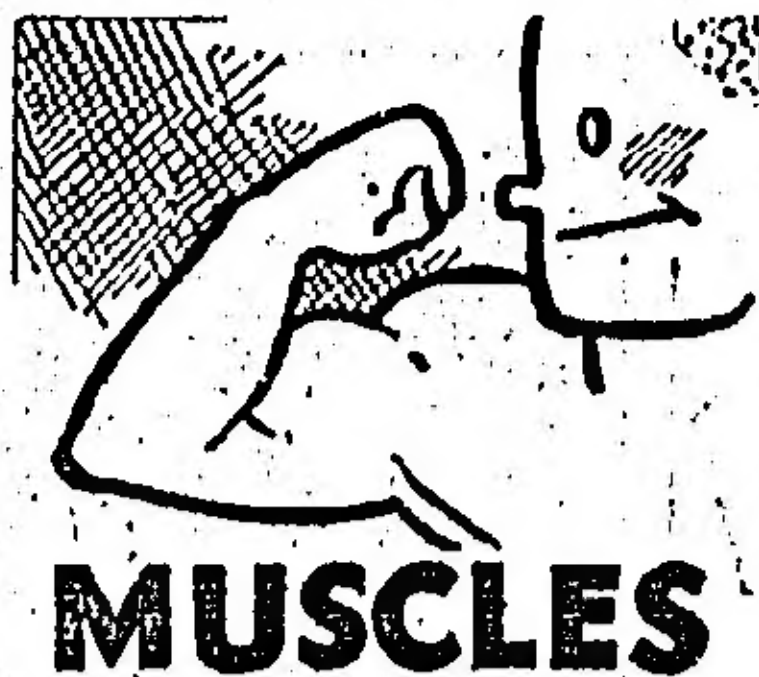
"Unless you include a head like a rag
football dredged from a canal and a
taste in my mouth like smoke in a
railway tunnel. One Paris repre-
sentative entertained me rather fati-
guingly last night."

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers
obtained abroad."

"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay
and then you'd have to confiscate it."
"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir.
But might I suggest in future the
advantages of a long glass of Rose's
Lime Juice to wind up late nights?
Rose's possesses therapeutic prop-
erties which neutralise the—er—
morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hang-
overs? Have they any in the Station
biff?"
"Plenty, Sir—Er, Sir, come back—
you've forgotten your bag."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP



MUSCLES

LARGE MUSCLES ARE GREAT on
stevadores or carabao drivers.

BUT

They're no longer necessary when
waxing your automobile...
Thanks to WHIZ LONDON
COACH WAX.

Don't spend HOURS and
ENERGY.

Use WHIZ LONDON COACH
WAX and attain that LONG-
LASTING... WATERPROOF...
SUNPROOF... HARD...
DRY... WAX FINISH FOR
YOUR CAR.

Your dealer or garage man recom-
mends it.



The Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, July 2, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong
Telephone: 26615

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Design For Mastery

Among serious disadvantages under
which the Allies have been waging
war is this one: that they have felt
morally bound to refrain from invad-
ing neutral countries to gain strategic
advantage. In each case the Third
Reich "got there with the most men,"
and got there first. Allied war
policies have reflected the hope of
Allied leaders and peoples that if they
refrained from certain acts, Hitler
might also refrain from certain acts.

Such policies have probably already
undergone drastic revision. Hitler's
strategy has shown no scrupulous
waiting on his part. Only the
question of being himself ready to
make a move has governed his
method of war. This is clear enough
now for all to see.

In the Third Reich's lexicon of
warfare there is no such word as
"don't." To refrain from bombing war-
supply depots in Germany, for
example, in the hope that such
restraint will be reciprocated by the
Third Reich—this is a type of
"appeasement" that can have no place
in the all-out war to which Hitler's
latest moves have now committed the
belligerents.

The Prime Minister's recent under-
secreted British recognition of this
point. Mr. Churchill would have it
understood that "mastery can be re-
gained only by a furious and unre-
lenting assault."

This sounds almost like a blue-
print for all Allied operations. That
it may indeed be just that is indicated
in reports on civilian morale in
Britain. British people seem fully
aware of the dangers that may assail
them from the skies. Everywhere in
Britain people are reported ready for
the worst, and willing if need be to
face it. With such support the
Allied Governments probably will
not long hesitate in taking the most
drastic measures to disrupt Ger-
many's war effort.

Already, as Mr. Churchill observed,
Allied planes are reported to have in-
flicted great damage on German oil
refineries, indispensable factors in
German air power. These raids were
taken, of course, in the face of
threats by Germany that they would
be repaid with interest. If ever the
Allied leadership hoped that "if we
don't do our worst maybe Hitler
won't do his," there is little of that
hope in Britain to-day. British lead-
ers now are fully aware that with
the Third Reich leadership neither
peace nor war involves a question of
abiding by rules, or waiting for the
other fellow to break them first. The
New Germany simply takes advan-
tage of other peoples' scruples as a
period in which to prepare, and when
ready, strikes.

TRUTH ABOUT GERMANY'S OIL RESOURCES

By ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanised
armies and massed aviation are
burning up petrol at a terrific
rate. What is the truth about
the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with
authority, shows that rigid
limits are set to her capacity
to replenish stocks, even to the
level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of
Germany's strength in the
field it is essential that her posi-
tion in regard to oil supplies
should be carefully surveyed.
What sources of supply are still
open to her? How much does
she require? What has she ac-
quired by conquest?

The answer to the last ques-
tion is that Denmark and Nor-
way have yielded a substantial
but irreplaceable stock to the
invader. Danish reserves are
estimated to have been about
160,000 tons, half of which was
petrol. Norway's stocks amount-
ed, at most, to 250,000 tons,
part of which has fallen into
German hands.

But this was a windfall; when
it has been spent Germany must
herself supply the oil which in-
dustry and vital civilian services
may need in her occupied terri-
tories. It must also be remem-
bered that German forces operat-
ing in Norway are using up
quantities of oil, particularly
aviation spirit.

FROM PEACE TO WAR
In 1938, Germany imported
or produced at home nearly 8-
000,000 tons of oil and sub-
stitutes, but much of that total
must be assumed to have been
absorbed in building up stocks
against use in war, and her
1937 consumption of 5,500,000
tons may be taken as more
nearly representative of her
normal peace-time requirements.

Even then she was laying in
stocks, but against this can be
offset a natural increase in de-
mand during the last two years.
The 5,500,000 included 2,500,000
tons of light motor fuels, 1,200-
000 tons of gas and diesel oil
and 500,000 tons of lubricating
oils. In addition, German ship-
ping used 650,000 tons of oil as
fuel.

Under war-time conditions
general consumption would be
considerably reduced. Private
motoring has been virtually
abolished in Germany, and a
further saving of petrol is being
effected by the increased use of
benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and
other substitutes. After allow-
ing for the maintenance of es-
sential civilian services and for
the full use of Germany's 450-
000 commercial vehicles, which
will certainly be needed to
supplement her railway system,
civilian petrol consumption could
still be reduced to about 1,750-
000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION

A similar saving will have
occurred in the use of lubricants,
and regeneration of used lubri-
cating oils is likely to be prac-
tised on a large scale. But, un-
less industrial activity is to be
hampered, this item can hardly
be cut below 400,000 tons a
year. The supply of oil fuel
for shipping no longer presents a
major problem; it is confined
to fuel and diesel oil for such
of the surface fleet as remains
afloat and active and for sub-
marines, which, it is computed,
use about 25,000 tons of diesel
oil a year on an average of 30
submarines kept constantly at
sea.

With the most rigid economies
consumption of all oil products
might be reduced from the 1937
level by roughly 2,250,000 tons
to 3,250,000 tons. To this must
be added consumption in Aus-
tria and Czechoslovakia, which,
allowing for a small production,
was 360,000 tons. This might
be reduced by, say, a third,
leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about
3,800,000 tons, apart from oc-
cupied Poland, which is probably
self-supporting, and Denmark,
oil to Italy, Yugoslavia and
where the normal consumption
of 700,000 tons might be cut
down by half.

Germany herself has an ap-
preciable crude oil production
which started in 1858, when the
first European oil-well was
drilled at Wietze, and she can
also boast of the deepest well
outside the United States. Most
of her own oil comes from the
old fields in Hanover and from
the Reitbrook field near Ham-
burg, opened up in 1937. From
these and other smaller fields
Germany should obtain about
750,000 tons this year.

RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of
supply is, however, her oil-from-
coal industry, which is expected
this year to have an "output" of
some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of
light motor fuels. Some oil may
be obtained from the Polish oil
fields, where production in 1938
was 550,000 tons, although very
little was available for export.

Germany's oil imports are con-
fined to supplies from Rumania,
which, from her geographical
position, is a natural source of
supply, and from Russia. Trans-
port difficulties set limits on
this assistance.

Under a recent trade agree-
ment Rumania undertook to
supply Germany with 1,300,000
tons of oil annually, plus certain
arrears of deliveries, which were
calculated to bring the 1940
quota up to 1,550,000 tons.

But transport facilities from
Rumania are not elastic. Be-
fore the war nearly 40 per cent.
of Rumania's oil exports to Ger-
many were shipped from Con-
stanza, on the Black Sea, through
the Mediterranean, or by rail
Hamburg or one of the Baltic
ports. Transport up the Danube
to Regensburg and Vienna is
dependent on the availability of
tank barges. At the Iron Gates
German oil must always take its
turn with grain and other ex-
ports to Hungary and Jugo-
slavia, which there wait for pas-
sage through a bottle neck.

SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

Rail transport in normal rail.
Use may also be made of the
times accounts for only a very
small percentage of Rumania's
exports. It is dependent on the
available tank cars, the carry-
ing capacity of the railways, and
the limited loading facilities at
Ploesti and the other oil re-
fineries.

It is unlikely that the German
oil quota could be much increased,
particularly as Rumania supplies
self-supporting, and Denmark,
oil to Italy, Yugoslavia and
Hungary, and would need to
Great Britain. Indeed, during the
first six war months Rumania
exported only 385,000 tons of oil
against Germany's "quota" of
490,000 tons in the same period
of 1938-39.

The key to Germany's oil pro-
blem is probably Russia. Under
the stimulus of successive five-
year-plans, the Soviet oil indus-
try has steadily expanded and
with an annual output of around
30,000,000 tons, is second only
to the United States. Con-
sumption, which was estimated
at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938,
is increasing still more rapidly;
and Russia has been laying down
very considerable stocks, the world's
so that exports have decreased,
and in 1938 were under 1,000-
000 tons, of which Germany re-
ceived only 80,000 tons. This
figure must be attributed rather
than to political or ideological
differences.

Although the partition of
Poland has given Russia and
Germany a common frontier,
direct rail communications are
still handicapped by variations
in the gauge of the two railway
systems, which entails the trans-
shipping of the oil at Przemyśl.

Oil from Baku, the chief
producing area as well as the
most accessible, can be taken by
pipeline to Batum and shipped
to Varna or Constanza, 750
miles across the Black Sea;
from Varna it could be loaded
into tank cars and transhipped
at Rusehuk, opposite Giurgiu,
to Or, from Constanza it might go
by rail via Cernauti and through
Poland, about 850 miles. But
output was crippled by shortage
of petrol and of paraffin for ar-
tificial lighting, whilst inferior
lubricants caused damage to a
great deal of valuable ma-
chinery. Even the German rail-
way system—which in the early
years of the war had formed
the backbone of her offensive
—suffered frequent breakdowns
owing to the inadequate supply
of high-quality lubricating oils.

In 1940 Germany is certainly
able to conjure up sufficient oil
for her most urgent needs, but
in conduct her war activities
within the rigid limits imposed
by the handicap on her supplies
from Russia in 1940.

ALLIES' TANKER FLEET

The total available supplies
this year, apart from substitute
fuels and stocks, therefore,
amount to 3,000,000 from do-
mestic sources, 1,500,000 tons
from Rumania, 500,000 tons
from Russia and another 200-
000 tons at most from Poland
and Estonia, which exports small
quantities of shale oil—alto-
gether 5,200,000 tons.

It is, of course, probable that
larger quantities will become
available in future years. Ger-
many's own production is
steadily increasing, while im-
provements in communications
to make a much larger contribu-
tion. Meanwhile Great Britain and
Russia can purchase almost
unlimited quantities in any of
the world's markets, and, with
the addition of Norwegian mer-
chant tonnage, control nearly
50 per cent. of the world's
tanker fleet, more than suf-
ficient to transport all the oil
they require. From the United
States they can also obtain
aviation spirit—which Rumania
only produces in small quantities
and Russia herself imports from
the United States—and an un-
limited range of other products.
Germany will certainly be un-
able to obtain the highest
quality aviation spirit, and even
if she has sufficient petrol, may
well be inconveniently short of
diesel oil and lubricants.

SHORTAGES IN 1918

The position is somewhat
similar to that in 1918, when
then Allies were using roughly
four times the quantity of
petroleum that was available to
the Central Powers. Largely
owing to this they had a
numerical superiority in the air
of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial
output was crippled by shortage
of petrol and of paraffin for ar-
tificial lighting, whilst inferior
lubricants caused damage to a
great deal of valuable ma-
chinery. Even the German rail-
way system—which in the early
years of the war had formed
the backbone of her offensive
—suffered frequent breakdowns
owing to the inadequate supply
of high-quality lubricating oils.
In 1940 Germany is certainly
able to conjure up sufficient oil
for her most urgent needs, but
in conduct her war activities
within the rigid limits imposed
by the handicap on her supplies
from Russia in 1940.

HAVE YOU HEARD...?

Beware of the Person
who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom,
for convenience, we will call Brown.
Over a period of years Mr. Brown
has been known to his club associates
as an individual fond of travel and
to some extent, interested in politics.
Because of his various sojourns over-
seas people have got into the habit of
asking him what he thinks about this
or that country's reactions to this or
that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind
of exaggerated idea of his importance
as a fountain of knowledge. Quite
often in times of peace Mr. Brown
would mention that whilst on a visit
abroad he met this or that particular
well-known individual, and as a re-
sult of the information which he
gleaned he is of the opinion that this
or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has
been much in demand. Whenever he
takes a seat at the luncheon table or
in the smoking-room of his club he
is surrounded with questions, par-
ticularly as more recently, not being
able to go abroad, he has let it be
thought that he now carries on con-
fidential conversations with "equally
important and influential people in
this country."

In fairness to Mr. Brown, it may
well be said that from time to time,
at dinner parties or at week-ends in
the country, he meets people who,
as a result of a casual question or so,
fall some crumbs of information
which in itself is quite innocent. But
Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind,
and by a process not dissimilar to
doing a five-puzzle he makes up a
quite a convincing story, which in
due course he relates to his friends.

"I Told You So"

The law of averages being what it
is, it occasionally happens that on
some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown
is able to say, "Well, I told you so,"
and the fact that he happened to be

right tends to influence some people
into believing that Mr. Brown is a
very well-informed person.

In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-
informed. Mr. Brown is merely one
of a very large number of people who
to-day are blossoming forth as
amateur strategists, without knowing
any of the essential facts.

It may be said that if Mr. Brown
is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion,
then those who listen to him are
guilty of unforgivable foolishness.
I agree. The trouble however, is
that foolishness spreads, and when
rumours are flying round regarding
events, shrouded in secrecy, which
are taking place hundreds of miles
away, foolish people seem to multiply
by thousands. Hearing the rumour,
these foolish people cannot resist the
temptation to add, "Yes, a man at
my club told me so-and-so..."
which in turn may in the eyes of
some people make the foolish person
appear to be very wise, and con-
sequently in turn create more foolish
people.

Passing Them On

If I were asked to describe the
worst type of "the enemy within" I
would without hesitation say, first, it
is the man who goes snooping round
picking up odd scraps of information
here and there, and weaving them
into a pretty fairy story with which,
for the sake of pure vanity, he enter-
tains his friends. Secondly, I would
say that it is those who listen to
these stories—and without evidence
of any kind in support—believe them
and, in turn, pass them on to others.
Some people laugh at Lord Haw-
Haw. Personally, I regard him as a
danger; but even more of a danger
do I regard the man who knows all,
and those of his friends who listen
to him, and then help him to spread
his flights of imagination.

These are the people we should
avoid. These people are as guilty of
treason as if they had conveyed
valuable information—which they
never have—to the enemy. They do
more to undermine morale than any
"fifth column" could do. So let us
beware!

Alan J. Winchester

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure in Britain was already effected by the measures taken, but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

Armed Forces

The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 28 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most successfully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations, 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Office today. He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China. He reported that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren Piersson of the Export-Import Bank and also with Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long and might last longer. The capital is still at Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following: Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettelfields), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Henderson (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hopwood (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddell (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.

LETTERS

Volunteer's Appeal

To The Editor,

The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir—As a Volunteer with a wife and family to evacuate, may I suggest to the authorities that the compulsory day's training be cancelled for the remainder of the week.

As I have been detailed for duty all day and possibly all the evening on Thursday I feel rather strongly on the matter.

Muri.

Answers To Correspondents

S.B.T. and K.K.L.—Long letters have no chance.—Ed.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000. Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 13 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard service.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

French Plane Brought Down

Sought To Join R.A.F. At Gibraltar

GIBRALTAR, July 1 (Reuter).—A French two-engine aeroplane, brought down to-day by machine-gun fire from the Spanish frontier, came down into the sea off Gibraltar.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently infringing Spanish territory, was fired on.

WOMEN FLOCK TO REGISTER NAME

FROM PAGE ONE

Registration continued smoothly.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place to-morrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club do Recreio.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers, and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register

Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon, and will then resume this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are considered to have rendered service to Britain or the Colony.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List Of Exemptions

A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.P. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention.

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made.

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category, should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported

Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles, elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The national flag of Canada to-day flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held.

The Dean of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Netherlands could join any of the Allied Forces.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London: "His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that General Mittelhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does not mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

FROM PAGE ONE

last train that the Russians allowed to leave.

He adds: "Some months ago the German Consular authorities in Bukovina and Bessarabia ordered all German citizens to make inventories of all their goods, to be kept at German Consulates at Cernauli and Chisinau."

"The inventories appear to have been made in order to hold the Russians to account for any appropriation of German property."

"As early as Friday morning, bands of Ukrainian working-class Jews appeared in the streets of Cernauli. Carrying Communist flags, they went to the town hall, where they hoisted the Red flag."

"From the balcony the speakers condemned German National Socialism and Italian Fascism, at the same time paying tribute to Stalin's Soviet regime."

Germany Disturbed

ZURICH, July 1 (Reuter).—German official circles are reported to be much disturbed about the Soviet advance in Bessarabia and north Bukovina.

Border Clashes

BUDAPEST, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced that clashes have occurred between Rumanian and Hungarian border troops and that a Hungarian Army Corps is being sent to the Rumanian frontier.

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

FROM PAGE ONE

Yuen Hing Pawnshop	100.
Mr. Tang Tai-hung	100.
"City Square"	20.
Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pereira	5.
Chinese Staff (non-clerical) S. E. M. Post and Hongkong	62.00
China Provident Loan & Mortgage Co. Ltd.	5,000.
Chinese Lady (Canton) per Mr. P. D. Coates	85.
Mr. D. B. Izatt	100.
Chinese Staff (non-clerical) S. C. M. Post and Hongkong	8.00
Telegraph (2nd instal.)	60.
Capt. J. L. Lousley	60.
Clerical Staff C.S.O.	60.
Savings of some Post Office Children's Aid	24.15
Chinese National Garmentry "Grandad"	510.00
Messrs. Waller & Co.	2,500.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Mr. Tom Cawson, the Labour M. P. for Dumbartonshire, announced to-day that he is joining the Army as a volunteer as he feels that he can serve his country better that way.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thousands more naval men and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioners.

JAPANESE POLICY

Tokyo, July 1.

Changes in Japanese policy seem to be indicated by the conference of War Office heads and 24 Generals on Saturday afternoon.

At this conference, according to the Nichi Nichi Shimbun, the Army leaders came to an agreement that the Army would unanimously adopt "an attitude as strong as iron in the rush for objectives," in connection with the "present golden opportunity."

The Navy newspaper is reported as saying it is determined "to dispel the rumour that it advocates avoidance of friction with Great Britain and the United States. In the construction of the new order in East Asia."

Another sign of feeling in certain quarters here is the resolution passed yesterday by the Nankai faction of the Seiyukai party, that the Government shall strengthen the Japan-German-Italian Axis and shall make a southward advance.

The Asahi Shimbun comments to-day that considering Japan's task of establishing a new order in East Asia, the real reason of desire is only peace of economic advances in the world order, and it is only too obvious which cause Japan should take up. In East Asia a big force is at present at work ruthlessly destroying the status quo. This solemn fact must be noted and recognised, and that alone decides Japan's tactics of real diplomacy.—Reuter.

Development Scheme

Tokyo, July 1.

Japanese enterprises are considering the establishment of a company to be capitalised at about Yen 250,000,000 by amalgamating the Formosan Development Company, the South Seas Islands Development Company and the South Seas Islands Exploitation Company, for the purpose of economic advances in the South Seas areas.—Domei.

Britain-Japan

Tokyo, July 1.

The Foreign Office spokesman, Mr. Suma said to-day: "We are unable to understand the reports from Hongkong regarding the evacuation. We did not request the evacuation of Hongkong in connection with the protest over the Burma supplies."

"We have certain plans relating to the Burma route; however we must await the British reply."

He said Japan had not received a reply to the request of British and French troops withdrawal from Shanghai.—United Press.

What Japan Wants

Tokyo, July 1.

Mr. Suma said Japan still desired the maintenance of the status quo in the Dutch East Indies and French Indo-China, in accordance with the statements made by Arita, the Foreign Minister.—Domei.

Reply By Britain

London, June 30.

The Japanese demand for cessation of the transport of goods in aid of the Chungking regime over the Burma-Yunnan highway and through the area of Hongkong is of more importance than the demand to France, and therefore the British Government should pay careful consideration to the matter, according to the British Press, and political circles, which state that the Government has no intention of causing friction between Japan and Britain nor of impeding Japan's legal actions.

In view of the necessity of a speedy settlement of the present dispute between Japan and Britain, some kind of instructions will be despatched to Sir Robert Craigie, British Ambassador to Japan, within this week, according to British governmental quarters.—Domei.

Army's Foreign Policy

Tokyo, July 1.

General Hata conveyed the Japanese Army's foreign policy views to Admiral Yonai this afternoon. They consisted of written observations on the foreign policy drafted by army officials.

It is understood that General Hata requested the Premier to consider the army leaders' views when the foreign policy was being revised.—United Press.

Japanese Dissatisfied

Tokyo, July 1.

Asked whether some Army officials are dissatisfied with the statement of the Foreign Minister, Mr. Arita, the Foreign Office spokesman pointed out that there were various rumours but that the contents of the Foreign Minister's speech had been shown various Ministers of the State concerned before it was actually delivered.

He questioned whether Japan's "new order" policy involved French Indo-China, the spokesman replied that it included the South Seas region.

Netherlands East Indies and French Indo-China form part of East Asia, the spokesman said, but declined to enumerate the countries where Japan's "new order" policy might be applied. He added that it would be extended to the South across the Equator.

The spokesman denied that Saturday's statement was contradictory to the Foreign Minister's statement of April 16 regarding the maintenance of the status quo of Netherlands East Indies.

The statement of April 15, the spokesman asserted, was "specific and realistic," whereas the Foreign Minister's broadcast on Saturday was "psychological and philosophical."—Domei.

WAR WOUNDED IN ROME

ROME, July 1 (Reuter).—The first hospital train bringing war wounded has arrived in Rome. The wounded were taken to various hospitals in the capital.

Queen Elena visited one military hospital to where some of the wounded were taken.

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

FROM PAGE ONE

the coast at several points this evening.

A number of incendiary bombs were dropped on the northeast coast and two enemy planes were shot down by British fighters, the communiqué added.

Two Bombers Shot Down

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that two of the German bombers which raided the north-east coast this evening were shot down by R.A.F. fighters.

The raiders crossed the coast at several points and dropped incendiary bombs on the north-east coast. Anti-aircraft defences were also in action.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has produced no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The American steamer, Excalibur, has reported that the British freighter, Empire Tycan, has been torpedoed some 500 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Shelled

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thirty-one survivors of the steamer, Empire Tycan, were landed at a west country port to-day. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

Outposts Meet In Desert War

CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communiqué issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azel and Capuzzo.

On the Eastern and Hala East African frontiers, there is nothing new to report.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory

BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

INDIA IN DEADLOCK

Viceroy and Gandhi Again Fail to Agree

Bombay, July 1.

It was reported to-day that Mahatma Gandhi and Lord Linlithgow had again failed to agree on the Indian deadlock. It was learned that the Viceroy had repeated the offer of Dominion status at the earliest possible date after the war. The Mahatma insisted on India's right to determine her future constitution.—United Press.

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. Not sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

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PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen begging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

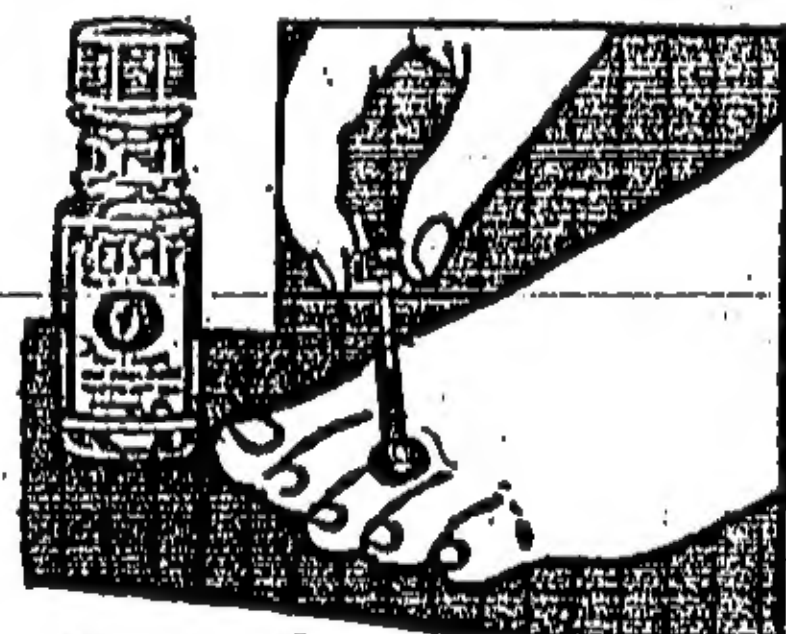
Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Choi-man's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly.

Miss Sa Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg does not synchronize too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stretch. It ever there were an unorthodox swimmer, she is.

She jerks her arm out of the water and unloads it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "flutter", but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more



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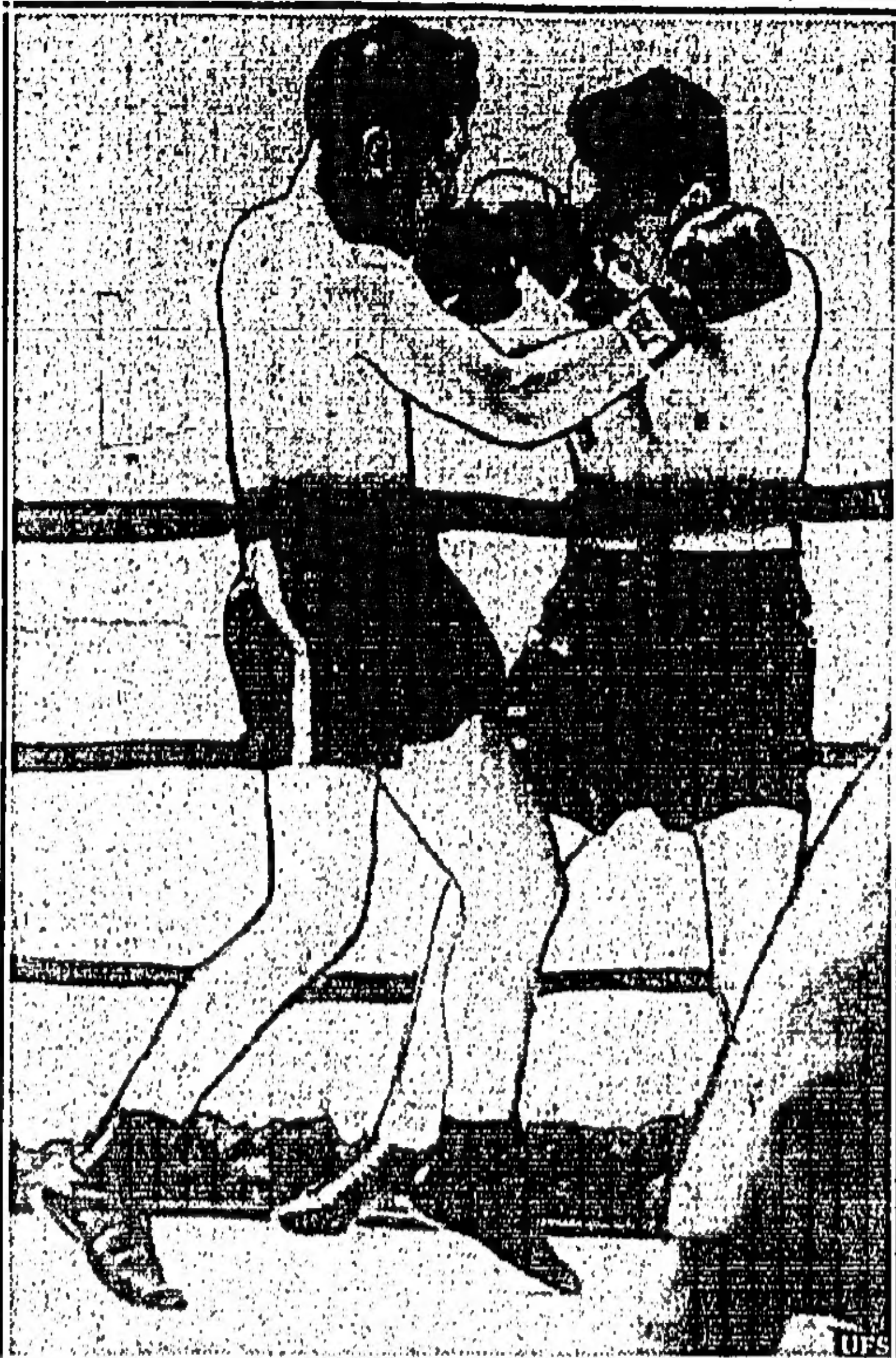
on Thursday, July 4, 1940
at 9.15 p.m.

Proceeds in aid of
**SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST
WAR FUND**

Admission: \$1.00 and \$2.00

Tickets may be obtained from European Y.M.C.A.
(Ground Floor) and South China Morning Post Ltd.

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Coforino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a novel first in Greats, the highest classical honour attainable by an Oxford Undergraduate in 1937, for he was a cricket Blue too. He kept wicket for Oxford for two years, and also distinguished himself as a sprinter and boxer.

He was preparing for the Bar when war broke out. His marriage to Miss Loveday Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Abbott of Moulford, Berks, took place in December, the Dean officiating.

LIEUT. I. K. MUIR, the racehorse owner and trainer of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, has been killed in action. Muir took over Mr. J. Arrow-

A.P.F. Chapman Tends To The Troops At Home

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Luttrell.

Dempsey is 45 and Luttrell 34, but it is expected as many as 20,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight."

Luttrell and Dempsey briefly battled once before when Lut-

terrell objected to Dempsey's manner of refereeing. The "Cowboy" expects to polish off Dempsey in six rounds, whereas Dempsey hopes to win a quick victory in an early round with his famous one-two punch.

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League to-day, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	4	7	2
Batteries: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps.			
Philadelphia	3	8	2
Batteries: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood.			
Cincinnati	2	7	2
Batteries: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker.			
St. Louis	3	5	2
Batteries: Warneke, Owen.			
Boston	1	6	0
Batteries: Picchola, Berres.			
New York	7	7	0
Batteries: Mellon, Danning.			
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Batteries: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez.			
Chicago	3	11	1
Batteries: Raffensberger, Olsen, Passeau, Collins.			

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	R.	H.	E.
New York	8	9	1
Batteries: Pearson, Rosar.			
Washington	4	10	5
Batteries: Chase, Early.			
Philadelphia	9	15	1
Batteries: Potter, Hayes.			
Boston	1	8	1
Batteries: Bagby, Ostermueller, Desautels.			
Chicago	1	8	1
Batteries: Rigney, Appleton, Tresh.			
Detroit	3	9	1
Batteries: Newsom, Sullivan.			

Pairs Bowls Programme For To-day

The following is the programme of matches in the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championship to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.

C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. V. Field and V. Chittenden.
W. Hong Sling and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT CLUB DE RECREIO

C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.
T. Coleman and M. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Youngsband.
W. Harrower and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmons and F. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.

A. K. Sufian and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. M. S. Thom.
J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.
A. Morton and H. J. Blecknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. Y. H. Tang and J. M. Wong.

Matches Postponed

Owing to the sudden downpour of rain late yesterday afternoon, the whole of yesterday's schedule in the Open Pairs Championship was postponed.

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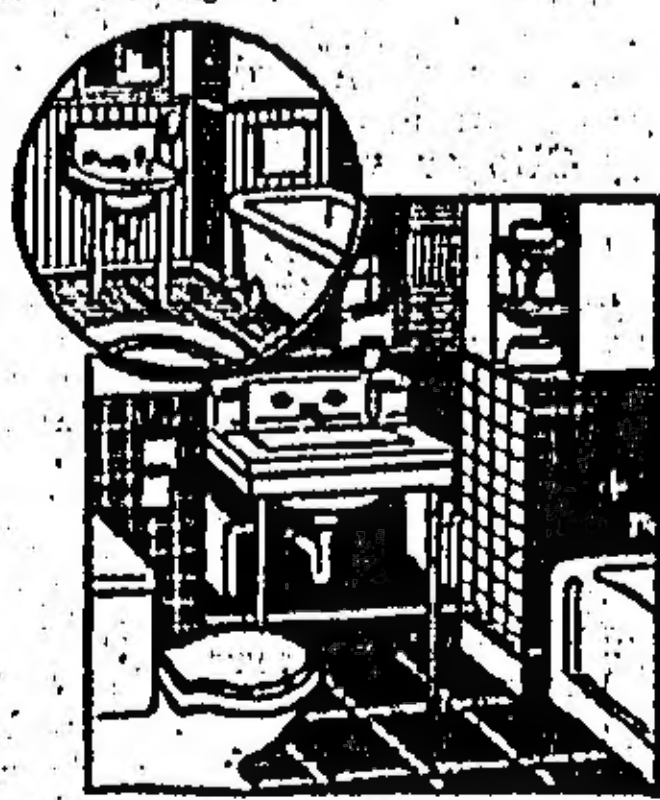
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By Ernie Bushmiller



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- John McCormack
- DB 577 Ave Maria. (Bach-Gounod).
 - DB 578 Ave Maria. (Schubert).
 - DB 340 Drink to me only with thine eyes. (Braga).
 - DB 325 Evening song. (Bismontal).
 - DB 932 Song of the sea. (Challapine).
 - DB 1469 Barber of Seville. (Largo al factotum).
 - DB 1347 Duet. (Stenka Rasine).
 - DB 1684 De Glory road. (Edward).
 - DB 1478 Barber of Seville. (Largo al factotum).
 - DB 1298 Carmen. (Votro toast je peux).
 - DB 1200 Lover come back to me. (New moon).

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Biggest Profit-Control Measure

Limits Profits of Maker, Wholesaler, Shopkeeper, To Pre-War Figures

THE biggest anti-profiteering measure by the Government since the war is contained in a new Price of Goods Order issued by the Board of Trade recently. Under the Order the profit which the seller may take is to be controlled in the case of practically all articles of clothing, household commodities, furniture and, indeed, most of the necessities of life to the ordinary household. It limits manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers to the monetary profit they made on August 21, 1939.

Profit Not to Increase with Price
Thus, if a particular make of wireless set showed the retailer a profit of £3 on August 21, 1939, no matter how much the cost of manufacture increases, the retailer may not make a greater profit than £3 in selling the set to the public. One of the chief reasons for this sweeping control of profits is to prevent profiteering from scarcity values. As an authority put it to the News Chronicle: "The concentration of industry on a great export drive so that we can obtain foreign currency to pay for the war will mean a scarcity of goods for home consumption in the shops. You will probably have to do with one suit instead of two a year. The new Order is to prevent you paying an excessive profit for the suit you do get."

In response to applications from the trade the Board of Trade has made another Order fixing the wholesale and retail price of certain branded lines of clothing. Practically the only goods not covered by the new Orders are food-stuffs not already controlled by the Ministry of Food and purely luxury articles.

Oranges to be Sold by the Pound
Oranges may be sold by the pound when an Order comes into force prescribing that the maximum retail price is 6d. per lb. Retailers may, the Ministry of Food announced, sell oranges by weight or at 50 per cent discount, in which case the maximum price by weight must not be exceeded and the purchaser may require the oranges to be weighed to ensure this.

REFUGEES IN YAWL HAD NEVER SAILED BEFORE

FOURTEEN refugees from Holland—12 men, a woman and a seven-year-old girl—arrived at an East Coast port recently with one piece of luggage between them—a box compass.

They had fled to Ymuiden only to find the last refugee ship had sailed. In desperation they cycled to Scheveningen and set out in an 18-foot yawl, though none of them had been in a sailing boat before.

On board they found one flask of water, two bottles of lemonade, a loaf of bread and a box compass. They found the compass under some old sailcloth.

A young Army lieutenant who had sailed a boat on a pleasure pond as a child acted as skipper. After ten hours' sailing a Dutch coastguard sighted them and took them on board and brought them to England.

Dolly, the little girl, wept when the sailing boat was abandoned because to her the journey had been a great adventure.

The party was questioned for three hours by the field security police. Seven men of Jewish extraction were found to be Germans and were taken to the police station for further interrogation.

The others, including Dolly and her mother and father, were put on the train for London.

Baby Born After Landing
Young children and expectant mothers were among a party of Dutch refugees who, hungry and exhausted, reached a South Coast port. Soon after their arrival a baby was born.

For two sleepless days and nights the refugees were huddled in the holds of small Dutch trawlers ill-equipped to carry passengers. There was a shortage of food and water.

In the party were Dutch soldiers, members of the Dutch Parliament, journalists and a burgomaster. Meanwhile, authorities in London are pushing ahead with plans to receive the refugees.

Offers of help from people willing to provide homes and for those ready to act as interpreters, guides or couriers are pouring in.

SAFEGUARD FOR FEVER VICTIMS

You are not finished with fever when your temperature has gone down. Your body is undermined and not till you have built it up are you really out of danger.

The truth is that fever weakens the stomach and makes it unfit to take solid food. Very many doctors are now overcoming this difficulty by feeding fever victims on Horlicks. Horlicks has two remarkable properties. First, it is easily digested by the feeblest stomach. Second, it is a complete balanced food, sufficient in itself to rebuild the body into robust health.

Abundant energy soon flows through your veins. Your nerves are soothed, your muscles strengthened. Horlicks shortens convalescence and wards off complications. Its delicious flavour helps to restore normal, eager appetite. Start taking Horlicks to-day. Get it from your store.

No Boots For The Children

Army Allowance Is Not Enough

UNLESS a soldier was previously out of work or a general labourer on a low wage, his family is bound to be worse off than before he enlisted. This is the main conclusion of the Ipswich Malnutrition Committee, which has inquired into the expenditure of 67 typical families.

The committee includes representatives of the Churches, citizens' organisations, the Ipswich Trades and Labour Council, women's sections of the Labour Party, and teachers.

Below B.M.A. Level
In nearly every case, the mother said it was impossible to buy the children clothes, especially boots and shoes, out of the money allowed her. Those families with the allowance for private only have an average of 5s. 4d. a head a week for all their personal needs.

Even when 1s. a day proficiency pay is added, the average only rises to 6s. 6d. a head per week. Both these figures are still below the minimum standards fixed by the British Medical Association, which allow 9s. 10d. a man and 8s. 2d. for a woman for food alone.

The concluding paragraph of the report points out that the minimum standards of health must stand in war time despite sacrifices, but "it is neither justice nor wisdom to demand sacrifices which place any portion of the population below this safety line."

In particular must this apply to the families of the men called to the colours for whom the nation is directly responsible.

£2 2s. for 6
In the inquiry, fixed overhead charges were deducted from income, showing the balance left for food, clothes, and all extras.

In one family of six, the total income was found to be £2 2s. The amount available for food, etc., fell short of the B.M.A. minimum by 23s. 11d.

Mother's Day For Girl Of 16

LIMA, Peru, May 10 (UP).—The observance Sunday of Mother's Day is nothing in the life of six-year-old Lina Medina, who is unaware that she is the world's youngest mother and continues to regard her son, Gerardo Alejandro, as her "little brother."

The boy, who will be a year old May 14 and is able to walk a few steps, looks on the bright-faced half-caste girl as a play-mate. They boy resembles Lina only slightly. He has the same swarthy complexion, but his dark-brown eyes are larger and his hair is lighter. His face is rounder.

Learns To Read And Write
Lina and Gerardo Alejandro recently left the Lina Maternity Hospital, where she gave birth to the boy after Caesarean operation and where both remained until the Supreme Court ordered that they be turned over to the girl's father. In the hospital, Lina was taught to read and write. While spelling out words in a newspaper, the girl discovered a picture of herself and Gerardo Alejandro in which he was described as her son.

"That's a lie," she said, angrily, "Gerardo is my little brother." The boy has begun to speak a few words, like "mama" and the Spanish equivalent of "this." He does not use "mama" in addressing Lina, but employed it originally in referring to his nurse. Since leaving the institution, Lina's mother has become "mama" to the baby. Gerardo Alejandro has also learned to say "papa" despite the fact that his father is not known.

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RELIGIOUS FRANKENSTEIN
OF THE MIDDLE AGES
THRILLS! ACTION!
RIOTS!
GLAMOROUS SCENES!
BREATHLESS!

HOW LUXURIES IN BRITAIN HAVE BEEN CUT DOWN

LONDON, June 6.

FROM to-day women will have to cut down a large proportion of the luxuries of life. And the word luxuries includes many, many things which most women in peace-time have regarded as essentials.

By order of the Government, every side of every woman's life is to lose most of its glamour and much of its comfort in order to assist in the nation's war effort.

BEAUTY is a luxury. So cosmetics and all beauty aids will have to be made to last a long time. Permanent waves will have to be more permanent than ever and visits to hairdressers and beauty parlours made more rarely.

CLOTHES are essentials. Mr. Smith from the immaculate figure of peace-time day. He no longer carries an umbrella; his hands are bare of gloves. Like his wife's silk stockings, these are kept for special occasions these days.

11 a.m.—Mrs. Smith goes shopping. She would have so liked to go "just a little blonder" at the local hairdressers—but no. Young Peter could have done with some new toys, too, in happier days.

Shopping 11.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith is told that the scheme for refitting the office with all-metal furniture has been abandoned.

1 p.m.—Food does not come under simply. For the Ministry of Food say "cut out the luxuries."

7 p.m.—Mr. Smith, back at home, uses the same old mowing-machine. A new one is out of the question. "In the house Mrs. Smith is drying her own hair. No hair-drying machines these days."

"But," says Mrs. Smith, "it is surprising how easy it is to go without all these things when you try."

The Government hope that spirit will be widespread.

REASON: The Government yesterday made an order restricting the supply of about £250,000,000 worth of luxury articles in order that men, machinery, and materials employed in their manufacture and distribution can be used for vital war work.

The restrictions operate for the next six months. Wholesalers are to supply shops with only two-thirds of the value they supplied before the war.

As prices have risen considerably—sometimes by half—the actual volume of luxury goods sold will be greatly restricted.

The order is in addition to the restriction imposed in April on supplies of cotton, rayon, and linen goods, the retail sales of which last year were valued at £1,000,000,000.

How The Day Will Work Out

Everybody is affected by the new order almost every waking hour—as the new daily diary of Mr. and Mrs. Smith here shows:

7.15 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith make their toilet. He shaves in the old mirror he has used for years; she postpones lipstick till later in the day. Shaving mirrors, rouge, bath salts are all on the luxury list.

7.30 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith dress carefully these days. He no longer discards a pull-over because he doesn't like its colour; she no longer wears silk stockings on all occasions.

8 a.m.—Over breakfast they discuss the house. She positively must have new cushions, a carpet, some linen, and oilcloth, she says. "They're luxuries," my dear," says her husband.

8.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith leaves to catch the 8.45. A rather different

AN assistant matron was fined £3 at Long Ashton, Bristol, for taking photographs of a plane flying over a West County A.A. base.

She was Waverly Tanner, aged 30, assistant matron of a nursing home at York.

Gunner Robert W. Hodge said he was on guard when he saw a woman open a window of a nearby house and take photographs.

The prints, it was stated, were found to be photographs of the camp showing guns, sentries and planes.

Miss Tanner, in a letter admitting the offence, said: "The low-flying aeroplane seemed to me, as an amateur photographer, an opportunity not to be missed. My deeds were done without any idea of being unpatriotic."

The court confiscated the film.

Swoop On Nazi 'Funk Money'

Vast sums of Nazi money in Monaco, the tiny Principality in Southern France, have been commandeered by a new decree (writes a Monte Carlo reporter).

It has been common knowledge for some time that the German leaders have been using Monaco as a distributing base to send money out of Germany to be safely banked in neutral countries against the day when Germany is defeated.

Technically Monaco is a neutral State, although its ruler, Prince Louis, is a general in the French Army. And for war purposes the Principality comes under French martial law.

Estimates in Monte Carlo place the German holdings in property, cash, or investment in the State at several million pounds.

At the same moment that the new decree passed into law the Monaco police swooped upon the horde of bogus "refugees" who have been acting as agents for the handling of Nazi "funk funds." Many of them are actually German Secret Service agents.

I learn that British banks have played a large part in the coup, in co-operation with the French banking houses.

HE LIKED DANGER—AND DIED

"It is just possible he was flirting with danger to see how far he could go," said Mr. R. F. Jones at the Cambridge inquest recently on his son, R. M. F. Jones, an undergraduate, who was found gassed in his room.

He was a candidate for the natural sciences tripos.

"To my own knowledge he had put himself under either in my house under my own supervision," added his father. "He seemed to like things with a spice of danger in them."

Girl's Evidence

A girl friend, Elisabeth Mary Andrew, of Newnham College, Cambridge, said that she went to tea with him, and when she left him he was his normal self. He had asked her to go to a concert with him that evening, but as she was intending to work she was unable to accept the invitation.

Death by misadventure was the verdict.

Meat Will Be Kept "Sweet"

Housewives need have little fear that butchers' meat will go wrong during the warm weather.

Increased storage and handling space is being arranged by the Office of Works for the Ministry of Food.

Better cooling and ventilation schemes are being carried out, and improved transport arrangements are being made in conjunction with butchers.

Reserve supplies of meat "on wheels" will be held in readiness by the Ministry.

LATE NEWS

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GAIL PATRICK

RENO

with ANITA LOUISE • An RKO Picture

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Secrets of Society Lovelies
Directed by S. Sylvan Simon
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WHITEAWAY'S

British Women and Children Evacuees To Be Medically Examined On Friday RUSH TO REGISTER FOR EVACUATION 1,000 Report In The First Hour

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

REGISTRATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR EVACUATION WAS BRISK AT ALL THE CENTRES THIS MORNING.

IN HONGKONG 740 REGISTERED BETWEEN 10 A.M. AND 11.15. AT THE HONGKONG CLUB 300 REGISTERED IN THE FIRST HOUR, WHILE ANOTHER 300 REGISTERED AT THE GLOUCESTER HOTEL, AND A FURTHER 140 AT THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

An average of two children per woman were registered, although there were examples of five children being registered.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION DECISION

It was stated this morning that medical examination would be conducted on Friday.

Husbands are permitted to register on behalf of their families if their wives are unable to attend owing to sickness.

Registration started at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.25 to-day owing to the big crowd waiting, and up to 10.15 about 150 had registered.

At the Kowloon Cricket Club about 40 registered in the first 15 minutes.

At the Kowloon Football Club there was no crowding whatever. The work of registration went on very smoothly, and in the first 20 minutes about 40 had registered.

Early Quacks

Although the registration centres at the Peninsula Hotel, the K.C.C. and the Kowloon Football Club were not due to open until 10 o'clock, shortly after nine there was a queue of at least 100 women, many with their children—despite the order published yesterday that children, unless needing vaccination, were not to be taken—waiting outside the Peninsula Hotel.

Even larger crowds attended the Kowloon Cricket Club long before the centre opened.

The waiting women and children were accommodated on chairs and benches outside of the centres until officials were ready to start registration.

Registration Starts At 9.15

The crowd at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.15 was so great that it was decided to advance the time for registration by three-quarters of an hour, and the women started registering forthwith.

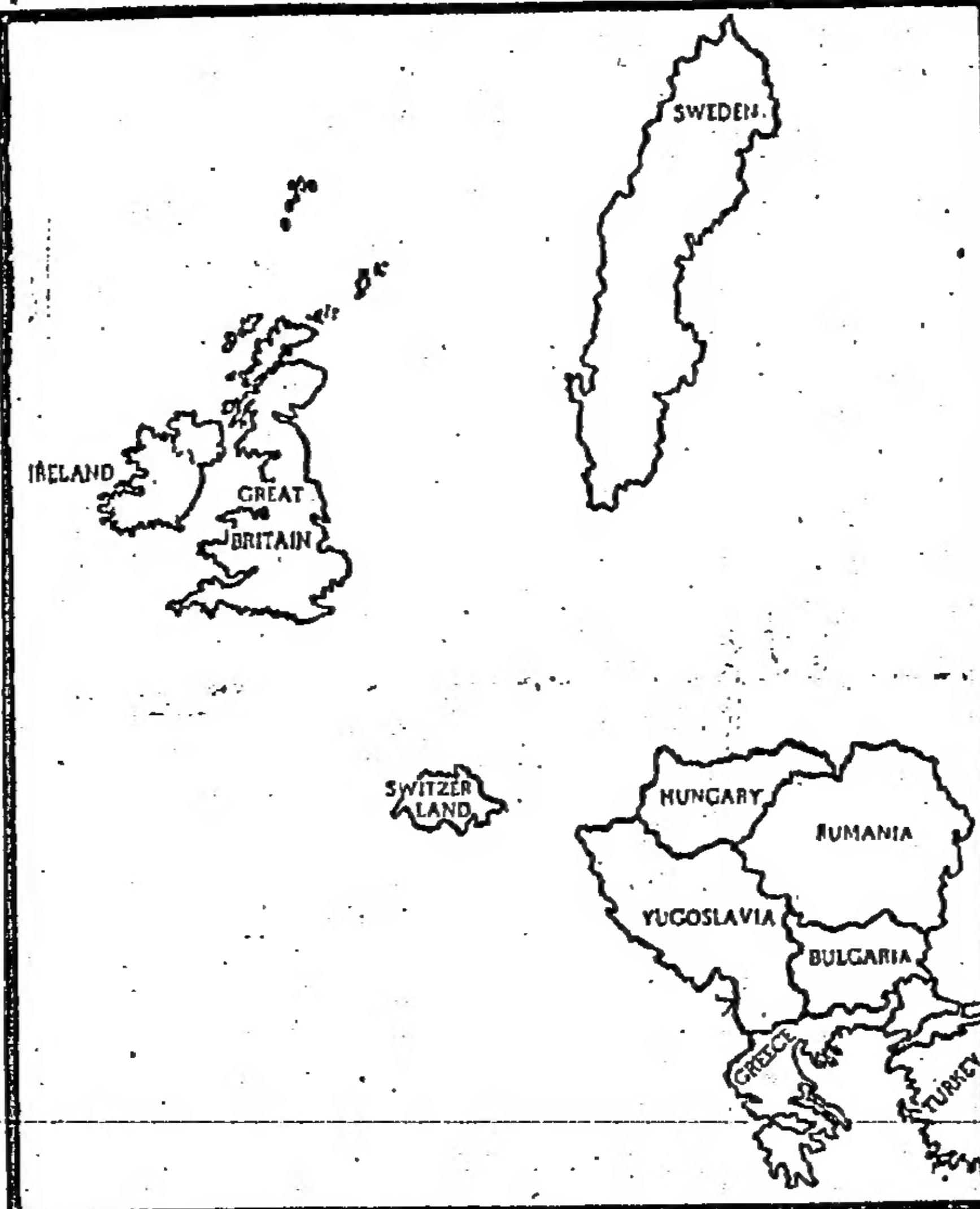
One of the wine cellars at the Hotel has been converted into a vaccination centre.

Amongst the hundreds which awaited registration at the K.C.C. early to-day were wives of several members of Russian anti-piracy guards.

That the Chinese are beginning to take this evacuation seriously was indicated by the fact that long before the offices of the O.S.K. opened this morning a large crowd of Chinese waiting admittance to book passages on the Shirogami Maru which is sailing to the Philippines.

Turn to Page 5, Third Column

BLANK SPACES IN EUROPE



This interesting map in the New York "Post" shows as much of Europe as is not at this moment under totalitarian domination, principally Nazi. As a result of events of the past few days Rumania may now be excluded from the map and the American newspaper has failed to include Portugal.

Parachutists Aid Soviet Occupation

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—According to reports from usually well-informed sources, Russian warships are off Rumanian Black Sea ports.

Reports of a clash between 2,000 workers and Rumanian troops at the Black Sea port of Galatz yesterday are now officially confirmed.

A Ministry of the Interior communique states: "A crowd of 2,000 workmen, waiting at Galatz under a military escort to leave for Bessarabia on the evening of June 30, attempted demonstrations because the train was late and tried to depart."

"When summoned to stop, they refused and the troops opened fire."

"There were several dead and injured. A number of arrests were made."

"Order was soon re-established."

Quick Occupation

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Soviet troops are now completing the occupation of Rumanian territory ceded to the Soviet.

At some points where they over-shot their new boundary, they have withdrawn their troops to within the agreed limits.

Occupation has been achieved two and a half days ahead of schedule, rapidly being due, in some cases, to the use of parachute troops.

The Bessarabian town of Bolgrad, for example, was occupied by this means ahead of the retiring Rumanian troops.

In other instances, mechanised columns advanced on the German model but this is ascribed rather to the Soviet desire to see something.

Turn to Page 5, Fourth Column

REFUGEES CAN'T MAKE UP THEIR MINDS



Here are some of the three thousand Chinese refugees at a Government camp near the border. They have all been told that they can return to their homes in Japanese-occupied territory and that they will obtain safe custody through the Japanese lines. But many still hesitate.

Rumania Renounces Guarantee

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported in London that Rumania has renounced the British guarantee of her integrity. It is pointed out in diplomatic circles that since the guarantee was unilateral, the Rumanian decision does not affect the British Government's freedom to decide for itself whether circumstances calling for implementing the guarantee have, or have not arisen.

RAIDS ON GERMANY

Bombs Dropped In Oil Refineries

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Air Ministry news service, describing bombing raids over Germany, says that the Hamburg oil refineries were subjected to heavy bombing with high explosive and incendiary bombs, fires breaking out in many parts of the target areas.

Heavy bombs were also dropped across the Bremen oil refineries and a quay was also hit.

Ammunition Dump Hit

North-west of Haltern one raider witnessed the last stages in the destruction of what he believed to be an ammunition dump, accomplished by an earlier attack.

Releasing his own bombs, the pilot saw a series of explosions going in two lines at right angles and covering 20,000 square yards.

Railway depots yards at Hamm, already damaged in many raids, were again attacked and a part was set on fire.

WEATHER TURNS BACK RAIDERS

Japanese Bombers Over Hupeh

CHUNGKING, July 1 (Reuter).—Ninety-nine bombers attempting to raid Chungking yesterday morning turned back owing to bad weather.

They dropped their bombs on Poting in western Hupeh, on the Yangtze, near the Szechuen border.

A squadron of Chinese bombers raided Japanese troops in the vicinity of Yangchao on June 29.

Chinese in Kaifang

Chinese troops again entered Kaifang yesterday morning, according to Chinese claims.

While the Chinese air force continued to bomb Japanese troop concentrations in the vicinity of Ichang, a Japanese detachment, it is reported, crossed the Yangtze River opposite Ichang in the morning of June 29.

The Chinese claim that the Japanese on the south bank were mopped up yesterday.

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory Off Coast Of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLANDS.

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised."

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED

The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-de-main carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner."

The agency further claims that two British fighters of the Bristol Blenheim type were shot down in action against Guernsey.

EVACUATION TO CANADA

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—TORONTO, July 1 (UP).—About 1,200 evacuated British school-children, comprising the first contingent, will arrive in Canada next week.

After this they will arrive in weekly batches of about 300.

LATEST

See Back Page For Further Late News

Italian Priests May Leave Hongkong

The "Telegraph" understands that the Government has issued instructions to Italian priests in Hongkong to be prepared to leave the Colony before July 26.

About 65 Catholic priests would be affected by the order if it is enforced. The order would not apply to the Year Apostolate for Hongkong, Mons.

It is understood that Mons. Valoria is now negotiating with the Acting Governor regarding the situation.

If they leave the Colony, the majority of the Italian priests would probably join Catholic Missions in the interior.

The order would not apply to Italian nuns in the Colony, it is understood.

Food Situation Said Cause for Evacuation

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—According to semi-official circles in London, the main reason for the evacuation of British women and children from Hongkong is the food situation.

It was also declared that the evacuation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

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CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

N. Y. K. LINE

(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA)

From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignee must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have been left in the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.

Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL



HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Our Colonies are the envy of our enemies

By contributing to our funds YOU can share in the work of improving the lot of the poor in this Colony and so increase its well-being.

Journal

of the

Hongkong

Fisheries

Research

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Edited by

Dr. G. A. C. Herklots

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METROPOLE HOTEL
CENTRAL - CLEAN
COMFORTABLE - FIREPROOF

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING

T.T. London	1/2 1/2
Demand London	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	3/10
T.T. Singapore	3/2 1/2
T.T. Japan	3/2 1/2
T.T. India	3/2 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	23 1/2
T.T. Manila	40 1/2
T.T. Batavia	43 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	140 1/2
T.T. Saigon	Nom.
T.T. France	Nom.
T.T. Switzerland	100
T.T. Australia	1/0 1/2

BUYING

4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/2
4 m/s D/P London	1/2 1/2
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	24 1/2
4 m/s France	Nom.
30 d/s India	84 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	402 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	3.70

H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS

H.K. Banks	\$ 1,000 n.
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	\$ 2.57 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	\$ 2.50 n.
Chartered	\$ 5 1/2 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	\$ 28 1/2 n.
Mercantile, C.	\$ 11 1/2 n.
East Asia	\$ 73 n.

INSURANCES

Canton	\$ 218 n.
Union	\$ 315 n.
China Underwriters	\$ 50 n.
H.K. Fire	\$ 100 n.

SHIPPING

Douglases	\$ 120 n.
Steamboats	\$ 11 n.
Indo-China P.	\$ x.d. n.
Indo-China D.S.	\$ 80 n.
Shell (Bearers) s/-	\$ 39 7/8 n.
Waterboats	\$ x.d. n.

DOCKS ETC.

Wharves	\$ 85 n.
Docks (old)	\$ 15 1/2 n.
Docks (new)	\$ 15 1/2 n.
Providents	\$ 3 1/2 n.
Sh. Docks	\$ 25 1/2 n.

MINING

Khillan s/-	\$ 10/- n.
Rauhs	\$ 0.55 n.
H.K. Mines	\$ 6cts. n.

LANDS

Hotels	\$ 3 su.
Lands	\$ 20 su.
Lands 4% Debentures	\$ 100 n.
Shal Lands Sh.	\$ 0.80 n.
Humphreys	\$ 8 n.
H.K. Realties	\$ 3 1/2 n.
Chinese Estates	\$ 104 1/2 n.

UTILITIES

Trams	\$ 14 su.
Peak Trams (old)	\$ 7.40 n.
Peak Trams (new)	\$ 3.70 n.
Star Ferries	\$ 60 n.
Y. Ferries	\$ 22 n.
China Lights (old)	\$ 0 n.
China Lights (new)	\$ 3.05 n.

H.K. Electric (old)	\$ 37 1/2 n.
H.K. Electric (new)	\$ 30 n.
Macao Electric (old)	\$ 17 n.
Macao Electric (new)	\$ 16 n.
Sandakan Lights	\$ 11 n.
Telephones (old)	\$ 10 su.
Telephones (new)	\$ 8 su.

INDUSTRIALS

Cald: Macg. (Ord.), Sh.	\$ 14.90 n.
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RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 314.9 metres (9520 kilo-cycles)

Recital by Denise Carroll From the Studio

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c., and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hildergard (Vocal) and Henry Jacques and His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra.

12.50 Songs by Leslie Hutchinson at the Piano.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Frank Titterton (Tenor) and the J. H. Squire Celeste Octet.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Robinson Cleaver (Organ) and Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

6.13 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.15 The Hilo Hawaiian Orchestra.

6.30 Musical Comedy Selections.

7.0 Les Allen (Vocal) and Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Glee—Lyrie Suite, Op. 54.

London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir London Ronald.

8.18 Studio—Recital by Denise Carroll (Soprano) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Prelude from "Suite Bergamasque" (Debussy), A. T. Lay at the Piano; 2. (a) Serenade (Saint-Saens); (b) Solvieg's Song (Grieg); (c) Serenade (R. Strauss), Denise Carroll (Soprano); 3. Cathedral Engloutie (Debussy), A. T. Lay at the Piano; 4. (a) Aria from "Falstaff" (Verdi); (b) The Wren, Denise Carroll (Soprano).

8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

Spring's Delight—March—Intermezzo (Albini); Along The Banks of the Volga (Fantasia of Russian Waltzes—Dorchester); Polpourri of Waltzes (Robrecht).

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$ 12 n.

Canton Ice \$ 1 n.

Comments \$ 13 n.

H.K. Hopes \$ 4 1/4 n.

STORES & COTTON

Dairy Farms \$ 17 1/2 n.

Watsons \$ 7.45 n.

Lane, Crawfords \$ 7.45 n.

Sincere \$ 2.60 n.

Wing On (H.K.) \$ 39 n.

Powell & Co. \$ 1 n.

Ewo Sh. \$ 30 1/2 n.

Shal Cotton Sh. \$ 210 n.

MISC.

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan \$ 103 1/2 n.

H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan (x.int.) 195 n.

H. K. Entertainments \$ 6.00 n.

Constructions (old) \$ 1 1/2 n.

Constructions (new) \$ 1 n.

Chiou Piling \$ 1 n.

C. Govt. 5% 1925 GSBds. 42 1/2 n.

Marsmans Inv. (Lon.) s/- \$ 8/0 n.

Marsmans Inv. (H.K.) s/- \$ 4/- n.

SENNET FRERES

GLOUCESTER BLDG.

A GOOD WATCH
IS NOT
A LUXURY
IT IS
A NECESSITY

WE HAVE A
LARGE STOCK
of
GOOD WATCHES
at
REASONABLE PRICES

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The South China Morning Post, Ltd., invites subscriptions to

THE FUND TO ASSIST BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT.

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hongkong for transmission to

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post & The Hongkong Telegraph.

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FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General Banking Business transacted.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and PAID DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with interest allowed at rates obtainable on application.

The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies and Branches.

R. A. CANDIDGE, Manager.

The Hongkong Telegraph Tenth Annual Amateur Photographic Competition

June—September, 1940.
Two Silver Trophies Awarded by ILFORD LTD.

For the best and second-best entries. Four Silver Trophies awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO. First Prizes in each of the four Sections.

\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

SECTION ONE

General Pictorial: Land and Seascapes: Architecture: Street Scenes, etc.

1st Silver Cup. 2nd, \$30.

3rd, \$20. 4th, \$12.50.

SECTION TWO

Portraits: Informal Close-ups: Human Studies.

1st Silver Cup. 2nd, \$30.

3rd, \$20. 4th, \$12.50.

SECTION THREE

Still Life and Table Top Studies.

1st Silver Cup. 2nd, \$30.

3rd, \$20. 4th, \$12.50.

SECTION FOUR

(Craftsmen's Section)

The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitors who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must be accompanied by a form obtainable on application from The Hongkong Telegraph or from the Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Photographic Society. Subjects at the discretion of competitors.

1st Silver Cup. 2nd, \$30.

3rd, \$20. 4th, \$12.50.

RULES

The following Rules will govern the Competition:

1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.

2.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.

3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be posted on back of entry.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.

5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been already entered in other Competitions are ineligible.

6.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.

7.—All entries to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.

8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.

9.—No picture entered in more than one Section.

10.—Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of only the following sizes—10x12, 18x24.

11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.

12.—Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph office within seven days.

ENTRY FORM

NAME

SECTION

ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry in section 1, 2 and 3.

POST OFFICE

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

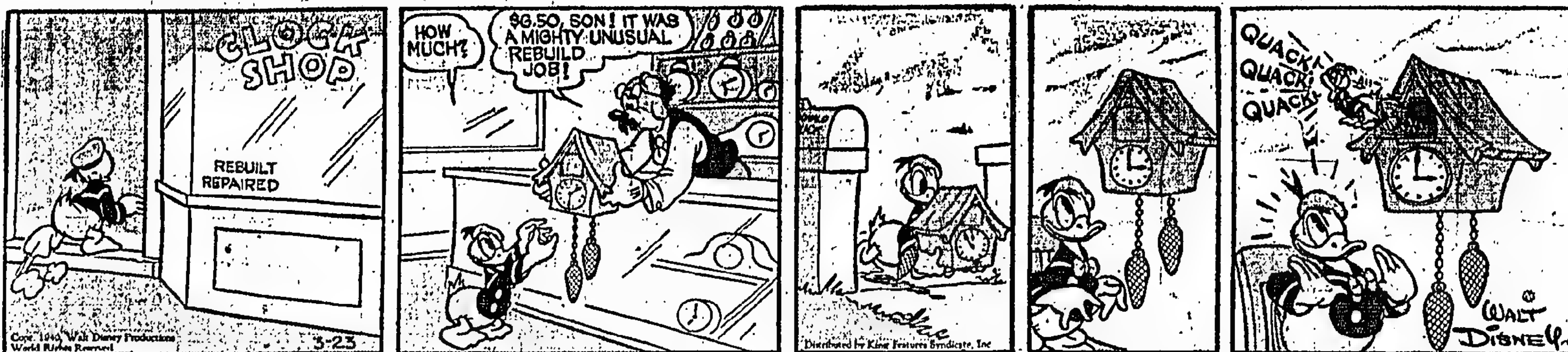
Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 18 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m. Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 6 p.m.

INWARD MAILS

Amoy	July 2
Halong	July 2
Halong and Hoihow	July 2
London, Straits and Manila	July 2
Shanghai	July 2
Shanghai	July 2
Air Mail by "Air France Airways Service"	July 3
Rubaul	July 3
Sulu	July 3
U.S. Mails (San Francisco date, 11th June)	July 3
Canton	July 3
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service"	July 4
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Service"—San Francisco	July 4
Shanghai and Amoy	July 4
Canada, U.S.A., Japan, and Shanghai—(Vancouver B.C., 15th June)	July 4
Canton	July 4
Formosa, Amoy and Swatow	July 4
Japan and Shanghai	July 4
Shanghai and Amoy	July 4
Shanghai and Amoy	July 4
Bangkok and Saigon	July 5
Manila	July 6
Sandakan	July 7
Shanghai	July 7
Shanghai and Amoy	July 7
Japan and Shanghai	July 7
Halong	July 7
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Service"	July 8
Halong	July 8
Japan	July 8

DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



**MEN'S
MERCERISED COTTON
KHAKI
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80c. each

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I want to tell you about...
**THE NEW FEATURES
OF THE KOTEX PAD**

THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad! So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First"! Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "tell-tale outlines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe! Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super-Regular—Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!) All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

Bread Cards In Holland Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation. Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed.

Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week, and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available. Rations for Cats. Even cats and dogs are in the ration scheme.

The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness."

Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Offices today. He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China. He recalled that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren Pierson of the Export-Import Bank and also Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long and might last longer. The capital is still at Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

On the Eritrean and Italo East Africa borders, there is nothing new to report.

Outposts Meet In Desert War

CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communiqué issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azizi and Capuzzo.

On the Eritrean and Italo East Africa borders, there is nothing new to report.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coal mine, shipyard, factory and the field."

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend. The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear."

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God reigns."

The Archbishops are authorised to state that the adoption of this suggestion commends itself warmly to His Majesty the King.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London:

"His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that the General Mittelhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does not mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong for the President Coolidge yesterday.

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure of Britain was already effected by the measures taken, but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 26 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most usefully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations, 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard battle.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

I must remember to buy it To-day!

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and ten to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAY'S.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES

"One of the finest brushes ever made."

Universal \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours.

75c each. Plain 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c each

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE D'OYLES & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2"

65c per packet. Ass'd pkts. 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS.

All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose)

Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER

A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX)

Coloured: 70c (pkt. of 80) White: 60c pkt.

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Ass'd perfumes)

Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc.

4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat)

two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM
A
FROWN



TO
A
SMILE!

"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink

GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.

G. T. FULFORD CO., LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors.

3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20330.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ailment. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients; and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Cough & Rheumatism Tea, No. 7 Relaxation Tea.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory

BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).

The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000.

Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 12 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER

Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT

Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP

Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: GILMAN & Co., Ltd.



HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth.

If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this Kolynos way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be.

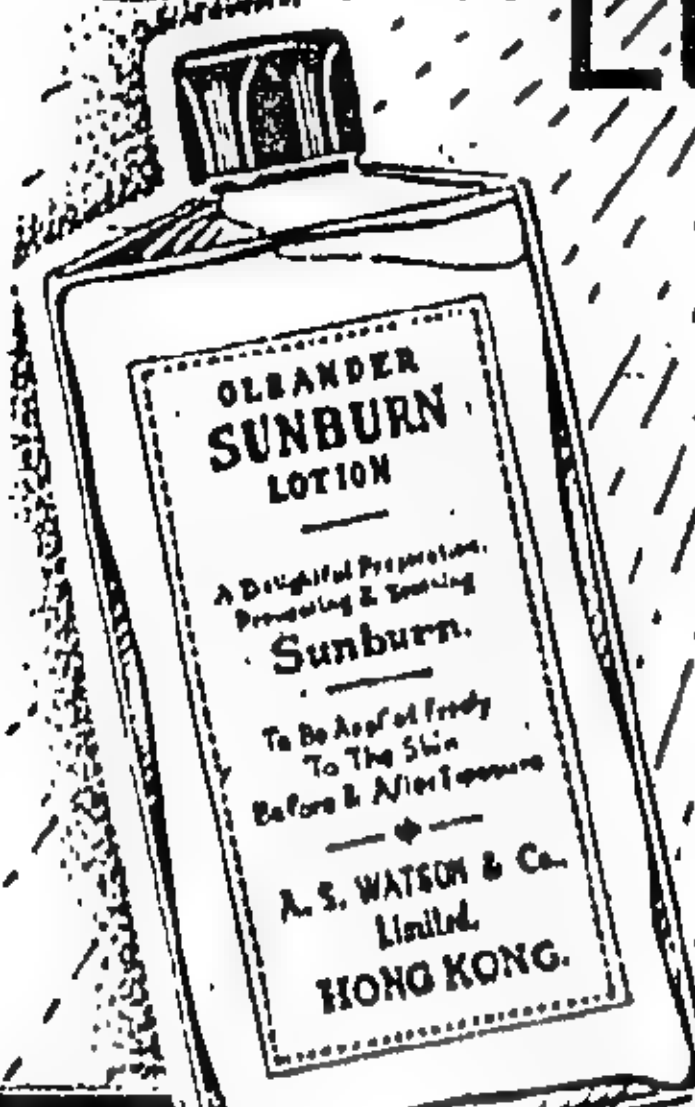
Try Kolynos today—you will be delighted with the results.

ECONOMIZE—
BUY
the LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM

OLEANDER Sunburn LOTION



A NEW
TYPE OF LOTION
FOR USE AFTER
EXPOSURE TO
SUN OR WIND
QUICKLY ALLAYS
The Discomfort of
SUN BURN

Non-Greasy
Mildly Astringent
ANTISEPTIC
and
HEALING

A WATSON'S PRODUCT.

MOUTRIE PIANOS

1875—

S. MOUTRIE & CO., THE PIONEERS
WHO BUILT PIANOS IN THE FAR
EAST SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

1940—

MAINTAINING THAT PRESTIGE,
THE MOUTRIE PIANOFORTES OF
TO-DAY ARE THE CHOICE OF
MUSICIANS.

CATALOGUES ON REQUEST
DEFERRED PAYMENTS ARRANGED

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building

Chater Road.



The system that provides
QUALITY AIR CONDITION DRYCLEANING
for all types of Clothing and Household Accessories
**CARPET SHAMPOODING UNDERTAKEN PREPARATORY
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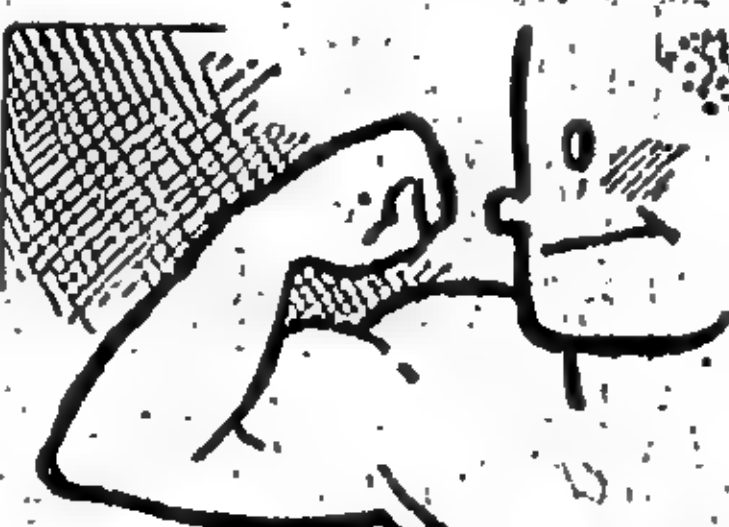
"Anything to declare, Sir?"
"No."
"There's nothing you bought at all?"
"No."
"No presents?"
"No."
"Nothing at all?"
"Nothing. Unless..."
"Yes, Sir—Unless?"

"Unless you include a head like a rag
football dredged from a canal and a
taste in my mouth like smoke in a
railway tunnel. Our Paris repre-
sentative entertained me rather lav-
ishly last night."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers
obtained abroad."
"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay
and then you'd have to confiscate it."
"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir.
But might I suggest in future the
advantages of a long glass of Rose's
Lime Juice to wind up late nights?
Rose's possesses therapeutic prop-
erties which neutralise the—er—
morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hang-
overs? Have they any in the Station
buffet?"
"Plenty, Sir—Hi, Sir, come back—
you've forgotten your bag."



MUSCLES

LARGE MUSCLES are GREAT on
sleddores or carabao drivers.

BUT

They're no longer necessary when
waxing your automobile...
Thanks to WHIZ LONDON
COACH WAX.

Don't spend HOURS and
ENERGY.

Use WHIZ LONDON COACH
WAX and attain that LONG-
LASTING... WATERPROOF...
SUNPROOF... HARD...
DRY... WAX FINISH FOR
YOUR CAR.

Your dealer or garage man recom-
mends it.



Sold Here
HONGKONG
HOTEL
GARAGE
Stubbs Rd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, July 2, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 26015

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Design For Mastery

Among serious disadvantages under which the Allies have been waging war is this one: that they have felt morally bound to refrain from invading neutral countries to gain strategic advantage. In each case the Third Reich "got there with the most men," and got there first. Allied war policies have reflected the hope of Allied leaders and peoples that if they refrained from certain acts, Hitler might also refrain from certain acts.

Such policies have probably already undergone drastic revision. Hitler's strategy has shown no scrupulous waiting on his part. Only the question of being himself ready to make a move has governed his method of war. This is clear enough now for all to see.

In the Third Reich's lexicon of warfare there is no such word as "don't." To refrain from bombing war-supply depots in Germany, for example, in the hope that such restraint will be reciprocated by the Third Reich—this is a type of "appeasement" that can have no place in the all-out war to which Hitler's latest moves have now committed the belligerents.

The Prime Minister's recent underscored British recognition of this point. Mr. Churchill would have it understood that "mastery can be regained only by a furious and unrelenting assault."

This sounds almost like a blueprint for all Allied operations. That it may indeed be just that is indicated in reports on civilian morale in Britain. British people seem fully aware of the dangers that may assail them from the skies. Everywhere in Britain people are reported ready for the worst, and willing if need be to face it. With such support the Allied Governments probably will not long hesitate in taking the most drastic measures to disrupt Germany's war effort.

Already, as Mr. Churchill observed, Allied planes are reported to have inflicted great damage on German oil refineries, indispensable factors in German air power. These raids were taken, of course, in the face of threats by Germany that they would be repaid with interest. If over the Allied leadership hoped that "if we don't do our worst, maybe Hitler won't do his," there is little of that hope in Britain to-day. British leaders now are fully aware that with the Third Reich leadership, neither peace nor war involves a question of abiding by rules, or waiting for the other fellow to break them first. The New Germany simply takes advantage of other peoples' scruples as a period in which to prepare, and when ready, strikes.

TRUTH ABOUT GERMANY'S OIL RESOURCES

By ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanised armies and massed aviation are burning up petrol at a terrific rate. What is the truth about the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with authority, shows that rigid limits are set to her capacity to replenish stocks, even to the level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of Germany's strength in the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Ham-burg, opened-up in 1937. From with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- to made a much larger contribu-

she require? How much does she require? What has she ac-

The answer to the last ques- tion is that Denmark and Nor- way have yielded a substantial but irreplaceable stock to the invader. Danish reserves are estimated to have been about 160,000 tons, half of which was petrol. Norway's stocks amount- ed, at most, to 250,000 tons, part of which has fallen into German hands.

But this was a windfall; when it has been spent Germany must herself supply the oil which in- dustry and vital civilian services may need in her occupied terri- tories. It must also be remem- bered that German forces operat- ing in Norway are using up quantities of oil, particularly aviation spirit.

FROM PEACE TO WAR

In 1938, Germany imported or produced at home nearly 8,000,000 tons of oil and sub- stitutes, but much of that total must be assumed to have been absorbed in building up stocks against use in war, and her 1937 consumption of 5,600,000 tons may be taken as more nearly representative of her normal peace-time requirements.

Even then she was laying in stocks, but against this can be offset a natural increase in de- mand during the last two years. The 5,600,000 included 2,500,000 tons of light motor fuels, 1,200,000 tons of gas and diesel oil and 500,000 tons of lubricating oils. In addition, German ship- ping used 650,000 tons of oil as fuel.

Under war-time conditions general consumption would be considerably reduced. Private motoring has been virtually abolished in Germany, and a further saving of petrol is being effected by the increased use of benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and other substitutes. After allow- ing for the maintenance of es- sential civilian services and for the full use of Germany's 450,000 commercial vehicles, which will certainly be needed to supplement her railway system, civilian petrol consumption could still be reduced to about 1,750,000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION

A similar saving will have occurred in the use of lubricants, and regeneration of used lubri- cating oils is likely to be prac- tised on a large scale. But, un- less industrial activity is to be hampered, this item can hardly be cut below 400,000 tons a year. The supply of oil fuel for shipping no longer presents a major problem; it is confined to fuel and diesel oil for such of the surface fleet as remains afloat and active and for sub- marines, which, it is computed, use about 25,000 tons of diesel oil a year on an average of 30 submarines kept constantly at sea.

With the most rigid economies consumption of all oil products might be reduced from the 1937 level by roughly 2,250,000 tons to 3,250,000 tons. To this must be added consumption in Aus- tria and Czechoslovakia, which, allowing for a small production, was 860,000 tons. This might be reduced by, say, a third, leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about 3,800,000 tons, apart from oc- cupied Poland, which is probably self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption of 700,000 tons might be cut maintain her exports to Great Britain. Indeed, during the ap- proximate crude oil production which started in 1868, when to Greater Germany was 490,000 tons in the same period also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Ham- burg, opened-up in 1937. From with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- to made a much larger contribu-

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RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of supply is, however, her oil from- within, which is expected this year to have an output of some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of light motor fuels. Some oil may be obtained from the Polish oil- fields, where production in 1938 was 550,000 tons, although very little was available for export.

Germany's oil imports are con- fined to supplies from Rumania, which, from her geographical po- sition, is a natural source of oil supply, and from Russia. Trans- port difficulties set limits on still handicapped by variations in the gauge of the two railway systems, which entails the trans- shipping of the oil at Przemyśl.

Under a recent trade agree- ment Rumania undertook to supply Germany with 1,300,000 tons of oil annually, plus certain arrears of deliveries, which were calculated to bring the 1940 quota up to 1,560,000 tons.

But transport facilities from Rumania are not elastic. Be- fore the war nearly 40 per cent. of Rumania's oil exports to Ger- many were shipped from Con- stanza, on the Black Sea, through the Mediterranean, to Hamburg or one of the Baltic ports. Transport up the Danube to Regensburg and Vienna is along either of these routes it could only be forwarded at the expense of exports from Rumania.

SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

Rail transport in normal rail. Use may also be made of times accounts for only a very small percentage of Rumania's exports. It is dependent on the available tank cars, the carry- ing capacity of the railways, and the limited loading facilities at Ploesti and the other oil refineries.

Alternative routes are by rail from Varna through Bulgaria way system—which in the early and Jugoslavia, or from Batum to Odessa, some 800 miles, and the backbone of her offensive then a further 700 miles by pipeline to Batum and shipped to Varna or Constanza, 750 miles across the Black Sea; then Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of petroleum that was available to the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol, and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst interior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable ma- chinery. Even the German rail- way system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

In 1940 Germany is certainly able to conjure up sufficient oil for her most urgent needs, but in conduct her war activities within the rigid limits imposed by the handicap on her supplies from Russia in 1940.

Recent events in Denmark and in Norway have shown that before Hitler attacks a country he makes quite sure that some of the inhabi- tants have been persuaded to his particular way of thinking. For some time there has been quite a lot of talk about the existence of a "fifth column," and it is quite clear that in the countries mentioned Hitler's aggressive acts were materially as- sisted by such people.

The term "fifth column" first came into being during the Spanish war, when the Nationalists under General Franco attacked the Republicans in four columns from the outside, while the Nationalists' adherents inside organised uprisings, espionage, and sabotage within the Republican ranks. This secret army behind the front line consequently became known as the "fifth column."

Before the war one heard a good deal regarding the existence of a "fifth column" in this country. It is strange, but the people who then accused others of being members of this "fifth column" are to-day in the front rank of those who are doing Hitler's work in this country.

The Traveller's Tales

I want to draw attention to a section of the public which, whilst British by birth, and if asked would undoubtedly claim to be British in sentiment, is nevertheless doing Hitler's work just as definitely as if it were members of his Gestapo, or other unpleasant organisation. I refer to the man who knows everything. I expect you have met him. The strange thing is that the man who claims to know everything seldom has a cheery story to tell. He usually claims to know all those things which officialdom in this country never tells us. It may be that he gets a grain of an idea from listen- ing to Lord Haw-Haw or some of his equally dangerous satellites, and that as a result of some amazing feat of arithmetic he makes two and two into five, forgetting that a truthful calculation would give the simple, yet nevertheless accurate, answer of four. Let me give an example.

It is unlikely that the German oil quota could be much increased, particularly as Rumania supplies self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption of 700,000 tons might be cut maintain her exports to Great Britain. Indeed, during the ap- proximate crude oil production which started in 1868, when to Greater Germany was 490,000 tons in the same period also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Ham- burg, opened-up in 1937. From with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- to made a much larger contribu-

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ALLIES' TANKER FLEET

The total available supplies this year, apart from substitute fuels and stocks, therefore, amount to 3,000,000 tons from Rumania, 500,000 tons from Russia and another 200,000 tons at most from Poland and Estonia, which exports small quantities of shale oil—altogether 5,200,000 tons.

It is, of course, probable that under larger quantities will become available in future years. Ger- many's own production is steadily increasing, while im- provements in communications may eventually enable Russia to make a much larger contribu-

Meanwhile Great Britain and France can purchase almost unlimited quantities in any of the world's markets, and, with the addition of Norwegian mer- chant tonnage, control nearly 50 per cent. of the world's tanker fleet, more than suf- ficient to transport all the oil to transport difficulties rather than to political or ideological differences.

Oil from Baku, the chief producing area as well as the most accessible, can be taken by pipeline to Batum and shipped to Varna or Constanza, 750 miles across the Black Sea; then Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of petroleum that was available to the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol, and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst interior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable ma- chinery. Even the German rail- way system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

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HAVE YOU HEARD...?

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom, for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns over- seas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind of exaggerated idea of his importance as a fountain of knowledge. Quite often in times of peace Mr. Brown would mention that whilst on a visit abroad he met this or that particular well-known individual, and as a result of the information which he gleaned he is of the opinion that this or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has been much in demand. Whenever he takes a seat at the luncheon table or in the smoking-room of his club he is bombarded with questions, par- ticularly as more recently, not being able to go abroad, he has let it be thought that he now carries on con- fidential conversations with equally important and influential people in this country.

In fairness to Mr. Brown, it may well be said that from time to time, at dinner parties or at week-ends in the country, he meets people who, as a result of a casual question or so, let fall some crumb of information which in itself is quite innocent. But Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind, and by a process, not dissimilar to doing a jig-saw puzzle, he makes up a convincing story, which, in due course he relates to his friends.

I Told You So

The law of averages being what it is, it occasionally happens that on some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown is able to say, "Well, I told you so," and the fact that he happened to be

right tends to influence some people into believing that Mr. Brown is a very well-informed person. In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-informed. Mr. Brown is merely one of a very large number of people who to-day are blossoming forth as amateur strategists, without knowing any of the essential facts. It may be said that if Mr. Brown is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion, then those who listen to him are guilty of unforgivable foolishness. I agree. The trouble, however, is that foolishness spreads, and when rumours are flying round regarding events, shrouded in secrecy, which are taking place hundreds of miles away, foolish people seem to multiply by thousands. Hearing the rumour, these foolish people cannot resist the temptation to add, "Yes, a man at my club told me so-and-so," which in turn may in the eyes of some people make the foolish person appear to be very wise, and consequently in turn create more foolish people.

Passing Them On. If I were asked to describe the worst type of "enemy within" I would without hesitation say, first, it is the man who goes snooping round, picking up odd scraps of information here and there, and weaving them into a pretty fairy story with which, for the sake of pure vanity, he enters- tains his friends. Secondly, I would say that it is those who listen to these stories—and without evidence of any kind in support—believe them, and in turn, pass them on to others. Some people laugh at Lord Haw-Haw. Personally, I regard him as a danger; but even more of a danger do I regard the man who knows all, and those of his friends who listen to him, and then help him to spread his flights of imagination.

These are the people we should avoid. These people are as guilty of treason as if they had conveyed valuable information—which they never have—to the enemy. They do more to undermine morale than any "fifth column" could do. So let us beware!

Alan J. Winchester

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,000,000. Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonial.

Every unit will bear the name of the Colony which presented it. The Imperial gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad, have raised over £500,000.

Hongkong Fund
A further £100,000 (equivalent to £223,108.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. P. Ltd. This has brought the amount so remitted since inception of the Fund to £1,200,000 or £274,813.13s. The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that bombing planes purchased out of donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the Fund had reached totals of \$1,199,010.55 and £273,148.8d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities. The China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The latest list is as follows:

Mr. H. K. ...
Mr. Li Yau-tsun ...
Yuen Hong Panshon ...
Mr. Tang ...
City Square ...
Mr. and Mrs. A. Pereira ...
Chinese Bank ...
C. N. Post and Hongkong ...
China ...
Mortgage Co. Ltd. ...
Chinese Lady (Canton) per Mr. ...
P. D. ...
Mr. D. ...
Chinese ...
S. C. M. P. Ltd. and Hongkong ...
Telegraph (2nd instal.) ...
Capt. J. ...
Chinese ...
Savings of some Peak School ...
Children ...
Local Staff of the Asiatic Petroleum Co. (S.S.) Ltd. Town ...
Office ...
Mr. W. ...
Mr. Fox ...
Mr. M. ...
Police Sergeant's Mess ...
Miss ...
Chinese National ...
Granda ...
Messrs. Waller & Co. ...

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

R.A.F. Continues To Bomb Objectives

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that last night, despite poor visibility, our bombers continued to attack military objectives in Germany.

Oil storage tanks at Hamburg were hit and set burning. In Darmstadt area, several targets were attacked, causing fires and explosions.

Marshalling yards at Osnabrück and Hamm were again bombed, large fires resulting.

A salvo of bombs were released at the Dülmen railway junction east of Wesel.

Aerodromes on the island of Nordney at Hüllsen, west of Bremen, and at Dortmund were again bombed.

All our aircraft returned safely. Bombs On England

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—LONDON, July 1 (UP).—The Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security issued a joint communiqué saying that enemy bombers crossed the coast at several points this evening.

A number of incendiary bombs were dropped on the northeast coast and two enemy planes were shot down by British fighters, the communiqué added.

Two Bombers Shot Down

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that two of the German bombers which raided the northeast coast this evening were shot down by R.A.F. fighters.

The raiders crossed the coast at several points and dropped incendiary bombs on the northeast coast.

Anti-aircraft defences were also in action.

Inheritance Tax Imposed

New Epoch In China's Financial History

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—A new epoch in China's financial history was opened yesterday with the institution of an inheritance tax.

This, like the inauguration of income tax on October 1, 1936, constitutes another attempt to introduce direct taxes in China.

The direct tax system was first proposed in the early years of the Republic. At the first National Conference held at Nanking after the establishment of the National Government there, the proposal was never formally adopted.

Decision in 1938

The measures adopted at the second Financial Conference in 1934 paved the way for the collection of income tax in 1936.

In the fall of 1938, the Government decided that collection of inheritance taxes would start on July 1 this year.

Recently the Ministry of Finance established a Direct Tax Bureau for the collection of income, inheritance, stamp and profit taxes. Forty per cent of the inheritance taxes collected will be allocated to local governments for the development of local philanthropic, educational, social, cultural and public welfare enterprises.

Northern Rhodesia On War Basis

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Governor of Northern Rhodesia has taken powers to place himself, and persons to place themselves, at the disposal of the Government for the defence of the realm, maintenance of public order or efficient prosecution of any war in which the territory may be engaged, or for maintaining supplies or services essential to the life of the community.

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The national flag of Canada to-day flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held.

The Dean of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.

WAR WOUNDED IN ROME

ROME, July 1 (Reuter).—The first hospital train bringing war-wounded has arrived in Rome. The wounded were taken to various hospitals in the capital.

RUSH TO REGISTER

FROM PAGE ONE

ing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Proxy.

Latest Developments
The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children from Hongkong continued smoothly.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place tomorrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club de Recreo.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register
Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon, and will then resume this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are considered to have rendered service to Britain or the Colony.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List of Exemptions
A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.P. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention;

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made;

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category, should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported
Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in a position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Clipper Delayed
The Pan American Clipper has been further delayed and will not now arrive until Saturday. She will return to Manila on Sunday.

The Clipper will take a record number of passengers on her trip back to Manila. So far approximately 70 have booked for the journey.

BORDER FIGHTING

FROM PAGE ONE

move quickly and completely into the German orbit.

The first public hint of what is brewing was given in a secret stereotyped manifesto distributed in the streets of Bucharest.

The manifesto declared that the Russian demands were made at the instigation of the British and Jews, who were seeking to bring about a war between Russia and Germany.

French Plane Brought Down

Sought To Join R.A.F. At Gibraltar

GIBRALTAR, July 1 (Reuter).—A French two-engined aeroplane, brought down to-day by machine-gun fire from the Spanish frontier, came down into the sea off Gibraltar.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently, infringed Spanish territory, was fired on.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has produced no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

U.S. TO BUY TIN, RUBBER

New Corporations Created

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported from Washington that two new corporations created by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation have arranged with the International Rubber and Tin Cartels to purchase reserve stocks for national defence purposes.

The Rubber Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$50,000,000 in loans authorised by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, has agreed with the International Rubber Regulation Committee to buy reserve stock of 150,000 tons of rubber over a period of months at between 18 and 20 cents per pound, C.I.F. New York.

Purchase Of Tin Reserves
The Metal Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$100,000,000 in authorised R.F.C. loans, has agreed with the International Tin Committee to buy 75,000 tons of the metal which will be held in the reserve stock.

The tin reserve will be purchased at 50 cents per pound, C.I.F. United States ports.

According to Mr. Jesse J. Jones, Chairman of the R.F.C., both additional reserve supplies will be acquired from additional production.

Agreement Reached
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that as the result of negotiations between representatives of the United States Government, the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee, agreements have been reached for the purchase by the United States Government of the reserves of tin and rubber.

A company will be formed to purchase reserve stock of rubber with a minimum of 100,000 tons and a maximum of 150,000 tons for shipment prior to December 31.

During the period of purchase and the accumulation of this stock, rubber will be purchased at not less than 16 and not more than 20 cents with the usual differentials for quality of deliveries, etc.

A company will also be formed for the purchase of tin as rapidly as it is available at 50 cents per pound, including war risks.

Meetings of the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee will be held at early dates.

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

FROM PAGE ONE

of the nature of the Rumanian military equipment than to any intention to seize it.

Jews Returning

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Bessarabian Jews who have been living in other parts of Rumania are returning to Bessarabia.

Yesterday over 10,000 passed through Ungheeni, Christesti and Gultz, states an official communiqué.

The Minister of the Interior has decided to issue the necessary permits to enable all Bessarabian labourers in Rumania to return to the ceded territory.

Nazism Condemned

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—"Only the Germans seem to have had any inkling of the imminent Russian occupation," writes "Reuter" correspondent who left Bukovina by the last train that the Russians allowed to leave.

He adds: "Some months ago the German Consular authorities in Bukovina and Bessarabia ordered all German citizens to make inventories of all their goods, to be kept at German Consulates at Cernauli and Chisinau."

"The inventories appear to have been made in order to hold the Rumanians to ransom for any appropriation of German property."

"As early as Friday morning, bands of Ukrainian working-class Jews appeared in the streets of Cernauli, carrying Communist flags, they went to the town hall, where they hoisted the Red Flag."

"From the balcony the speakers condemned German National Socialism and Italian Fascism, at the same time paying tribute to Stalin's Soviet regime."

Germany Disturbed

ZURICH, July 1 (Reuter).—German official cables reported to be much disturbed about the Soviet advance in Bessarabia and north Bukovina.

Border Clashes

BUDAPEST, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced that clashes have occurred between Rumanian and Hungarian border troops and that a Hungarian Army Corps is being sent to the Rumanian frontier.

Rumanian border troops, according to Hungarian sources, fired on Hungarian frontier guards.

Scottish Air Raid Toll

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—LONDON, July 1 (UP).—It is officially announced that six are dead and 10 injured as a result of an enemy air raid over the northeast coast of Scotland this evening.

The casualties were women and children, with three exceptions. Three houses were demolished and several damaged by high explosive bombs.

Italy's Air Weakness

New York Paper's Dramatic Exposé

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The "New York Daily Herald" has featured an article on the Italian weakness in the air.

The article says: "Italy's air force has given dress rehearsals in Spain and Ethiopia, and has performed rather well, but revealed this one significant fault: Italian pilots on the basis of their showing in Spain are inaccurate bombardiers and are bad in formation flying."

Largely Obsolescent
"But an even greater weakness is the fact that Italy's air force is largely obsolescent. Italy's limited resources and industries have not permitted her to keep step with the rapid advances in military aviation in the past few years."

"Thus the standard ships of Italy's 2,200 plane air force are: bombers, Fiat CR 32 and Savoia Marchetti 79; fighters, Fiat CR 32 and Macchi C 200. Two years ago they led the parade but not to-day."

"The great weakness, however, in the Italian air picture is engine design and production. Italy has no engine more than 1,200 h.p. in service and the biggest ones in the experimental shop only develop 1,500 h.p."

"More horsepower is the only way to put speed in a plane, and until Duce's engineers can build bigger engines, Italian air power will not be a first class threat to England's new fighting and pursuit ships."

Inadequate Training
"Another deficiency is the lack of adequate training facilities for new pilots. Italy has neither oil deposits nor coal (to make ersatz gasoline) to overcome these weaknesses. Duce has been pushing the experimental work. This work is beginning on such ships as the Breda 88, which has a top speed of 321 miles, and the Caproni CA 135 bombers, which has a top speed of 213 miles."

"But the ones still used by the Italians are such obsolete units as the Caproni CA 101, which lingers along at a rate of only 127 miles an hour and has a range of only 700 miles."

"These weaknesses in the Italian Air Arm have dictated the strategy of Italian operations in the first 20 days of the war. They have confined Italian air activity to the Mediterranean, to the bombing of Toulon, Marseilles and sporadic attacks in Africa."

"So far, they have held Mussolini back from his big push on the Suez Canal."

INDIA IN DEADLOCK

Viceroy and Gandhi Again Fail to Agree

Bombay, July 1.
It was reported to-day that Mahatma Gandhi and Lord Linlithgow had again failed to agree on the Indian deadlock. It was learned that the Viceroy had repeated the offer of Dominion status at the earliest possible date after the war. The Mahatma insisted on India's right to determine her future constitution.—United Press.

No Statement On War By Churchill

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister will not make a statement regarding events in France in the House of Commons to-morrow. It is not yet certain on what day this week the statement will be made, but Thursday is regarded as most likely.

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. No sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

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CONTAIN IRIUM FOR GREATER CLEANSING POWER

Scottish Air Raid Toll

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"—LONDON, July 1 (UP).—It is officially announced that six are dead and 10 injured as a result of an enemy air raid over the northeast coast of Scotland this evening.

The casualties were women and children, with three exceptions. Three houses were demolished and several damaged by high explosive bombs.

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LETTERS

Volunteer's Appeal
To The Editor,
The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir,—As a Volunteer with a wife and family to evacuate, may I suggest to the authorities that the compulsory day's training be cancelled for the remainder of the week.

As I have been detailed for duty all day and possibly all the evening on Thursday I feel rather strongly on the matter.

MUTT.
Answers To Correspondents
S.B.T. and K.K.L.—Long letters have no chance.—Ed.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The American steamer, Excelsior, has reported that the British freighter, Empire Tycan, has been torpedoed some 800 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Shelled
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thirty-one survivors of the steamer, Empire Tycan, were landed at a west country port to-day. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen begging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Ip Chol-man's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly. Miss Sa Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg beat does not synchronise too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stretch. If under these were an unorthodox swimmer, she is. She jerks her arm out of the water and smacks it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "dutter", but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more

training. Local followers of swimming will remember that side kick of his at the V.R.C. bath, when it was once said that, after Jimmy had swum the 880 yards, the pump had to be set to refill the bath.

They will also remember several hundred feet of film was taken of his "peculiar" stroke, which closely resembles that of Arne Borg, and he was offered a chance in the State if he cared to go.

Arthur May, another swimmer of Hongkong's yesterday, who, after practically cleaning the board of all events locally joined the Royal Engineers, and at Home there almost swept the board, and was crowned Army Champion.

What of him? I am told he warms up by swimming four 50 yards sprints in about 27 secs. each, then do his daily 440, averaging about 20 seconds per length. I am asking you if that is good.

I heard at the beginning of the season that there will be a dearth of swimmers in the Championships and Interport. And even when the Filipinos expressed a desire of holding a competition with local swimmers, that Hongkong were "afraid" they would not be able to field a representative side. All I can say now is, let the Filipinos come.

LO YUK-WING (Chinese "Y"), a well-known local sprinter over a number of years, impressed me a great deal when I saw him last Saturday. Personally, I think he is better than his team-mate Chan Wing-kai, whom, I understand, he has often beaten over the short distances. He is credited with 26.4/5 secs. over the 50 metres at the Chinese "Y" pool of 20 yards length.

Chan Wing-kai has been training hard, and at the moment is a little stale. He still hopes to lower the 50 yards record of 24.3/5 held by Taylor of the Police. Well, good luck to him, he certainly deserves it, if only for the hard work he is putting in now. Fong Wei, another protégé of "S.H." of Lai Tsun, is still in his teens and fast developing into a sprinter. He represented Lai Tsun in both the 200 and 300 yard relays, and gave an excellent account of himself in both races holding his own against the cream of the other Clubs.

He has a style which is commonly affected among local Chinese swimmers. There is a fairly slow recovery, and the shoulders aid in plunging the arm to the required depth for the pull. The stroke gives them a certain amount of glide, but apart from that I cannot see of what benefit it is, since the shoulders are allowed to sink too far down. This arm action may place more power behind their pull, but it would also introduce more resistance. Whatever benefit is derived from the glide is lost in the execution of the stroke.

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Corino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Luttrell.

Dempsey is 45 and Luttrell 34, but it is expected as many as 25,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight". Luttrell and Dempsey briefly battled once before when Lut-

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League today, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	4	7	2
Battery: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps.			
Philadelphia	3	8	2
Battery: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood.			
Cincinnati	2	7	2
Battery: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker.			
St. Louis	3	5	2
Battery: Wainwright, Owen.			
Boston	1	6	0
Battery: Piechota, Berres.			
New York	7	7	0
Battery: Melton, Danning.			
Pittsburgh	4	6	1
Battery: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez.			
Chicago	3	11	1
Battery: Raffensberger, Olsen, Pascault, Collins.			

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
New York	8	9	1
Battery: Pearson, Rosar.			
Washington	4	10	5
Battery: Chase, Early.			
Philadelphia	9	15	1
Battery: Potter, Hayes.			
Boston	1	8	1
Battery: Bagby, Ostermuller, Desautels.			
Chicago	1	6	1
Battery: Rigney, Appleton, Tresh.			
Detroit	3	5	1
Battery: Newsom, Sullivan.			

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's, has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a not-uncommon double when he was awarded a first in Greats, the highest classical honour attainable by an Oxford Undergraduate in 1937, for the last work he is putting in now.

Fong Wei, another protégé of "S.H." of Lai Tsun, is still in his teens and fast developing into a sprinter. He represented Lai Tsun in both the 200 and 300 yard relays, and gave an excellent account of himself in both races holding his own against the cream of the other Clubs.

He has a style which is commonly affected among local Chinese swimmers. There is a fairly slow recovery, and the shoulders aid in plunging the arm to the required depth for the pull. The stroke gives them a certain amount of glide, but apart from that I cannot see of what benefit it is, since the shoulders are allowed to sink too far down. This arm action may place more power behind their pull, but it would also introduce more resistance. Whatever benefit is derived from the glide is lost in the execution of the stroke.

A.P.F. Chapman Tends To The Troops At Home

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

COUNT THE
"TELEGRAPHS"
EVERYWHERE

Pairs Bowls Programme For To-day

The following is the programme of matches in the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championship to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.

C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. Field and V. Chittenden.
W. Hong Sing and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT CLUB DE PECREIO

C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.
T. Coleman and M. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Younghusband.
W. Harrower and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmons and F. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.

A. K. Sufiad and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. M. S. Thom.
J. G. Meyer and W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.

AT CRAIGENOWER

A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Maln.
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. Y. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.

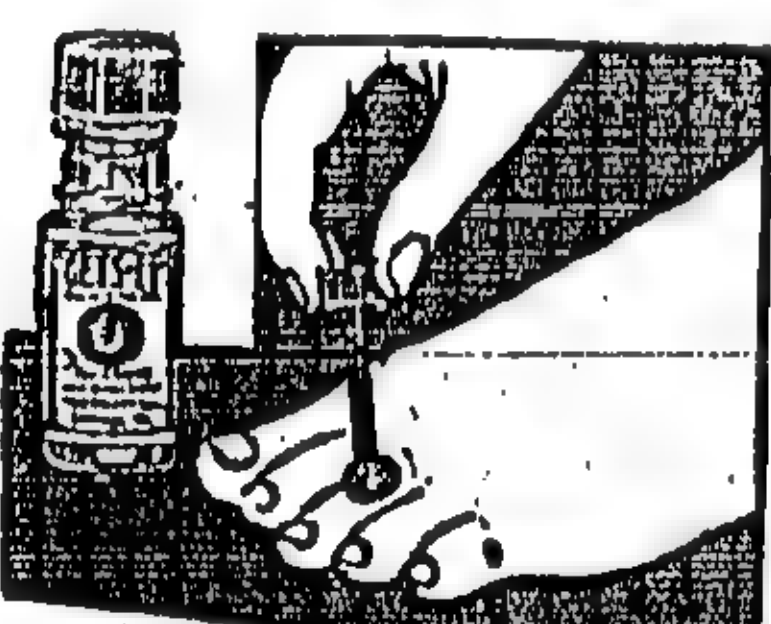
Matches Postponed

Owing to the sudden downpour of rain late yesterday afternoon, the whole of yesterday's schedule in the Open Pairs Championship was postponed.

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One drop on
ACHING CORNS
relieves pain in three
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corn will peel right off.
Millions, all over the
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In West Lounge

European Y.M.C.A.

on Thursday, July 4, 1940
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Proceeds in aid of
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COLOURS:—

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STRIPES,
POWDER BLUE,
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DARK ROSE,
GREEN,
PINK,
TWO-TONE,
DAFFODIL & RED,
POWDER BLUE &
CYCLAMEN.

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AND
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JOHNSON'S AUTO CLEANER
AND POLISH

(This special product does the work
quickly, easily, safely. Anyone can use
it. Leaves finish clean and gleaming.)



SECOND: For that "new car"
appearance, polish and protect the
finish with

JOHNSON'S AUTO WAX

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decomposition of finish due to sun,
rain, dirt, etc. Keeps finish new...
increases re-sale value.)



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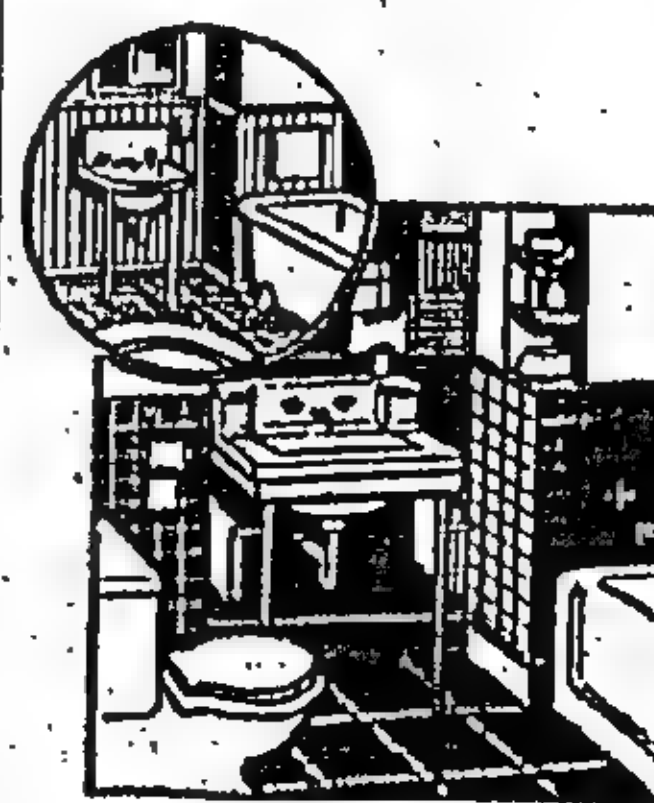
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A VOCAL PROGRAMME
John McCormack

- DB 577 Ave Maria. (Bach-Gounod).
- DB 578 Ave Maria. (Schubert).
- DB 579 Ave Maria. (Braga).
- DB 340 Drink to me only with thine eyes. Ah moon of my delight.
- DB 325 Evening song. (Blumenthal).
- DB 932 Song of the sea. (Larghetto).
- DB1469 Double. (Stenka Rasina).
- DB1347 Faust. Le venu d'or. Vous faites l'endormie.
- DB1084 De Glory road. (Edward).
- DB1478 Barber of Seville. (Largo al factotum).
- DB1208 Carmen. "Voi te t'as je peux."
- DB1209 Lover come back to me. (New moon).

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H.K. People Leave By U.S. Liner

Many Chinese Among Passengers

Including women and children, 84 first class passengers, among whom were many Chinese, left Hongkong for Manila by a President liner at 12 a.m., yesterday. A large number of other people were also aboard the steamer but their names have not yet been available.

First class passengers were S. K. Shen, Yu Eng-in, G. Garci, Benjamin Elazar, Hugh H. Miller, Master Robert Miller, Mrs. Blanche Brown, Mrs. Chaiyo B. Kent, Master Peter Kent, Master Guan Cheng Lin, Master Peter C. L. Lin, Miss Chu Hun-huang, Miss Ng Siu-yu, Mrs. Uy Siu, Col. F. S. Mallick, Mrs. Mallick, Mrs. W. L. Bond and Master L. Bond, Kurt J. Haase, Cheng Yu-lu, Dr. H. L. Huang, H. Lyon, H. W. Chan.

Mrs. Whyatt and infant aged three, Mrs. P. M. Tull, Mr. and Mrs. W. Orlovitz and Master R. Orlovitz, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. May, Levi R. Blessing, Mrs. M. R. James, and the Misses J. P. T. James, Mrs. Tsal Shuek-ying, Master Tsal, Suat Shih-shome, Mrs. Chan Wong Shou Lai, Miss Chan Hsueh-ping, Chan Pin-yow, Miss Chun Hsueh, Miss Chan Hsueh-bih, Miss Chan Hsueh-fun, Miss A. Clemens, Atty E. Clemens.

Mrs. Au Tong-po, Au Ching-yu, Miss Au Ching-shuen, Master Au Ching-ping, Miss Lau Leung-wing, Miss Au Yuet-lin, Mrs. M. Dierens, the Misses R. and H. Dierens, G. J. Pisarevsky, Mrs. Pisarevsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Bundred, Master J. B. Bundred, Mak Luk, Mrs. Chan Shee, Miss Fung Kwan-ping, J. Santingo, Tan Cheong-pun, Pe Yun-sin, Chan Hung-on, Won Koon-tak, Chu Ben-lze, Lin Chow-hung, Miss J. Farinas, Mrs. Salome Sanchez.

Mrs. Irene Godenberg, Miss G. Ibarra, Sgt. G. K. Green, Fr. Dominguez Narciso, Miss M. A. Musche, J. W. Taylor, Wong Wink-chee, Domingo Soramiano, John Whyatt and Master Whyatt, Miss Fura Wilkerson.

Air Liner Is Forced Down

Japanese Warplanes Dash To Rescue

TOKYO, July 1 (Reuter).—A passenger air liner of the Central China Company made a forced landing on the border between Kwangsi and Kwangtung yesterday afternoon, according to a Japanese report.

The plane, the report says, was surrounded by hostile Chinese troops.

Impossible To Land
On receipt of an S.O.S. signal, several other machines of the company and Japanese military planes dashed to the scene of the disaster near Tungsha, on the left bank of the West River, but the terrain rendered a landing for landplanes impossible.

The military planes, the report adds, circled over the scene, machine-gunning the Chinese troops until naval aircraft arrived on the spot at 5.10 p.m. and picked up all the seven occupants of the air liner, two of whom were slightly injured.

NEW DIPLOMATIC HEADQUARTERS

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—The British Diplomatic Mission issued the following announcement yesterday:

"The British Diplomatic Mission and His Majesty's Consulate-General are now established at the Royal Naval Canteen at the south bank (Yangtze River).

"Written communications can still be left at No. 9, Cui would be preferable that they should be sent to the office direct."

The British Consulate-General was completely demolished during the Japanese bombing of Chungking on June 24, which also damaged the office of the Diplomatic Mission. Both offices were made completely uninhabitable on June 28 when the Japanese again subjected Consular Lane to a heavy raid.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Mr. Tom Casella, the Labour M. P. for Dumfriesshire, announced to-day that he is joining the Army as a volunteer as he feels that he can serve his country better that way.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Netherlands could join any of the Allied Forces.

BRITAIN'S COURAGE

Can Withstand Nazi Air Terror

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A "New York Times" editorial on the war from the sky says: "How well can the British stand it? So far they appear to be facing it with iron courage and with the old illusions gone. Their war effort is functioning at top speed and their will for victory is unimpaired."

There is no reason to doubt Mr. Chamberlain's statement yesterday that, not one of the men in the present War Cabinet would consent to enter peace negotiations now.

They Know What It Means
"Meanwhile the terror of this war is being brought every night to another people which has not known a foreign invasion for more than 100 years. The Royal Air Force is now subjecting German factory towns to an ordeal which Germany never suffered in the World War."

"The attack against factories, railroads, and the oil stores of the Germans is being pressed with grim persistence, and it is only a fraction of the British version of the damage is true, the German war effort will be hampered increasingly by these British raids."

"There is too civilian morale becomes a factor in the war. Germany faces no possible danger of a British invasion now, but the British raids must be a bitter experience for a nation which had thought itself immune and which had looked forward only to the infliction of suffering on others."

Strengthening The Singapore Defences

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SINGAPORE, July 2 (UP).—The strengthening of defences in Singapore, Penang and the Federated Malay States is being rushed owing to the threatening situation in the Far East.

An official communique expresses the situation thus: "Owing to changed circumstances recently, additional steps are being taken towards the completion of defence plans both in Singapore and Penang and throughout the Malay States."

"The work has now reached a stage where it is necessary to carry out the demolition of obstacles along the south coast of Singapore island, to erect barbed wire entanglements both at that point and others."

"This step has been taken in order to bring the defences to a higher state of preparedness, in view of the general situation prevailing in the Far East."

"It should not be interpreted as indicating any immediate danger to Malaya. The precautions should be regarded as solely military precautions which are necessary at the present time."

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thousands more naval men and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioner.

Violation Of Agreement Denied

Statement By The H.K. Military Authorities

The following communique has been issued in Hongkong by the Headquarters, China Command.

A "Domel" Report stated that the Japanese Military spokesman at Canton said that the British Authorities in Hongkong had violated the verbal "Gentlemen's Agreement" of 1938, which was to the effect that 49 hours notice would be given of any Japanese military moves on the Hongkong border if the matter was kept secret.

The "Domel" Report continues to say that the Japanese Military spokesman stated that Chinese documents had been seized by Japanese troops during their operations near Pingshan which included instructions from Marshal Chiang Kai Shek ordering, as the result of a notice from the British side, that local Chinese forces should strengthen their defences of Po On against the Japanese advance.

It is pointed out that the British Authorities only received notification of the recent operation 12 hours before they actually commenced. It is thus perfectly obvious that there can be no grounds, however remote, for this false accusation of bad faith for, with such short notification, Chiang Kai Shek could not have received the information and issued orders to a small distant village such as Pingshan.

Such breach of faith on the part of the British Authorities is flatly contradicted.

It is further pointed out that rumors of impending operations were current both in Macao and Hongkong a week before the period in question.

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following:—Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettletons), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Henderson (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hornsby (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddle (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.



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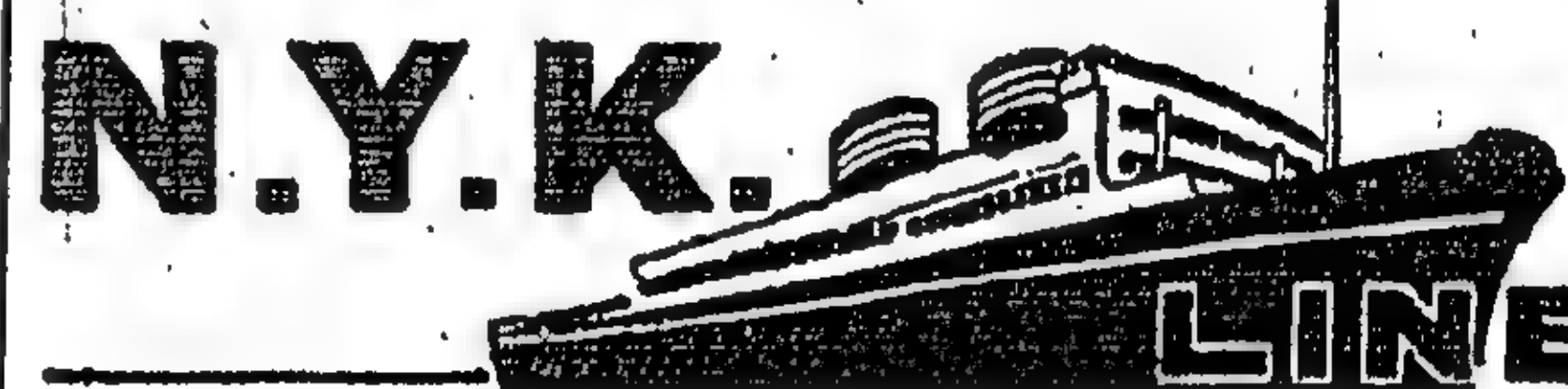
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THE FIRST WEEK IN JULY

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They FEEL Him!
But They Can't
SEE HIM!

A NEW FANTASTIC SENSATION
Suggested by "The Invisible Man" by
H. G. WELLS

THE INVISIBLE MAN RETURNS

with **SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE**
VINCENT PRICE - **NAN GREY**
John SUTTON - **Cecil KELLAWAY**

Directed by **JOHN HALL**
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

NEXT CHANGE **LINDA DARNELL** in
A 20th Century Fox Picture **"STAR DUST"**

SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15-7.15-9.30 P.M.
ORIENTAL THEATRE
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

YOU'LL RAVE ABOUT THIS NEW CHILD STAR!
Surrounded with Hollywood's most popular personalities in one of the finest comedies of the season.

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★ GLORIA JEAN ★

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There's one in every family!

with **★ Basil BOND ★ Virginia WEIDLER ★**
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★ Billy GILBERT ★ Ann GILLIS ★
★ Raymond WALSH ★ Paul CAVANAGH ★
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See him solve England's most baffling murder!

INSPECTOR HORNLEIGH ON HOLIDAY

GORDON HARKER
and ALASTAIR SIM

Released by 20th Century-Fox

THURSDAY **Victor McLaglen • Heather Angel**
RKO Radio Picture **"The INFORMER"**

CENTRAL DAILY AT 12.30, 5.15, 7.20 and 9.30 p.m.
PRICES: 45 cts., 55 cts., 80 cts.
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Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 min. from stop opposite Queen's

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE GOLEM

RELIGIOUS FRANKENSTEIN
OF THE MIDDLE AGES
THRILLS! ACTION!
RIOTS!
GLAMOROUS SCENES!
BREATHLESS!

HOW LUXURIES IN BRITAIN HAVE BEEN CUT DOWN

LONDON, June 6.
FROM to-day women will have to cut down a large proportion of the luxuries of life. And the word luxuries includes many, many things which most women in peace-time have regarded as essentials.

By order of the Government, every side of every woman's life is to lose most of its glamour and much of its comfort in order to assist in the nation's war effort.

BEAUTY is a luxury. So cosmetics and all beauty aids will have to be made to last a long time. Permanent waves will have to be more permanent than ever and visits to hairdressers and beauty parlours made more rarely.

CLOTHES are essentials—Mr. Smith from the immaculate figure of peace-time day. He no longer carries an umbrella; his hands are bare of gloves. Like his wife's silk stockings, these are kept for special occasions these days.

Toys, Too
IN THE HOUSE wives, daughters, and even the children must deny themselves: cushions, carpets, furnishings, pots and pans, electric appliances, and toys will be more difficult to get.

MEN, TOO, will find many of their luxuries curtailed, but they are affected to a lesser degree than their wives or daughters.

REASON: The Government yesterday made an order restricting the supply of about £250,000,000 worth of luxury articles in order that men, machinery, and materials employed in their manufacture and distribution can be used for vital war work.

The restrictions operate for the next six months. Wholesalers are to supply shops with only two-thirds of the value they supplied before the war.

As prices have risen considerably—sometimes by half—the actual volume of luxury goods sold will be greatly restricted.

The order is in addition to the restriction imposed in April on supplies of cotton, rayon, and linen goods, the retail sales of which last year were valued at £1,000,000,000.

How The Day Will Work Out
Everybody is affected by the new order almost every waking hour—as the new daily diary of Mr. and Mrs. Smith here shows:

7.15 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith make their toilet. He shaves in the old mirror he has used for years; she postpones lipstick till later in the day. Shaving mirrors, rouge, bath salts are all on the luxury list.

7.30 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith dress carefully these days. He no longer discards a pull-over because he doesn't like its colour; she no longer wears silk stockings on all occasions.

8 a.m.—Over breakfast they discuss the house. She positively must have new cushions, a carpet, some linoleum, and oilcloth, she says. "They're luxuries, my dear," says her husband.

8.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith leaves to catch the 8.45. A rather different

'SNAP' OF PLANE COST £3

AN assistant matron was fined £3 at Long Ashton, Bristol, for taking photographs of a plane flying over a West County A.A. base.

She was Waverly Tanner, aged 30, assistant matron of a nursing home at York.

Gunner Robert W. Hodge said he was on guard when he saw a woman open a window of a nearby house and take photographs.

The points, it was stated, were found to be photographs of the camp showing guns, sentries and planes.

Miss Tanner, in a letter admitting the offence, said: "The low-flying aeroplane seemed to me, as an amateur photographer, an opportunity not to be missed. My deeds were done without any idea of being unpatriotic."

The court confiscated the film.

Swoop On Nazi 'Funk Money'

Vast sums of Nazi money in Monaco, the tiny Principality in Southern France, have been commandeered by a new decree (writes a Monte Carlo reporter).

It has been common knowledge for some time that the German leaders have been using Monaco as a discreditable base to send money out of Germany to be safely banked in neutral countries against the day when Germany is defeated.

Technically Monaco is a neutral State, although its ruler, Prince Louis, is a general in the French Army. And for war purposes the Principality comes under French martial law.

Estimates in Monte Carlo place the German holdings in property, cash, or investment in the State at several million pounds.

At the same moment that the new decree passed into law the Monaco police swooped upon the hordes of bogus "refugees" who have been acting as agents for the handling of Nazi "funk funds." Many of them are actually German Secret Service agents.

I learn that British banks have played a large part in the coup, in co-operation with the French banking houses.

HE LIKED DANGER—AND DIED

"It is just possible he was flirting with danger to see how far he could go," said Mr. R. F. Jones at the Cambridge inquest recently on his son, R. M. F. Jones, an undergraduate, who was found gassed in his room.

He was a candidate for the natural sciences tripos.

To my own knowledge he had put himself under other than my house under my own supervision," added his father. "He seemed to like things with a spice of danger in them."

Girl's Evidence
A girl friend, Elisabeth Mary Andrews, of Newnham College, Cambridge, said that she went to tea with him, and when she left him he was his normal self. He had asked her to go to a concert with him that evening, but as she was intending to work she was unable to accept the invitation.

Death by misadventure was the verdict.

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Meat Will Be Kept "Sweet"

Housewives need have little fear that butchers' meat will go wrong during the warm weather.

Increased storage and handling space is being arranged by the Office of Works for the Ministry of Food.

Better cooling and ventilation schemes are being carried out and improved transport arrangements are being made in conjunction with butchers.

Reserve supplies of meat "on wheels" will be held in readiness by the Ministry.

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Dymann Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

LATE NEWS

ALHAMBRA THEATRE

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.30 TEL. 56856

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •
A REVIVAL OF LAUREL & HARDY'S FUNNIEST FULL-LENGTH COMEDY HIT!

Stan LAUREL
Oliver HARDY
DENNIS KING



"FRA DIAVOLO"
An M-G-M Picture.

THURSDAY **"EXPOSED"** Glenda Farrell & Otto Kruger
A Universal Picture

QUEEN'S THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 PM. TEL. 31453

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

MONSTER IN HUMAN FORM his tentacles reach out to trap nine lives!

JAMAICA INN

Charles Laughton
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THE NOVEL BY RAYMOND CHANDLER
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TO-MORROW **"NICK CARTER, MASTER DETECTIVE"**
An M-G-M Picture • Walter Pidgeon & Rita Johnson

STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL. 57795

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

RICHARD DIX
GAIL PATRICK

RENO

with **ANITA LOUISE** • An RKO Picture

TO-MORROW **GINGER ROGERS • DAVID NIVEN**
RKO Picture in **"BACHELOR MOTHER"**

MAJESTIC THEATRE

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• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

THE "INSIDE STORY OF SOCIETY GLAMOUR GIRLS!"

THE NEW Redheaded Menace from Hollywood — **Lana Turner!**

These GLAMOUR GIRLS

Cosmopolitan Story with
Low AYRES • Lana TURNER
RICHARD CARLSON • TOM BROWN
Secrets of Society Lovelies!
Directed by S. Gyssan Simon
Produced by Sam Zimbalist

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VICTOR McLAGLEN in **"CAPTAIN FURY"**
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WHITEAWAY'S

Ready Response By British Families To Register For Friday's Evacuation

NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO THE EVACUEES Embarkation Time Is Announced

Ladies who attended the registration centres this morning were informed that they would meet again at the same centres at 10 a.m. on Friday for embarkation.

The authorities refuse to state by what ships they will be transported to Manila, and no arrangements can be made for friends to embark on the same ships.

Orders Concerning Luggage

Luggage must be taken to the centres by 8 p.m. on Thursday. Evacuees will not be permitted to have access to this luggage until after they arrive in Manila. For their requirements aboard ship they will be permitted to carry one small suitcase. Mothers with infants will be permitted to take perambulators if they can arrange to transport them aboard ships without official aid.

The consensus of opinion among ladies who registered for evacuation this morning was that the arrangements were handled with remarkable efficiency and smoothness.

A small army of officials and stenographers assisted in the arrangements.

EVACUEES PASS TYPHOON

But Likely To Get A Buffeting

This morning's weather report would indicate that the 26,000-ton liner which evacuated 1960 women and children from Hongkong yesterday has passed near the centre of the typhoon.

The liner may have received a buffeting but the typhoon is not intense and it is probable that the main effect was blinding rain squalls.

At 10 o'clock this morning the typhoon was 150 miles east-north-east of the Colony—between Hongkong and Prata Islands—and the centre appears to be moving towards the coast to the south of Macao.

Plenty Of Rain Forecast

An official of the Royal Observatory told the "Telegraph": "There will probably be plenty of rain squalls as soon as the depression hits the coast."

"The barometer at 10 a.m. was lower than it has been for some time. It is not expected that there will be any destructive winds."

"At no time since it was first reported on June 20 has the typhoon shown any signs of intensity."

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Dymally Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

Italian Priests May Leave Hongkong

The "Telegraph" understands that the Government has issued instructions to Italian priests in Hongkong to be prepared to leave the Colony before July 26.

About 65 Catholic priests would be affected by the order if it is enforced. The order would not apply to the Vicar Apostolic for Hongkong, Mons. Valtorta.

It is understood that Mons. Valtorta is now negotiating with the Acting Governor regarding the situation.

About 3,000 women and children were at the six centres this morning, and a further large crowd is expected this afternoon.

Peninsula Hotel Rush

In Kowloon, the crowds were so dense at the Peninsula Hotel that the lower lounge had to be roped off. By noon 300 persons had registered at the Peninsula Hotel, 150 at the Kowloon Cricket Club and 220 at the Kowloon Football Club.

Pressure became so great at the Peninsula Hotel that the overflow was directed to register at the Kowloon Cricket Club, and 190 at the Kowloon Football Club.

Latest Registrations

UP to half past two this afternoon, 1,000 had registered for evacuation at the Kowloon centres.

Of these 635 registered at the Peninsula Hotel, 335 at the Kowloon Cricket Club, and 190 at the Kowloon Football Club.

EVACUATION TO CANADA

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TORONTO, July 1 (UP).—About 1,200 evacuated British school-children comprising the first contingent, will arrive in Canada next week.

After this they will arrive in weekly batches of about 300.



THE LARGE CROWDS at all centres were handled smoothly and efficiently. This photograph shows the scene at the Hongkong Hotel with the registration officers on one side of the table and women who are registering on the other.—Ming Yuen.

Medical Examination For Evacuees

Rush to Register This Morning

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
REGISTRATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR EVACUATION WAS BRISK AT ALL THE CENTRES THIS MORNING.

IN HONGKONG 740 REGISTERED BETWEEN 10 A.M. AND 11.15. AT THE HONGKONG CLUB 300 REGISTERED IN THE FIRST HOUR, WHILE ANOTHER 300 REGISTERED AT THE GLOUCESTER HOTEL, AND A FURTHER 140 AT THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

An average of two children per woman were registered, although there were examples of five children being registered.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION DECISION

It was stated this morning that medical examination would be conducted on Friday.

Husbands are permitted to register on behalf of their families if their wives are unable to attend owing to sickness.

Registration started at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.25 to-day owing to the big crowd waiting, and up to 10.15 about 150 had registered.

At the Kowloon Cricket Club about 40 registered in the first 15 minutes.

At the Kowloon Football Club Turn to Page 2, Fifth Column

More Evacuation Marriages

Further applications for marriage by special licence, in connection with the evacuation scheme, were filed this morning, and more are expected later in the day.

The applicants this morning included a University student and a Netherlands Chinese.

To-day's Registration Scenes



SOME OF THE HUNDREDS of women who gathered at the Hongkong Hotel lounge this morning to register their names for evacuation. Registration continued this afternoon.—Ming Yuen.

Rumania Renounces Guarantee

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported in London that Rumania has renounced the British guarantee of her integrity. It is pointed out in diplomatic circles that since the guarantee was unilateral, the Rumanian decision does not affect the British Government's freedom to decide for itself whether circumstances calling for implementation of the guarantee have, or have not arisen.

EYES ON JAPAN & RUSSIA

U.S. Closely Watching Far East Situation

LONDON, July 2 (Reuter).—The "Daily Telegraph" Washington correspondent says the United States administration is watching closely the renewal of aggressive tactics by both Russia and Japan, particularly those by Japan.

While realising that the democratic countries could perhaps temporarily profit by the rivalries of Russia and Japan in the Far East, it maintains that fundamentally the "desperate Powers" in which description the other dictator states are included, will stick together.

For this reason, the strong pressure which has been brought to bear on the administration in the past three weeks for an understanding with Japan has been rejected by the State Department.

Roosevelt's Gesture

President Roosevelt, by including Mr. Henry L. Stimson in his Cabinet, has shown in a practical manner his repudiation of the suggestion that the non-recognition doctrine which Mr. Stimson first enunciated should be abandoned.

Those who argue in favour of appeasement with Japan base their case on the proposition that the main threat comes from Germany and that once the United States assumed an attitude of friendliness towards the Japanese Fleet, the American Navy could concentrate in the Atlantic to meet any attempt of the Nazis against Latin America.

The absence of the American battle fleet from Hawaii last week occasioned rumours that its transfer to the Atlantic had actually been ordered. The administration made no attempt to check these rumours but even appeared to encourage them.

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory Off Coast Of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLDS.

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised."

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED
The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-de-main carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner." The agency further claims that two British fighters of the Bristol Blenheim type were shot down in action against Guernsey.

GOVT. HOUSE MEETING

No Statement To The Newspapers

The "Telegraph" was informed that no statement will be issued to the Press regarding the meeting held at Government House this morning.

Amongst those who attended the meeting were the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, and the Commissioner of Police, Hon. Mr. T. H. King.

Private Meeting

"The meeting was a private one," Mr. North told the "Telegraph."

"There can be no question of the cancellation of the order of the evacuation of women and children," the Colonial Secretary added in reply to a question.

"The only exceptions that will be allowed are those notified last night."

Japanese Plan Fails

51 Chinese Return This Morning

The plan to send back the large number of Chinese refugees who fled across the frontier into Hongkong last week has apparently failed.

This morning only 51 Chinese passed through the Japanese lines. They comprised 33 men, 15 women and three children.

Against this number re-entering Japanese-occupied territory several Turn to Page 2, Seventh Column

LATEST

Imperial Airways Evacuation

A special plane this afternoon evacuated the wives and families of the Imperial Airways staff in Hongkong to Bangkok.

It is also reported that B. and S. and Jardine, Matheson shipping companies are evacuating the families of their own staffs to Singapore.

See Back Page For Further Late News

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CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

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From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at the risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee and the Co's representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL

Scottish Air Raid Toll

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, July 1 (UP)—It is officially announced that six are dead and 10 injured as a result of an enemy air raid over the northeast coast of Scotland this evening. The casualties were women and children, with three exceptions. Three houses were demolished and several damaged by high explosive bombs.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP)—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has produced no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter)—The American steamer, Escalante, has reported that the British freighter, Empire Tycan, has been torpedoed some 500 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Skilled. LONDON, July 1 (Reuter)—Thirty-one survivors of the steamer, Empire Tycan, were landed at a west country port, today. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter)—The national flag of Canada, to-day flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held. The Dean of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.



HUNDREDS OF CHINESE queued up at the O.S.K. offices opposite the Star Ferry this morning, attempting to book passages to Canton. Part of the queue is shown in this photograph.—Ming Yuen.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Recital by Denise Carroll From the Studio

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c., and on Short Wave from 1.2-1.5 p.m. and 9-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c., per second.

H.K.T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-cession.

12.30 Hildegard (Vocal) and Henry Jacques and His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Frank Titterton (Tenor) and the J. H. Squire Celeste Octet.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

2.15 Close down.

2.30 Robinson Cleaver (Organ) and Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

2.45 Closing local Stock Quotations.

3.15 The Hille Hawaiian Orchestra.

3.30 Musical Comedy Selections.

3.45 Les Allen (Vocal) and Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends.

4.00 London Relay—The News.

4.15 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

4.30 Grief—Lyric Suite, Op. 54, London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir Landon Ronald.

4.45 Studio—Recital by Denise Carroll (Soprano) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Prelude from "Suite Bergamasque" (Debussy); A. T. Lay at the Piano; 2. (a) Serenade (Saint-Saens); (b) Solveig's Song (Grieg); (c) Serenade (R. Strauss), Denise Carroll (Soprano); 3. Cathedral Engoulême (Debussy); A. T. Lay at the Piano; 4. (a) Aria from "Falstaff" (Verdi); (b) The Wren, Denise Carroll (Soprano).

5.00 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

5.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

Vigorous War Policy Urged

Mr. Horo-Bolisha On Defence Of Ireland

LONDON, July 1, (British Wireless).—A vigorous policy in the conduct of the war was urged by Mr. Leslie Horo-Bolisha, the former War Minister, in a speech at Devonport to-night.

In particular he advocated a bold, imaginative policy which would produce a united defence policy in Ireland.

Blockade Of France

He asked too for application at once and without respite of a blockade of the whole coast of France.

He claimed that there was a tendency for nations once friendly to the Allies to compromise and to seek the protection of the enemy, and he said that this tendency could be broken by a policy of determined action such as would unite and motivate the whole nation in the supreme effort which it desired now to make and thereby to secure, in the coming test, the triumph of the Allied cause.

prano). 8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

Spring's Delight—March—Intermezzo (Albion); Along The Banks of the Volga (Fantasia of Russian Waltzes—Borchert); Potpourri of Waltzes (Borchert).

9.00 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

- 1—Wearing
- 2—Petty (law)
- 3—Speed contest
- 4—The upper crust
- 5—Dead covering
- 6—On top of
- 7—The who nominates
- 8—Bit of land
- 9—Wield
- 10—Marriage wife
- 11—Draps again
- 12—In process of decay
- 13—Alike speech
- 14—Acoustic
- 15—Page of shade
- 16—Mentor for hides
- 17—Birthmark
- 18—Pinale for fugue
- 19—Dixie of melody
- 20—Pensive horses
- 21—Pursuing situation
- 22—End course of meal
- 23—P.O.
- 24—Kendearing gesture
- 25—Last bugle call
- 26—Mountain lake
- 27—Hills
- 28—Sovereign
- 29—Arduous
- 30—Sovereign opinion
- 31—Production price
- 32—To-day
- 33—Liable drinker
- 34—Sea eagle

DOWN

- 1—Stuff to capacity
- 2—Males hysteria
- 3—Acidity of the stomach
- 4—Denude of hair
- 5—Part of Britain
- 6—Alike giftful
- 7—Critic native of
- 8—Haired level spaces
- 9—Former
- 10—Measure of distance
- 11—Handball team
- 12—Wingsize
- 13—Measure out
- 14—Dressed
- 15—Graduate
- 16—Rubs away
- 17—Peculiar where curve
- 18—Costa liveli
- 19—Harmonies
- 20—Medicament person
- 21—Dance movement
- 22—Pacing along too
- 23—Foggy
- 24—Portion
- 25—Dedicated
- 26—Antics
- 27—Doctrine
- 28—In this manner
- 29—At this time
- 30—Great anger
- 31—Mixture
- 32—Information
- 33—Hacked ser
- 34—Dance movement
- 35—Lies (col.)

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS

- 1—Wearing
- 2—Petty (law)
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SENNET FRERES

GLOUCESTER BLDG.

A GOOD WATCH

IS NOT

A LUXURY

IT IS

A NECESSITY

WE HAVE A

LARGE STOCK

of

GOOD WATCHES

at

REASONABLE PRICES

YOUR WAR EFFORT

The South China Morning Post, Ltd., invites subscriptions to

THE FUND TO ASSIST BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT.

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hongkong for transmission to

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post & The Hongkong Telegraph.

Passport Photos Executed Promptly

MEE CHEUNG

PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

RUSH TO REGISTER

FROM PAGE ONE

there was no crowding whatever. The work of registration went on very smoothly, and in the first 20 minutes about 40 had registered.

Early Quacos

Although the registration centres at the Peninsula Hotel, the K.C.C., and the Kowloon Football Club were not due to open until 10 o'clock, shortly after nine there was a queue of at least 100 women, many with their children—despite the order published yesterday that children, unless needing vaccination, were not to be taken—waiting outside the Peninsula Hotel.

Even larger crowds attended the Kowloon Cricket Club long before the centre opened.

The waiting women and children were accommodated on chairs and benches outside of the centres until officials were ready to start registration.

Registration Starts At 9.25

The crowd at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.25 was so great that it was decided to advance the time for registration by three-quarters of an hour, and the women started registering forthwith.

One of the staff dining rooms at the Hotel has been converted into a vaccination centre.

Amongst the hundreds which awaited registration at the K.C.C. early to-day were wives of several members of Russian anti-aircraft guards.

That the Chinese are beginning to take this evacuation seriously was indicated by the fact that long before the offices of the O.S.K. opened this morning a large crowd of Chinese waiting outside to book passages on the Shirogami Maru which is sailing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Quay.

The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children from Hongkong continued smoothly.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place tomorrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club de Recreio.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register. Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon, and will resume this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are considered to have rendered service to Britain or the Colony.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List Of Exemptions. A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.P. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention;

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made;

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category, should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported. Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles, elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in a position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Clipper Delayed. The Pan American Clipper has been further delayed and will not now arrive until Saturday. She will return to Manila on Sunday.

The Clipper will take a record number of passengers on her trip back to Manila. So far approximately 70 have booked for the journey.

BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853

Paid-up Capital £3,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON, 21 Bishopsgate, E.C.2.

Sub-Offices in London: 80, Abchurch Lane, E.C.4.

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

11/12, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.

West End Branch: 10/11, Cockspur Street, W.1.

Manchester Branch: 22, Mosley Street, Manchester, 2.

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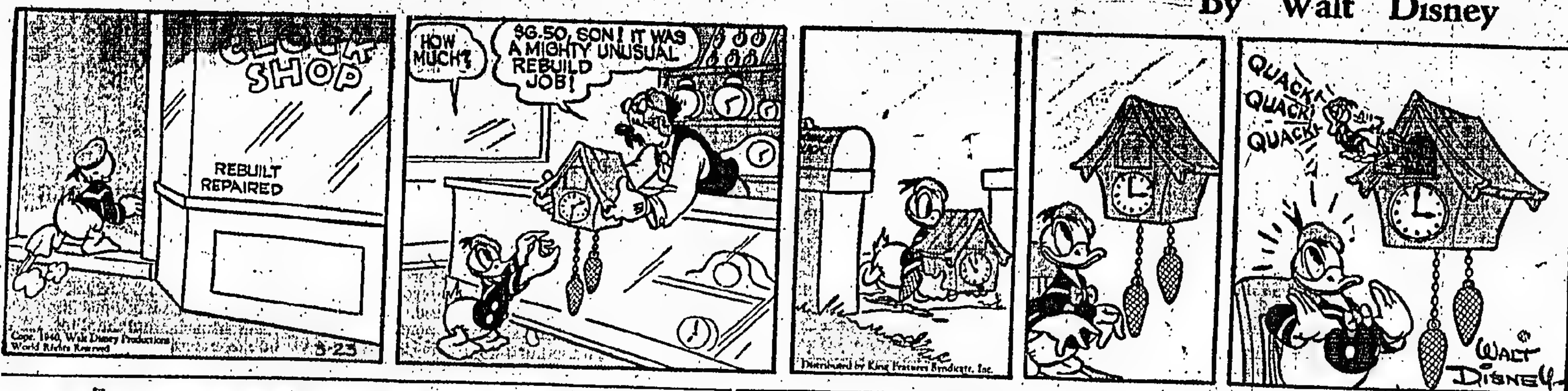
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DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



**MEN'S
MERCERISED COTTON
KHAKI
HANDKERCHIEFS**

80c. each

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

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I want to tell you about...
**THE NEW FEATURES
OF THE KOTEX PAD**

THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad! So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First"! Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

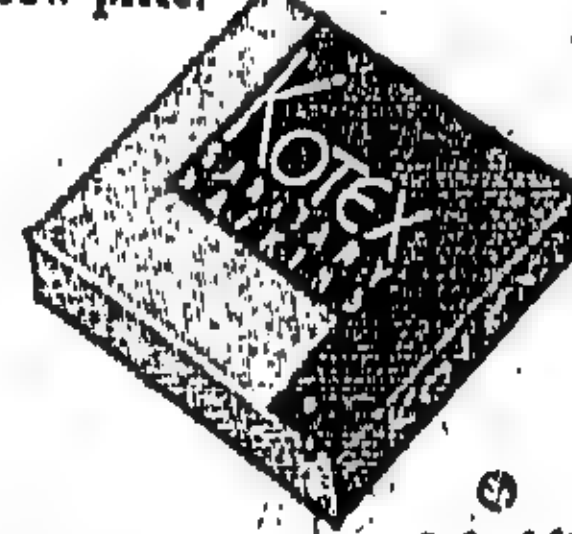
Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "tell-tale outlines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe!

Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super—Regular—Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!)

All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

**FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS**



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

Bread Cards In Holland Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation.

Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed.

Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week, and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available.

Rations For Cats
Even cats and dogs are in the ration scheme.

The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness."

Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT
WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Office to-day.

He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China.

He recalled that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren Piersen of the Export-Import Bank and also Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long, and might last longer. The capital is still at Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

Outposts Meet In Desert War
CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communique issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azel and Capuzzo.

On the Eritrean and Italo East Africa borders, there is nothing new to report.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coal mine, shipyard, factory and the field."

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend."

"The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear."

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God reigns."

The Archbishops are authorised to state that the adoption of this suggestion commands itself warmly to His Majesty the King.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London:

"His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that the General Mitchellhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does not mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so, in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong by the President Coolidge yesterday.

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure of Britain was already effected by the measures taken, but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

Armed Forces
The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 28 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most usefully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations, 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard service.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

**I must remember
to buy it To-day!**

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and ten to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAY'S.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES
"One of the finest brushes ever made."
Universal \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours. 75c each. Plain 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c. each

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE DOYLEYS & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2" 65c per packet. Asst'd pkts, 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS. All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose) Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER
A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX)
Coloured: 70c (pkt. of 80)—White: 60c pkt.

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Asst'd perfumes). Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc. 4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat) two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM A FROWN TO A SMILE!



"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink **GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA**

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.
G. T. FULFORD CO. LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors.
3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20398.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ill. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Gout & Rheumatic Tea, No. 7 Rejuvenation Tea.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory
BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland, close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships
WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000. Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 13 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER
Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT
Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP
Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: **GILMAN & Co., Ltd.**



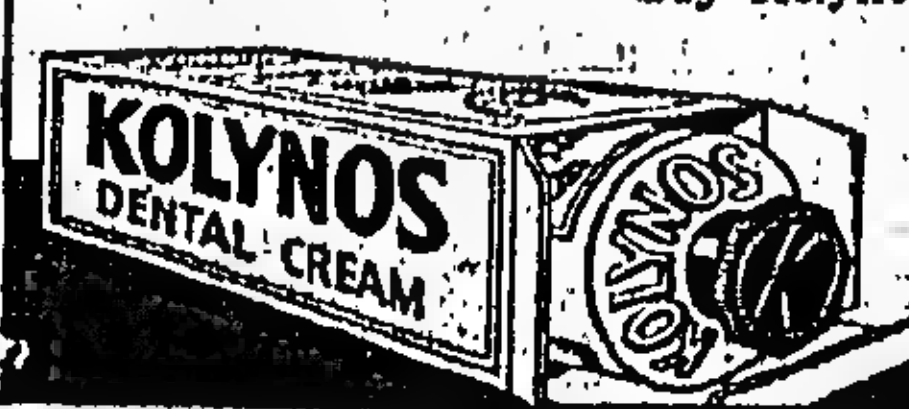
HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth.

If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this Kolynos way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be.

Try Kolynos today—you will be delighted with the results.

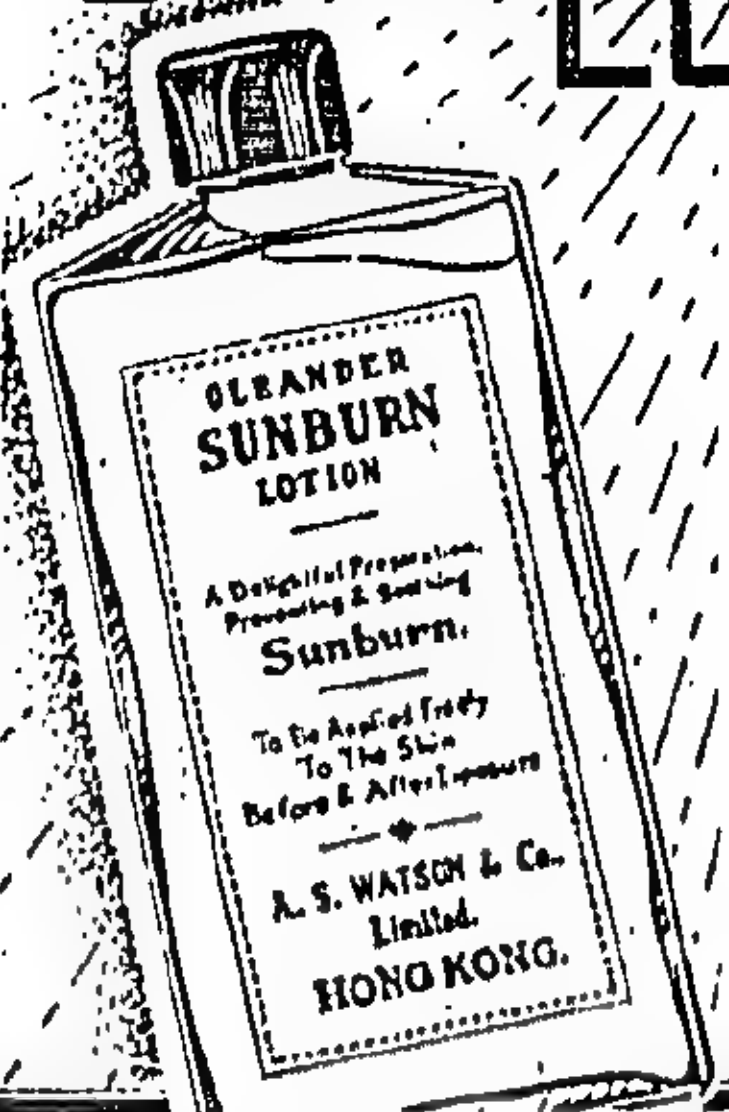
ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM

BRIGHTEN your SMILE with KOLYNOS

OLEANDER Sunburn LOTION



A NEW
TYPE OF LOTION
FOR USE AFTER
EXPOSURE TO
SUN OR WIND
QUICKLY ALLAYS
The Discomfort of
SUN BURN

Non-Greasy
Mildly Astringent
ANTISEPTIC
and
HEALING

A WATSON'S PRODUCT.

MOUTRIE PIANOS

1875—

S. MOUTRIE & CO., THE PIONEERS
WHO BUILT PIANOS IN THE FAR
EAST SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

1940—

MAINTAINING THAT PRESTIGE.
THE MOUTRIE PIANOFORTES OF
TO-DAY ARE THE CHOICE OF
MUSICIANS.

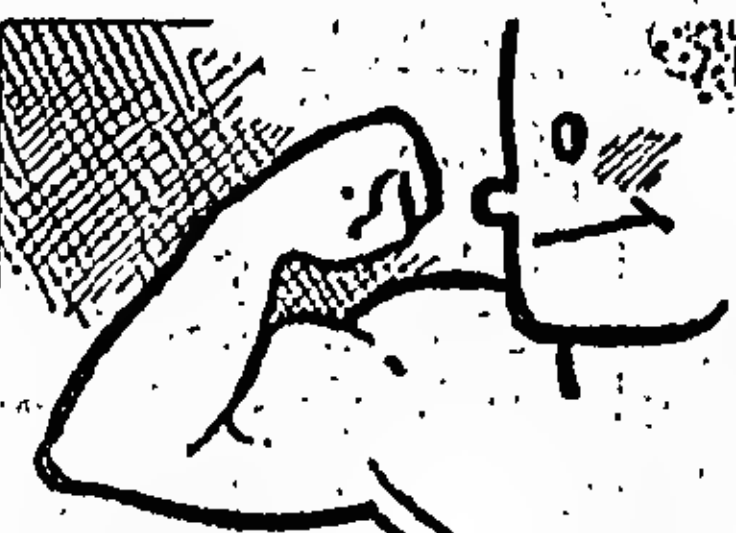
CATALOGUES ON REQUEST

DEFERRED PAYMENTS ARRANGED

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building

Chater Road.



MUSCLES

LARGE MUSCLES are GREAT on
stevedores or carabao drivers.

BUT

They're no longer necessary when
waxing your automobile...
Thanks to WHIZ LONDON
COACH WAX.

Don't spend HOURS and
ENERGY.

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Tuesday, July 2, 1940.

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Design For Mastery

Among serious disadvantages under which the Allies have been waging war is this one: that they have felt morally bound to refrain from invading neutral countries to gain strategic advantage. In each case the Third Reich "got there with the most men," and got there first. Allied war policies have reflected the hope of Allied leaders and peoples that if they refrained from certain acts, Hitler might also refrain from certain acts. Such policies have probably already undergone drastic revision. Hitler's strategy has shown no scrupulous waiting on his part. Only the question of being himself ready to make a move has governed his method of war. This is clear enough now for all to see.

In the Third Reich's lexicon of warfare there is no such word as "don't." To refrain from bombing war-supply depots in Germany, for example, in the hope that such restraint will be reciprocated by the Third Reich—this is a type of "appeasement" that can have no place in the all-out war to which Hitler's latest moves have now committed the belligerents.

The Prime Minister's recent underscored British recognition of this point. Mr. Churchill would have it understood that "mastery can be regained only by a furious and unremitting assault."

This sounds almost like a blueprint for all Allied operations. That it may indeed be just that is indicated in reports on civilian morale in Britain. British people seem fully aware of the dangers that may assail them from the skies. Everywhere in Britain people are reported ready for the worst, and willing if need be to face it. With such support, the Allied Governments probably will not long hesitate in taking the most drastic measures to disrupt Germany's war effort.

Already, as Mr. Churchill observed, Allied planes are reported to have inflicted great damage on German oil refineries. Indispensable factors in German air power. These raids were taken, of course, in the face of threats by Germany that they would be repaid with interest. If ever the Allied leadership hoped that "if we don't do this, there is little of that hope in Britain, to-day. British leaders now are fully aware that with the Third Reich leadership neither peace nor war involves a question of abiding by rules, or waiting for the other fellow to break them first. The New Germany simply takes advantage of other peoples' scruples in a period in which to prepare, and when ready, strikes.

TRUTH ABOUT GERMANY'S OIL RESOURCES

By ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanised armies and massed aviation are burning up petrol at a terrific rate. What is the truth about the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with authority, shows that rigid limits are set to her capacity to replenish stocks, even to the level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of Germany's strength in the field it is essential that her position in regard to oil supplies should be carefully surveyed. What sources of supply are still open to her? How much does she require? What has she acquired by conquest?

The answer to the last question is that Denmark and Norway have yielded a substantial but irreplaceable stock to the invader. Danish reserves are estimated to have been about 160,000 tons, half of which was petrol. Norway's stocks amounted, at most, to 250,000 tons, part of which has fallen into German hands.

But this was a windfall; when it has been spent Germany must herself supply the oil which industry and vital civilian services may need in her occupied territories. It must also be remembered that German forces operating in Norway are using up quantities of oil, particularly aviation spirit.

FROM PEACE TO WAR

In 1938, Germany imported or produced at home nearly 8,000,000 tons of oil and substitutes, but much of that total must be assumed to have been absorbed in building up stocks against use in war, and her 1937 consumption of 5,600,000 tons may be taken as more nearly representative of her normal peace-time requirements.

Even then she was laying in stocks; but against this can be offset a natural increase in demand during the last two years. The 5,600,000 included 2,500,000 tons of light motor fuels, 1,200,000 tons of gas and diesel oil and 500,000 tons of lubricating oils. In addition, German shipping used 650,000 tons of oil as fuel.

Under war-time conditions general consumption would be considerably reduced. Private motoring has been virtually abolished in Germany, and a further saving of petrol is being effected by the increased use of benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and other substitutes. After allowing for the maintenance of essential civilian services and for the full use of Germany's 450,000 commercial vehicles, which will certainly be needed to supplement her railway system, civilian petrol consumption could still be reduced to about 1,750,000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION

A similar saving will have occurred in the use of lubricants, and regeneration of used lubricating oils is likely to be practised on a large scale. But, unless industrial activity is to be hampered, this item can hardly be cut below 400,000 tons a year. The supply of oil fuel for shipping no longer presents a major problem; it is confined to fuel and diesel oil for such of the surface fleet as remains afloat and active and for submarines, which, it is computed, use about 25,000 tons of diesel oil a year on an average of 30 submarines kept constantly at sea.

With the most rigid economies consumption of all oil products might be reduced from the 1937 level by roughly 2,250,000 tons to 3,250,000 tons. To this must be added consumption in Austria and Czechoslovakia, which, allowing for a small production, was 800,000 tons. This might be reduced by, say, a third, leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about 3,800,000 tons, apart from occupied Poland, which is probably self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption of 700,000 tons might be cut down by half.

Germany herself has an appreciable crude oil production which started in 1858, when the first European oil-well was drilled at Wietze, and she can also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reithbrook field near Ham-burg, opened up in 1937. From these and other smaller fields Germany should obtain about 750,000 tons this year.

RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of supply is, however, her oil-from-coal industry, which is expected this year to have an output of some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of light motor fuels. Some oil may be obtained from the Polish oil-fields, where production in 1938 was 550,000 tons, although very little was available for export.

Germany's oil imports are confined to supplies from Rumania, which, from her geographical position, is a natural source of supply, and from Russia. Transport difficulties set limits on this assistance.

Under a recent trade agreement Rumania undertook to supply Germany with 1,300,000 tons of oil annually, plus certain arrears of deliveries, which were calculated to bring the 1940 quota up to 1,550,000 tons.

But transport facilities from Rumania are not elastic. Before the war nearly 40 per cent. of Rumania's oil exports to Germany were shipped from Constantza, on the Black Sea, through the Mediterranean, to Hamburg or one of the Baltic ports. Transport up the Danube to Regensburg and Vienna was dependent on the availability of tank barges. At the Iron Gates expense of German oil must always take its turn with grain and other exports to Hungary and Yugoslavia, which there wait for passage through a bottle neck.

SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

Rail transport in normal rail. Use may also be made of times accounts for only a very small percentage of Rumania's through the rivers Dnieper, Bug exports. It is dependent on the available tank cars, the carry-capacity of the railways, and the limited loading facilities at Ploesti and the other oil refineries.

It is unlikely that the German quota could be much increased, particularly as Rumania supplies this year, apart from substitute fuels and stocks, therefore, amount to 3,000,000 from domestic sources, 1,500,000 tons from Rumania, 500,000 tons from Russia and another 200,000 tons at most from Poland and Estonia, which exports small quantities of shale oil—altogether 5,200,000 tons.

The key to Germany's oil problem is probably Russia. Under the stimulus of successive five-year-plans, the Soviet oil industry has steadily expanded and, with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Consumption, which was estimated at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938, is increasing still more rapidly; and Russia has been laying down very considerable stocks, the addition of Norwegian merchant tonnage, control nearly 50 per cent. of the world's oil.

Although the partition of Poland has given Russia and Germany a common frontier, direct rail communications are still handicapped by variations in the gauge of the two railway systems, which entails the transhipping of the oil at Przemyśl. Oil from Baku, the chief most accessible, can be taken by pipeline to Batum and shipped to Varna or Constantza, 750 miles across the Black Sea; or from Varna it could be loaded four times the quantity of oil into tank cars and transhipped to Ruschuk, opposite Giurgiu, on the Danube to Reowing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst inferior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable machinery. Even the German railway system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

SHORTAGES IN 1918

The position is somewhat similar to that in 1918, when then Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of oil for the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one. Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst inferior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable machinery. Even the German railway system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils. In 1940 Germany is certainly able to conjure up sufficient oil for her most urgent needs, but in conduct her war activities within the rigid limits imposed by the handicap on her supplies of oil.

HAVE YOU HEARD . . . ?

RECENT events in Denmark and in Norway have shown that before Hitler attacks a country, he makes quite sure that some of the inhabitants have been persuaded to his particular way of thinking. For some time there has been quite a lot of talk about the existence of a "fifth column," and it is quite clear that in the countries mentioned Hitler's aggressive acts were materially assisted by such people.

The term "fifth column" first came into being during the Spanish war, when the Nationalists under General Franco attacked the Republicans in four columns from the outside, while the Nationalists' adherents inside organised uprisings, espionage, and sabotage within the Republican ranks. This secret army behind the front line consequently became known as the "fifth column."

Before the war one heard a good deal regarding the existence of a "fifth column" in this country. It is strange, but the people who then accused others of being members of this "fifth column" are to-day in the front rank of those who are doing Hitler's work in this country.

The Traveller's Tales

I want to draw attention to a section of the public which, whilst British by birth, and if asked would undoubtedly claim to be British in sentiment, is nevertheless doing Hitler's work just as definitely as if it were members of his Gestapo, or other unpleasant organisation.

I refer to the man who knows everything. I expect you have met him. The strange thing is that the man who claims to know everything seldom has a cheery story to tell. He usually claims to know all those things which officialdom in this country never tells us. It may be that he gets a germ of an idea from listening to Lord Haw-Haw or some of the equally dangerous satellites, and that as a result of some amazing feat of arithmetic he makes two and two into five; forgetting that a truthful calculation would give the simple, yet nevertheless accurate, answer of four. Let me give an example.

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom, for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns overseas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind of exaggerated idea of his importance as a fountain of knowledge. Quite often in times of peace Mr. Brown would mention that whilst on a visit abroad he met this or that particular well-known individual, and as a result of the information which he gleaned he is of the opinion that this or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has been much in demand. Whenever he takes a seat at the luncheon table or in the smoking-room of his club he is bombarded with questions, particularly as more recently, not being able to go abroad, he has let it be thought that he now carries on confidential conversations with equally important and influential people in this country.

In fairness to Mr. Brown, it may well be said that from time to time, at dinner parties or at week-ends in the country, he meets people who, as a result of a casual question or so, let fall some crumb of information which in itself is quite innocent. But Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind, and by a process not dissimilar to doing a jigsaw puzzle he makes up quite a convincing story which, in due course he relates to his friends.

"I Told You So"

The law of averages being what it is, it occasionally happens that on some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown is able to say, "Well, I told you so," and the fact that he happened to be

right tends to influence some people into believing that Mr. Brown is a very well-informed person.

In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-informed. Mr. Brown is merely one of a very large number of people who to-day are blossoming forth as amateur strategists, without knowing any of the essential facts.

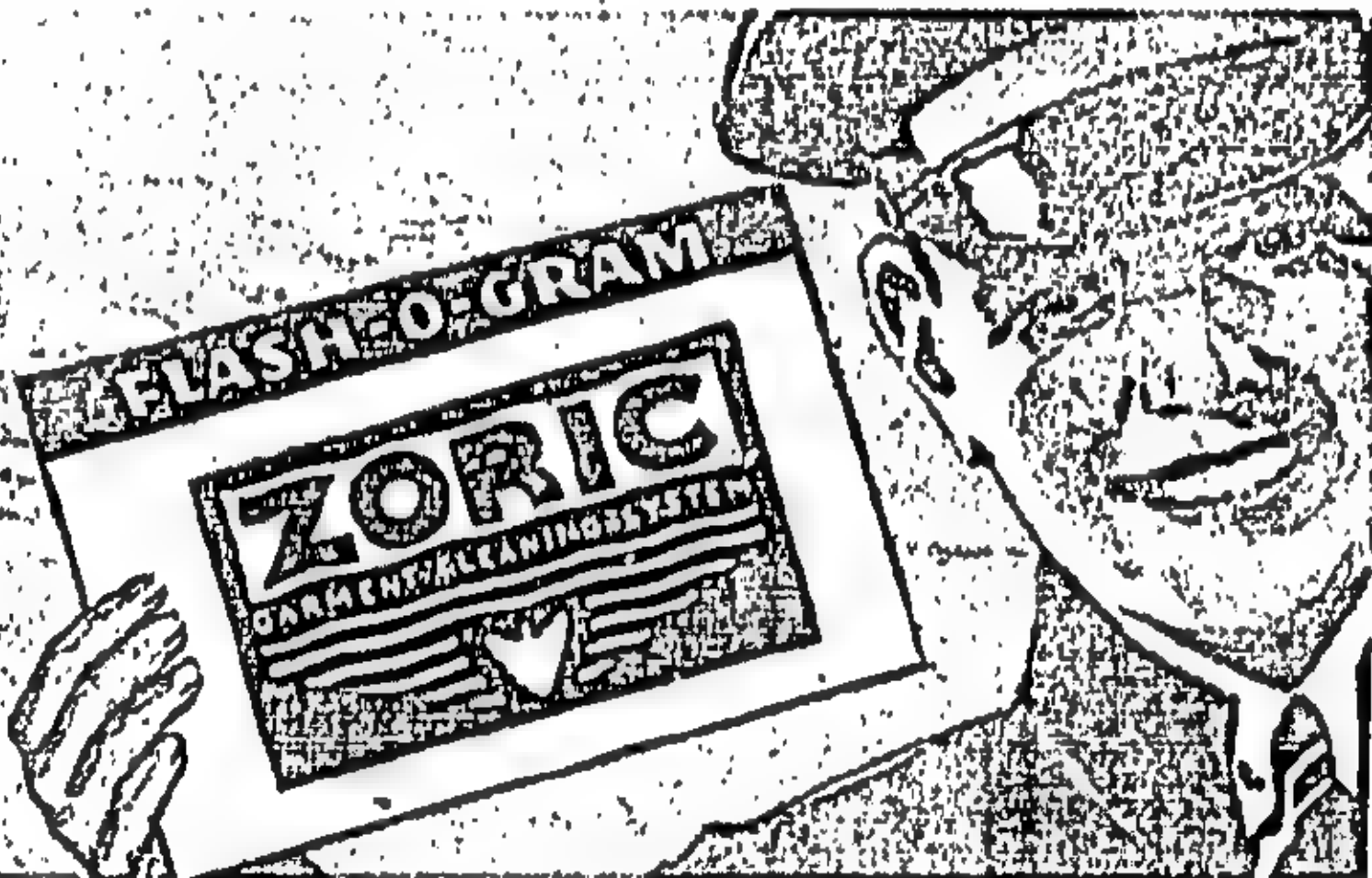
It may be said that if Mr. Brown is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion, then those who listen to him are guilty of unforgivable foolishness. I agree. The trouble however, is that foolishness spreads, and when rumours are flying round regarding events, shrouded in secrecy, which are taking place hundreds of miles away, foolish people seem to multiply by thousands. Hearing the rumour, these foolish people cannot resist the temptation to add, "Yes, a man at my club told me so-and-so . . . which in turn may in the eyes of some people make the foolish person appear to be very wise, and consequently in turn create more foolish people.

Passing Them On

If I were asked to describe the worst type of "the enemy within" I would without hesitation say, first, it is the man who goes snooping round picking up odd scraps of information here and there, and weaving them into a pretty fairy story with which, for the sake of pure vanity, he entertains his friends. Secondly, I would say that it is those who listen to these stories—and without evidence of any kind in support—believe them and, in turn, pass them on to others.

Some people laugh at Lord Haw-Haw. Personally, I regard him as a danger, but even more of a danger do I regard the man who knows all, and those of his friends who listen to him, and then help him to spread his flights of imagination. These are the people we should avoid. These people are as guilty of treason as if they had conveyed valuable information—which never have—to the enemy. They do more to undermine morale than any "fifth column" could do. So let us beware!

Alan J. Winchester



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INVISIBLE IMPORTS

"Anything to declare, Sir?"

"No."

"There's nothing you bought at all?"

"No."

"No presents?"

"No."

"Nothing at all?"

"Nothing. Unless . . ."

"Yes, Sir—Unless?"

"Unless you include a head like a rag football dredged from a canal and a taste in my mouth like smoke in a railway tunnel. Our Paris representative entertained me rather last night, last night."

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers obtained abroad."

"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay and then you'd have to confiscate it."

"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir. But might I suggest in future the advantages of a long glass of Rose's Lime Juice to wind up late nights? Rose's possesses therapeutic properties which neutralise the—er—morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hangovers? Have they any in the Station buffet?"

"Plenty, Sir—Hi, Sir, come back—you've forgotten your bag."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,000,000.

Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonials. Every unit will bear the name of the Colony which presented it.

The largest single gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad have raised over £500,000.

Hongkong Fund
A further \$100,000 (equivalent to £2,230,104.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. This has brought the amount so remitted since inception of the fund to \$1,200,000, or £2,749,432. The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that bombing planes purchased out of the donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the fund had reached totals of \$1,109,910.55 and £2,733,148.8d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities. The China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The interest list is as follows:

"Hankow"	10
D. H. K.	10
Mr. Li Yau-tung	100
Yuen Hing Pawnshop	100
Mr. Tang Tai-hung	20
"City Security"	20
Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pereira	20
Chinese Staff (non-clerical)	20
C. M. Post and Hongkong	20
Telephone	20
China Provident Loan & Mortgage Co.	5,000
Chinese Lady (Canton) per Mr. P. D. Coates	53
Mr. D. H. K.	100
Chinese Staff (non-clerical)	20
S. C. M. Post and Hongkong	20
Telephone (2nd instal.)	20
Capt. J. J. Latham	20
Clerical Staff C.S.O.	20
Services of some Post School	24.15
Children 1/1d.	
Local Staff of the Asiatic Petroleum Co. (S.S.) Ltd. Town Office	310
Mr. Fox	15
Mr. M. Nomura	1,000
Police Sergeant	20
Miss V. Sitcock	25
Chinese National Currency "Grand"	£1,000
Messrs. Waller & Co.	2,500

Italy's Air Weakness

New York Paper's Dramatic Expose

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The "New York Daily Herald" has featured an article on the Italian weakness in the air.

The article says: "Italy's air force has given dress rehearsals in Spain and Ethiopia, and has performed rather well, but revealed this one significant fault: Italian pilots are in the habit of showing in Spain are inaccurate bombardiers and are bad in formation flying."

Largely Obsolete

"But an even greater weakness is the fact that Italy's air force is largely obsolete. Italy's limited resources and industries have not permitted her to keep step with the rapid advances in military aviation in the past few years."

"Thus the standard ships of Italy's 3,200 plane air force are: bombers, Breda 63 and Savoia Marchetti 79; fighters, Fiat CR32 and Macchi C200. "Two years ago they led the parade but not to-day."

"The great weakness, however, in the Italian air picture is engine design and production. Italy has no engine more than 1,200 h.p. in service and the biggest ones in the experimental shops only develop 1,500 h.p."

"More horse-power is the only way to put speed in a plane, and until Mr. Duce's engineers can build bigger engines, Italian air power will not be a first class threat to England's new fighting and pursuit ships."

Inadequate Training

"Another deficiency is the lack of adequate training facilities for new pilots. Italy has neither oil deposits nor coal (to make ersatz gasoline) to overcome these weaknesses. Mr. Duce has been pushing the experimental work. This work is beginning on such ships as the Breda 88, which has a top speed of 321 miles, and the Caproni CA135 bombers, which has a top speed of 273 miles."

"But the ones still used by the Italians are such obsolete crates as the Caproni CA101, which lumbers along at a rate of only 127 miles an hour and has a range of only 700 miles."

"These weaknesses in the Italian Air Arm have dictated the strategy of Italian operations in the first 20 days of the war. They have confined Italian air activity to the Mediterranean, to the bombing of Tunis, Marseilles and sporadic attacks in Africa."

"So far they have held Mussolini back from his big push on the Suez Canal."

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

R.A.F. Continues To Bomb Objectives

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communique states that last night, despite poor visibility, our bombers continued to attack military objectives in Germany.

Oil storage tanks at Hamburg were hit and set burning.

In Darmstadt area, several targets were attacked, causing fires and explosions.

Munichling yards at Osnabruck and Hamm were again bombed, large fires resulting.

A salvo of bombs were released at the Dahlen railway junction east of West.

Aerodromes on the island of Nordney at Hantosen, west of Bremen, and at Dortmund were again bombed.

All our aircraft returned safely.

Bombs On England

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1, (UP).—The Air Ministry and the Minister of Home Security issued a joint communique saying that enemy bombers crossed the coast at several points this evening.

"A number of incendiary bombs were dropped on the northeast coast and two enemy planes were shot down by British fighters," the communique added.

Two Bombers Shot Down

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that two of the German bombers which raided the northeast coast this evening were shot down by R.A.F. fighters.

The raiders crossed the coast at several points and dropped incendiary bombs on the northeast coast.

Anti-aircraft defences were also in action.

U.S. TO BUY TIN, RUBBER

New Corporations Created

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported from Washington that two new corporations created by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation have arranged with the International Rubber and Tin Cartels to purchase reserve stocks for national defence purposes.

The Rubber Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$65,000,000 in loans authorised by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, has agreed with the International Rubber Regulation Committee to buy reserve stock of 150,000 tons of rubber over a period of months at between 18 and 20 cents per pound, C.I.F. New York.

Purchase Of Tin Reserves

The Metals Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$100,000,000 in authorised R.F.C. loans, has agreed with the International Tin Committee to buy 75,000 tons of the metal which will be held in the reserve stock.

The tin reserve will be purchased at 50 cents per pound, C.I.F. United States ports.

According to Mr. Jesse J. Jones, Chairman of the R.F.C., both additional reserve supplies will be acquired from additional production.

Agreement Reached

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that as the result of negotiations between representatives of the United States Government, the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee, agreements have been reached for the purchase by the United States Government's organisations, through normal trade channels, of reserve stocks of rubber and tin.

A company will be formed to purchase reserve stock of rubber with a minimum of 100,000 tons and a maximum of 150,000 tons for shipment prior to December 31.

During this period of purchase and the accumulation of this stock, rubber will be purchased at not less than 18 and not more than 20 cents with the usual differentials for quality of deliveries, etc.

A company will also be formed for the purchase of tin as rapidly as it is available at 50 cents per pound, including war risks.

Meetings of the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee will be held at early dates.

French Plane Brought Down

Sought To Join R.A.F. At Gibraltar

GIBRALTAR, July 1 (Reuter).—A French two-engine biplane, brought down to-day by machine-gun fire from the Spanish frontier, came down into the sea off Gibraltar.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently, infringing Spanish territory, was fired on.

REFUGEES CAN'T MAKE UP THEIR MINDS



Here are some of the three thousand Chinese refugees at a Government camp near the border. They have all been told that they can return to their homes in Japanese-occupied territory and that they will obtain safe custody through the Japanese lines. But many still hesitate.

Parachutists Aid Soviet Occupation

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—According to reports from usually well-informed sources, Russian warships are off Rumanian Black Sea ports.

Reports of a clash between 2,000 workers and Rumanian troops at the Black Sea port of Galatz yesterday are now officially confirmed.

A Ministry of the Interior communique states: "A crowd of 2,000 workmen, waiting at Galatz under a military escort to leave for Bessarabia on the evening of June 30, attempted demonstrations because the train was late and tried to depart."

"When summoned to stop, they refused and the troops opened fire. There were several dead and injured. A number of arrests were made."

"Order was soon re-established."

Quick Occupation

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Soviet troops are now completing the occupation of Rumanian territory ceded to the Soviet.

At some points where they over-shot their new boundary, they have withdrawn their troops to within the agreed limits.

Occupation has been achieved two and a half days ahead of schedule, rapidly being due, in some cases, to the use of parachute troops.

The Bessarabian town of Bolgrad, for example, was occupied by this means ahead of the retiring Rumanian troops.

In other instances, mechanised columns advanced on the German border but this is ascribed rather to the Soviet desire to see something of the nature of the Rumanian military equipment than to any intention to seize it.

Jews Returning

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Bessarabian Jews who have been living in other parts of Rumania are returning to Bessarabia.

Yesterday over 10,000 passed through Ungheui, Christesti and Galatz, states an official communique.

The Minister of the Interior has decided to issue the necessary permits to enable all Bessarabian labourers in Rumania to return to the ceded territory.

Nazism Condemned

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—"Only the Germans seem to have had any warning of the imminent Russian occupation," writes "Reuter's" correspondent who left Bukovina by the last train that the Russians allowed to leave.

He adds: "Some months ago the German Consul authorities in Bukovina and Bessarabia ordered all German citizens to make inventories of all their goods, to be kept in German Consulates at Cernauli and Chislinau."

The inventories appear to have been made in order to hold the Russians to account for any appropriation of German property.

"As early as Friday morning, bands of Ukrainian working-class Jews appeared in the streets of Cernauli. Carrying Communist flags, they went to the town hall, where they hoisted the Red Flag."

"From the balcony the speakers condemned German National Socialism and Italian Fascism, at the same time paying tribute to Stalin's Soviet regime."

Germany Disturbed

ZURICH, July 1 (Reuter).—German official circles are reported to be much disturbed about the Soviet advance in Bessarabia and north Bukovina.

Border Clashes

BUDAPEST, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced that clashes have occurred between Rumanian and Hungarian border troops and that an Hungarian Army Corps is being sent to the Rumanian frontier.

Rumanian border troops, according to Hungarian sources, fired on Hungarian frontier guards.

down into the sea off Gibraltar. The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently, infringing Spanish territory, was fired on.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently, infringing Spanish territory, was fired on.

RAIDS ON GERMANY

Bombs Dropped In Oil Refineries

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Air Ministry news service, describing bombing raids over Germany, says that the Hamburg oil refineries were subjected to heavy bombing with high explosive and incendiary bombs, fires breaking out in many parts of the target areas.

Heavy bombs were also dropped across the Bremen oil-refineries and a quays was also hit.

Ammunition Dump Hit

North-west of Hildern one raider witnessed the last stages in the destruction of what he believed to be an ammunition dump, accomplished by an earlier attack.

Releasing his own bombs, the pilot saw a series of explosions going in two lines at right angles and covering 20,000 square yards.

Railway despatch yards at Hamm, already damaged in many raids, were again attacked and a part was set on fire.

LETTERS

Volunteer's Appeal

To The Editor.
The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir,—As a Volunteer with a wife and family to evacuate, may I suggest to the authorities that the compulsory day's training be cancelled for the remainder of the week.

As I have been detailed for duty all day and possibly all the evening on Thursday I feel rather strongly on the matter.

Murr.
Answers To Correspondents
S.B.T. and K.K.L.—Long letters have no chance.—Ed.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Mr. Tom Casals, the Labour M. P. for Dumbartonshire, announced to-day that he is joining the Army as a volunteer as he feels that he can serve his country better that way.

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. Not sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, GLIDER helps keep your skin smooth all day. GLIDER is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

Sole Agents:
W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd.

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—A new epoch in China's financial history was opened yesterday with the institution of an inheritance tax.

This, like the inauguration of income tax on October 1, 1936, constitutes another attempt to introduce direct taxes in China.

The direct tax system was first proposed in the early years of the Republic. At the first National Conference held at Nanking after the establishment of the National Government there, the proposal was never formally adopted.

Decision In 1938

The measures adopted at the second Financial Conference in 1934 paved the way for the collection of income tax in 1936.

In the fall of 1938, the Government decided that collection of inheritance taxes would start on July 1 this year.

Recently the Ministry of Finance established a Direct Tax Bureau for the collection of income, inheritance, stamp and profit taxes. Forty per cent of the inheritance taxes collected will be allocated to local governments for the development of local philanthropic, educational, social, cultural and public welfare enterprises.

WAR WOUNDED IN ROME

ROME, July 1 (Reuter).—The first hospital train bringing war wounded has arrived in Rome.

The wounded were taken to various hospitals in the capital.

Queen Elena visited one military hospital to where some of the wounded were taken.

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Food Situation Said Cause for Evacuation

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—According to semi-official circles in London, the main reason for the evacuation of British women and children from Hongkong is the food situation.

Meanwhile, the British Government refuses to take official notice of the Japanese announcement that the practice of giving 24 hours notice of Japanese troop movements on the Hongkong border is to be discontinued.

It was also declared that the evacuation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

Japanese bombing of Chungking on June 24, which also damaged the office of the Diplomatic Mission, both offices were made completely uninhabitable on June 28 when the Japanese again subjected Consular Lane to a heavy raid.

NEW DIPLOMATIC HEADQUARTERS

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—The British Diplomatic Mission issued the following announcement yesterday:

"Offices of the British Diplomatic Mission and His Majesty's Consulate-General are now established at the Royal Naval Canteen at the south bank (Yangtze River)."

"Written communications can still be left at No. 9, Consular Lane. But if they are urgent it would be preferable that they should be sent to the office direct."

"The British Consulate-General was completely demolished during the"

PEPSODENT

TOOTH PASTE and POWDER

CONTAIN IRIUM

FOR GREATER CLEANSING POWER

PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen bagging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath, causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Ip Chai-man's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly.

Miss Su Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg beat does not synchronize too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stretch. It ever there were an unorthodox swimmer, she is.

She jerks her arm out of the water and smacks it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "flutter", but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more

training. Local followers of swimming will remember that side kick of his at the V.R.C. bath, when it was once said that, after Jimmy had swum the 880 yards, the pump had to be set to refill the bath.

They will also remember several hundred feet of film was taken of his "peculiar" stroke, which closely resembles that of Arne Borg, and he was offered a chance in the State if he cared to go.

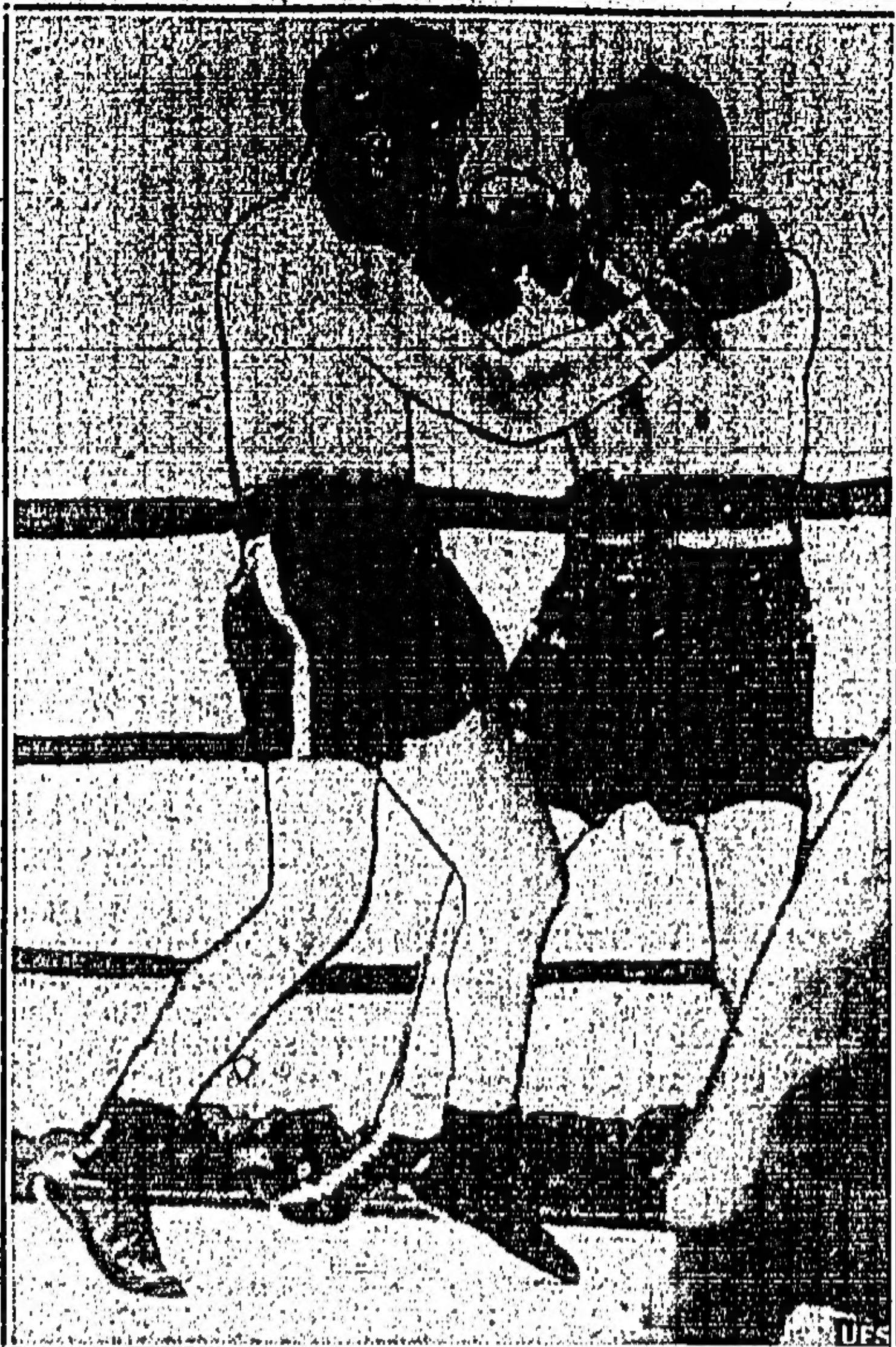
What of him? I am told he warms up by swimming four 50 yards sprints in about 27 secs. each, then do his daily 440, averaging about 20 seconds per length. I am asking you if that is good.

I heard at the beginning of the season that there will be a dearth of swimmers in the Championships and Interport. And even when the Filipinos expressed a desire of holding a competition with local swimmers, they would not be able to field a representative side. All I can say now is, let the Filipinos come.

LO YUK-WING (Chinese "Y"), a well-known local sprinter over a number of years, impressed me a great deal when I saw him last Saturday. Personally, I think he is better than his team-mate Chan Wing-kai, whom, I understand, he has often beaten over the short distances. He is credited with 26.4/5 secs. over the 50 metres at the Chinese "Y" pool of 20 yards length.

Chan Wing-kai has been training hard, and at the moment is a little stale. He still hopes to lower the 50 yards record of 24.3/5 held by Taylor of the Police. Well, good luck to him, he certainly deserves it, if only for the hard work he is putting in now. Fong Wah, another protégé of "S.H." of Lai Tsun, is still in his teens and fast developing into a sprinter. He represented Lai Tsun in both the 200 and 300 yard relays, and gave an excellent account of himself in both races, holding his own against the cream of the other clubs. He has a style which is commonly affected among local Chinese swimmers. There is a fairly slow recovery, and the shoulders aid in plunging the arm to the required depth for the pull. The stroke gives them a certain amount of glide, but apart from that I cannot see of what benefit it is, since the shoulders are allowed to sink too far down. This arm action may place more power behind their pull, but it would also introduce more resistance. Whatever benefit is derived from the glide is lost in the execution of the stroke.

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Cefarino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Luttrell.

Dempsey is 45 and Luttrell 34, but it is expected as many as 20,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight." Dempsey and Luttrell briefly battled once before when Luttrell objected to Dempsey's manner of refereeing. The "Cowboy" expects to polish off Dempsey in six rounds, whereas Dempsey hopes to win a quick victory in an early round with his famous one-two punch.

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National League today, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	4	7	2
Batteries: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps.			
Philadelphia	3	8	2
Batteries: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood.			
Cincinnati	2	7	2
Batteries: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker.			
St. Louis	3	5	2
Batteries: Warnock, Owen.			
Boston	1	0	0
Batteries: Picchota, Berres.			
New York	7	7	0
Batteries: Melton, Danning.			
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Batteries: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez.			
Chicago	3	11	1
Batteries: Raffensberger, Olsen, Passoua, Collins.			

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
New York	8	9	1
Batteries: Pearson, Rosar.			
Washington	4	10	5
Batteries: Chase, Early.			
Philadelphia	9	15	1
Batteries: Potter, Hayes.			
Boston	1	8	1
Batteries: Bagby, Ostermueller, Desautels.			
Chicago	1	6	1
Batteries: Rigney, Appleton, Tresh.			
Detroit	5	5	1
Batteries: Newsom, Sullivan.			

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's, has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a not-uncommon double when he was awarded a first in Greats, the highest Oxford undergraduate in 1937, for he was a cricket Blue too. He kept wicket for Oxford for two years, and also distinguished himself as a sprinter and boxer.

He was preparing for the Bar when war broke out.

His marriage to Miss Loveday Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Abbott of Moulford, Berks, took place in December, the Dean officiating.

LIEUT. I. K. MUIR, the racehorse owner and trainer of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, has been killed in action. Muir took over Mr. J. Arrow-

smith's stables at Bishop's Cannings in January last year.

During his absence on service the training of the horses has been superintended by his sister Miss J. Muir, one of the best-known horsewomen in England. She personally schooled the horses and rode them over fences.

Muir was one of the best-known amateur riders under National Hunt Rules. He rode several winners during the season recently ended. His keenness for riding was such that on one occasion he travelled from London to a race meeting in a milk-train after he had spent the night in a Turkish Bath reducing his weight.

At the Grand Military Meeting at Sandown Park last year he won the Grand Military Hunters' Steeplechase on Teigny and the Grand Military Handicap Steeplechase on Gowran Ranger.

GOLFER'S DEATH

The death is announced of Lieutenant-Colonel H. H. Sutherland, of St. Andrews, captain of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club who had been ill for some time in an Edinburgh nursing home.

Colonel Sutherland succeeded as captain of the club in 1939, the Duke of Kent, and last autumn when his normal term was expiring he was asked, as war had intervened, to continue in office. Colonel Sutherland's death follows within 3 weeks of that of Mr. Henry Gullen, secretary of the R. and A.

Pairs Bowls Programme For To-day

The following is the programme of matches in the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championship to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.

C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. Field and V. Chittenden.
W. Hong Sling and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT CLUB DE RECREIO

C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.
T. Coleman and M. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Youngusband.
W. Horrover and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmons and F. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.

A. K. Sullad and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. M. S. Thom.
J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.

AT CRAIGENGOWER

A. Morlon and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Main.
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. Y. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.

Matches Postponed

Owing to the sudden downpour of rain late yesterday afternoon, the whole of yesterday's schedule in the Open Pairs Championship was postponed.

A.P.F. Chapman Tends To The Troops At Home

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

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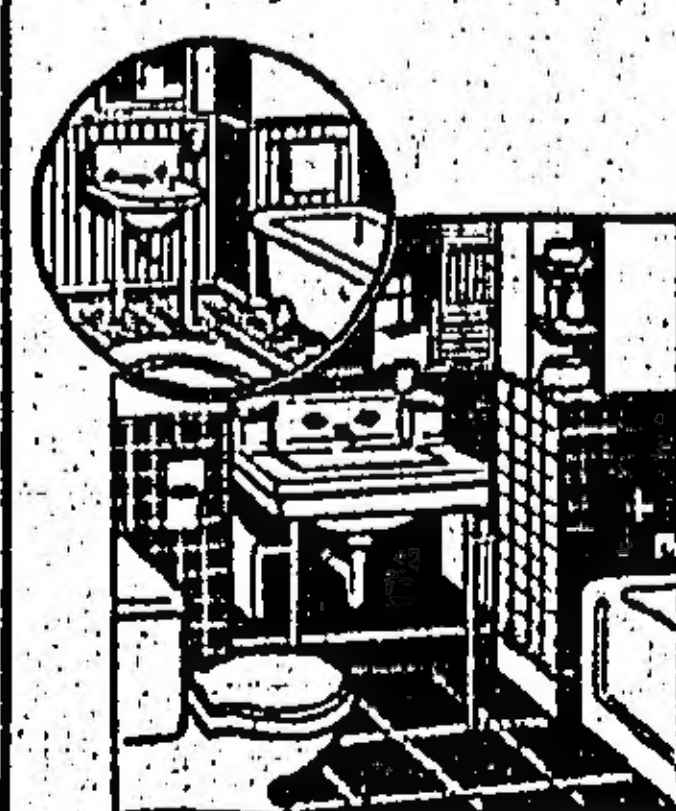
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 - DB 340 Ave Maria (Braga).
 - DB 325 Ave Maria (Blumenthal).
 - DB 932 Ave Maria (Challapine).
 - DB 1469 Ave Maria (Stenka Rasine).
 - DB 1347 Ave Maria (Le venu d'or).
 - DB 1684 Ave Maria (Edward).
 - DB 1478 Ave Maria (Largo al facoltum).
 - DB 1298 Ave Maria (Eri Tu).
 - DB 1200 Ave Maria (Tre shiri una carozza).
 - DA 1200 Ave Maria (New moon).

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H.K. People Leave By U.S. Liner

Many Chinese Among Passengers

Including women and children, 84 first class passengers, among whom were many Chinese, left Hongkong for Manila by a President liner at 12 a.m., yesterday. A large number of other people were also aboard the steamer but their names have not yet been available.

First class passengers were S. K. Shen, Yu Eng-ling, G. Garcia, Benjamin Eleazar, Hugh H. Miller, Master Robert Miller, Mrs. Blanche Brown, Mrs. Chaiyo B. Kent, Master Peter Kent, Master Guat Cheng Lin, Master Peter C. L. Lin, Miss Chu Hua-huang, Miss Ng Siu-yu, Mrs. Uy Sio, Lt. Col. F. S. Matlock, Mrs. Matlock, Mrs. W. L. Bond and Master L. Bond, Kurt J. Haase, Cheng Yusu, Dr. H. L. Huang, H. Lyon, J. W. Chan.

Mrs. Whyatt and infant aged three, Mrs. P. M. Tait, Mr. and Mrs. W. Orlovitz and Master R. Orlovitz, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. May, Levi R. Blessing, Mrs. M. R. James, and the Misses J. P. T., James, Mrs. Tsai Shuek-ying, Master Tsai, Suat Shum-shone, Mrs. Chan Wang Shou, Lai, Miss Chan Hsueh-ping, Chan Tin-kow, Miss Chan Hsueh-yong, Miss Chan Hsueh-bib, Miss Chan Hsueh-jun, Miss A. Clemens, Atty E. Clemens.

Mrs. Au Tong-po, Au Ching-yiu, Miss Au Ching-shuen, Master Au Ching-ping, Miss Lau Leung-wing, Miss Au Yuet-lin, Mrs. M. Dierons, the Misses R. and H. Dierons, G. J. Pissarevsky, Mrs. Pissarevsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Bundred, Master J. B. Bundred, Mr. Luk, Mrs. Chan Shee, Miss Fung Kwan-ping, J. Santago, Tan Cheong-pun, Pe Yau-lin, Chan Hung-on, Won Koon-luk, Chu Ben-tze, Lin Chow-hung, Miss J. Farinas, Mrs. Salome Sanchez.

Mrs. Irene Godenberg, Miss G. Ibarra, Sgt. G. K. Green, Fr. Dominguez Narciso, Miss M. A. Musche, J. W. Taylor, Wong Wing-chue, Dominico Soriano, John Whyatt and Master Whyatt, Miss Pura Wilkerson.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Netherlands could join any of the Allied Forces.

BRITAIN'S COURAGE

Can Withstand Nazi Air Terror

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A "New York Times" editorial on the war from the sky says: "How well can the British stand it? So far they appear to be facing it with iron courage and with the old illusions gone. Their war effort is functioning at top speed and their will for victory is unimpaired."

"There is no reason to doubt Mr. Chamberlain's statement yesterday that not one of the men in the present War Cabinet would consent to enter peace negotiations now."

They Know What It Means "Meanwhile the terror of this war is being brought every night to another people which has not known a foreign invasion for more than 100 years. The Royal Air Force is now subjected to German factory towns to an order which Germany never suffered in the World War."

The attack against factories, railroad junctions and the oil stores of Germany is being pressed with grim persistence, and it is only a fraction of the British version of the damage is true, the German war effort will be hampered increasingly by these British raids. "Here, too, civilian morale becomes a factor in the war. Germany faces no possible danger of a British invasion now, but the British raids must be a bitter experience for a nation which had thought itself immune and which had looked forward only to the infliction of suffering on others."

Violation Of Agreement Denied

Statement By The H.K. Military Authorities

The following communique has been issued in Hongkong by the Headquarters, China Command.

A "Domel" Report stated that the Japanese Military spokesman at Canton said that the British Authorities in Hongkong had violated the verbal "Gentleman's Agreement" of 1939, which was to the effect that 48 hours notice would be given of any Japanese military moves on the Hongkong Border if the matter was kept secret.

The "Domel" Report continues to say that the Japanese Military spokesman stated that Chinese documents had been seized by Japanese troops during their operations near Pingshan which included instructions from Marshal Chiang Kai Shek ordering, as the result of a notice from the British side, that local Chinese forces should strengthen their defences of Po On against the Japanese advance.

It is pointed out that the British Authorities only received notification of the recent operation 12 hours before they actually commenced. It is thus perfectly obvious that there can be no grounds, however remote, for this false accusation of bad faith, for, with such short notification, Chiang Kai Shek could not have received the information and issued orders to a small distant village such as Pingshan.

Such breach of faith on the part of the British Authorities is daily contradicted.

It is further pointed out that rumours of impending operations, current both in Macao and Hongkong a week before the period in question.

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following:—Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Henderson (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hopcraft (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddle (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.

Strengthening The Singapore Defences

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SINGAPORE, July 2 (UP).—The strengthening of defences in Singapore, Penang and the Federated Malay States is being rushed owing to the threatening situation in the Far East.

An official communique expresses the situation thus: "Owing to changed circumstances recently, additional steps are being taken towards the completion of defence plans both in Singapore and Penang and throughout the Malay States."

"The work has now reached a stage where it is necessary to carry out the demolition of obstacles along the south coast of Singapore Island, and to erect barbed wire entanglements both at that point and others."

"This step has been taken in order to bring the defences to a higher state of preparedness in view of the general situation prevailing in the Far East."

It should not be interpreted as indicating any immediate danger to Malaya. The precautions should be regarded as solely military precautions which are necessary of the present time."

LONDON, July 1. (Reuter).—Thousands more navy, army, and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioner.

Air Liner Is Forced Down

Japanese Warplanes Dash To Rescue

TOKYO, July 1 (Reuter).—A passenger air liner of the Central China Company made a forced landing on the border between Kwangsi and Kwangtung yesterday afternoon, according to a Japanese report.

The plane, the report says, was surrounded by hostile Chinese troops.

Impossible To Land On receipt of an S.O.S. signal, several other machines of the Company and Japanese military planes dashed to the scene of the disaster near Tungshu, on the left bank of the West River, but the terrain rendered a landing for landplanes impossible. The military planes, the report adds, circled over the scene, machine-gunning the Chinese troops until naval aircraft arrived on the spot at 3.10 p.m. and picked up all the seven occupants of the air-liner, two of whom were slightly injured.

WEATHER TURNS BACK RAIDERS

Japanese Bombers Over Hupeh

CHUNGKING, July 1 (Reuter).—Ninety-nine bombers attempting to raid Chungking yesterday morning turned back owing to bad weather. They dropped their bombs on Pating in western Hupeh on the Yangtze, near the Szechwan border.

Japanese planes raided Sian yesterday.

A squadron of Chinese bombers raided Japanese troops in the vicinity of Yangchao on June 29.

Chinese in Kaifeng

Chinese troops again entered Kaifeng yesterday morning, according to Chinese claims. While the Chinese air force continued to bomb Japanese troop concentrations in the vicinity of Ichang, a Japanese detachment, it is reported, crossed the Yangtze River opposite Ichang in the morning of June 29. The Chinese claim that the Japanese on the south bank were mopped up yesterday.



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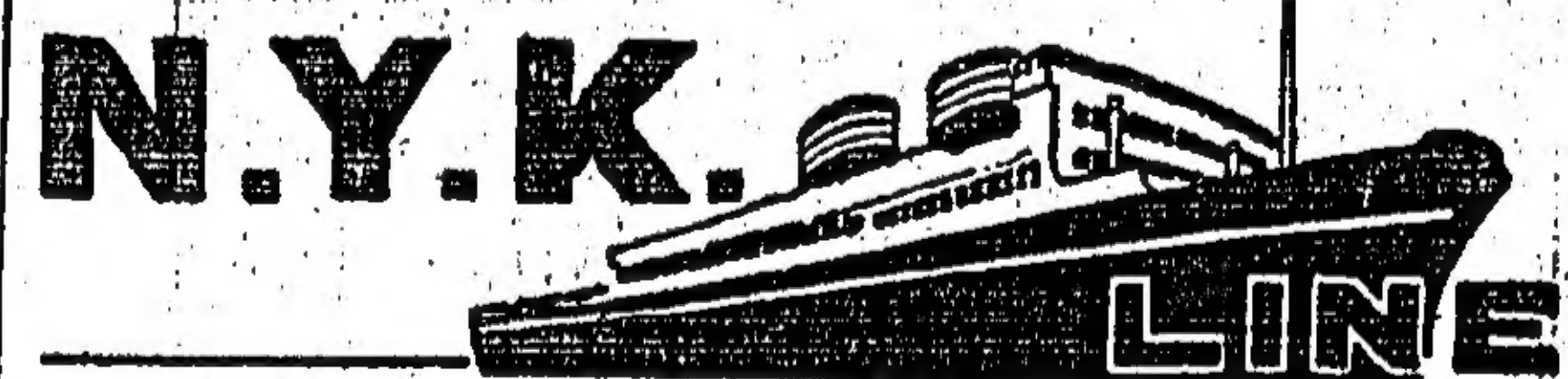
Then Montreal and Quebec, gay French-speaking cities on the famous St. Lawrence Seaway, and a quick crossing to Europe by one of Canadian Pacific's Atlantic fleet.

NEXT SAILING TO MANILA THE FIRST WEEK IN JULY

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★ Samuel S. HINDS

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ALEXANDER KORDA'S HILARIOUS COMEDY!

MATINEES: 20c.-30c. • EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c.

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MATINEES: 20c.-30c. 40c. EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c.

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

See him solve England's most baffling murder!

INSPECTOR HORNLEIGH ON HOLIDAY

GORDON HARKER and ALASTAIR SIM
Released by 20th Century-Fox

THURSDAY Victor McLaglen • Heather Angel
RKO Radio Picture
"The INFORMER"

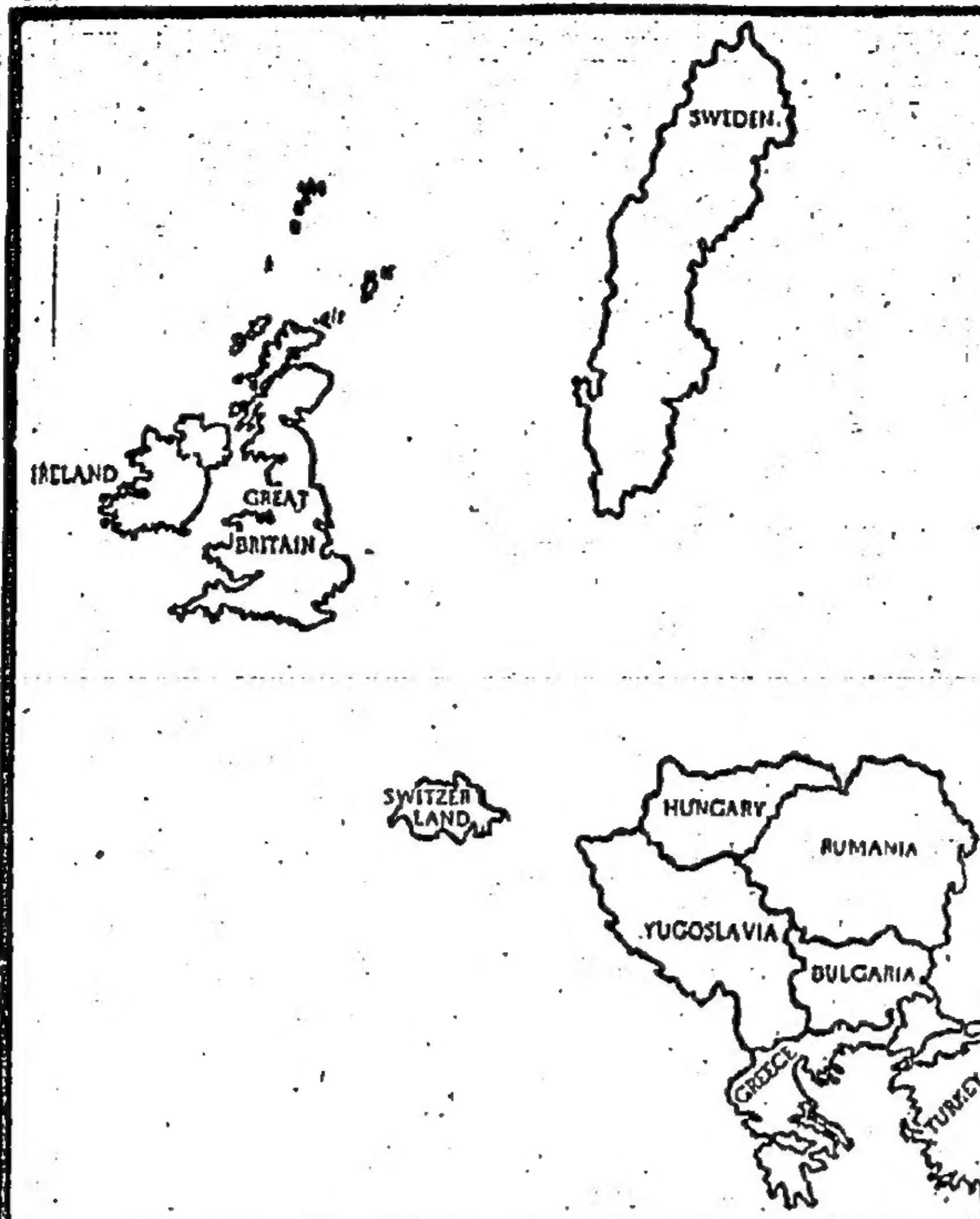
CENTRAL DAILY AT 12.30, 5.15, 7.20 and 9.30 p.m.
PRICES: 45 cts., 65 cts., 80 cts.
QUEEN'S RD. CENTRAL: OAK PARK-JERVOIS STREET
Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 min. from stop opposite Queen's

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

GOLEM

RELIGIOUS. FRANKENSTEIN OF THE MIDDLE AGES
THRILLS! ACTION!
RIOTS!
GLAMOROUS SCENES!
BREATHLESS!

BLANK SPACES IN EUROPE



This interesting map in the New York "Post" shows as much of Europe as is not at this moment under totalitarian domination, principally Nazi. As a result of events of the past few days Rumania may now be excluded from the map and the American newspaper has failed to include Portugal.

New French C.-In-C.

Appointment Made By Gen. De Gaulle

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—General de Gaulle announced officially to-night that he has appointed Vice-Admiral Muselier to be commander of the free French naval forces.

Vice-Admiral Muselier will also take over the command of the free French Air Force.

There are already several ships and several air groups under Admiral Muselier's command.

Thrilling Escape
Admiral Muselier made a thrilling escape from France. He was at Bordeaux on June 10 in charge of factories working for national defence, and when he heard of the pending armistice, he drove all night to Paris.

Arriving at the capital almost simultaneously with the entry of German troops, he managed to destroy several secret plans and plants in national defence factories before the Germans occupied the city.

He escaped from Paris, using abandoned private cars which he changed over on the way to Marseilles. There he rallied several naval officers and men, manned a warship and sailed for Gibraltar. Subsequently, he flew to Britain.

Northern Rhodesia On War Basis

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Governor of Northern Rhodesia has taken powers by regulation to require persons to place themselves, their services and their property at the disposal of the Government for the defence of the realm, maintenance of public order or efficient prosecution of any war in which the territory may be engaged, or for maintaining supplies or services essential to the life of the community.

No Statement On War By Churchill

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister will not make a statement regarding events in France in the House of Commons to-morrow. It is not yet certain on what day this week the statement will be made, but Thursday is regarded as most likely.

The anxiety of the outlook in Washington has also continued with the presence of the U.S. Fleet in the Pacific.

While official sources are non-committal there is reason to believe that American diplomacy is not idle, for "America" has some strong weapons in her hands, such as, for instance, the cutting off of at least 60 per cent. of the amount of war materials Japan has been using in China.

T. V. Soong, who is now in Washington, is reported to be seeking for China a loan or credits to which no strings will be attached, but it is difficult to see how this can be achieved.

Europeans over military age are urgently required to assist in a voluntary capacity in the organisation of the Hongkong Corps of Air Raid Wardens in the Western and Eastern Divisions. Names of all those willing to assist should be forwarded without delay to the Chief Air Raid Warden for Hongkong, G. A. Pentreath, Esq., Alexandra Building, Hongkong.

Up to 3.15 p.m. to-day 1,000 women and children had registered at the island centres.

Figures at the centres were, Hongkong Club 330, Hongkong Hotel 301 and Gloucester Hotel 309.

Between forty and fifty Austrian and German refugees in Hongkong received letters from Police Headquarters last night warning them that unless they left the Colony by Saturday next they would be arrested and detained in the Internment Camp. Until they could arrange to depart to some other centre.

They have been warned that internment might involve their transfer to some other part of the British Empire.

LATE NEWS

H.K. FOOD SITUATION

"There is no cause for perturbation at the moment," the Controller of Food, Mr. J. H. Taggart said to-day regarding the stocks of food in the Colony.

Mr. Taggart said that no further statement could be made for a few days when the situation could be more easily examined.

EIGHT LEAVE BY PLANE

The following are wives and families of the Imperial Airways staff which left to-day by the Delta for Bangkok: Mrs. A. B. Dykes, Mrs. C. E. Clarke, Mrs. A. Clarke, Mrs. J. E. Linstead, Mrs. Robinson and baby, Mrs. J. A. Samuels and Master D. Samuels.

Because of the typhoon in the China Sea about 40 of the 70 people who booked passages to Manila by the California Clipper will not now be able to obtain berths. The scheduled arrival of the California Clipper, which can carry 84 passengers, has been cancelled. She will be replaced by the smaller China Clipper, which will arrive on Monday and return to Manila on Tuesday. The China Clipper carries only 26 passengers. The next Clipper will not arrive until July 16.

MOSCOW, July 2 (Reuter).—The official Soviet Agency announces the completion of the occupation of Bessarabia and northern Bukovina.

LONDON, July 2 (Reuter).—It is reported that very little damage was occasioned in the air raid on the Bristol Channel area. There were no casualties.

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—Anxiety is a mild term to describe the attitude of informed quarters here towards the meaning of the Far Eastern situation.

It is easy to find careful observers who believe that there is a much greater chance of the United States being drawn into a conflict in the Far East than in Europe, though there is little sentiment favouring war anywhere.

Many officials of the civil and fighting services see Japanese ambition to secure hegemony in the Far East beginning rather than ending and they foresee that any success in the Japanese plans would put both the Americas in jeopardy of commercial or military attack by the totalitarian.

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ALHAMBRA THEATRE

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.30 TEL. 56856

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •
A REVIVAL OF LAUREL & HARDY'S FUNNIEST FULL-LENGTH COMEDY HIT!

Stan LAUREL
Oliver HARDY
DENNIS KING

"FRA DIAVOLO"
An M-G-M Picture.

THURSDAY "EXPOSED" Glenda Farrell & Otto Kruger
A Universal Picture

QUEENS THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 2.30 5.15 7.20 9.30 P.M. TEL. 31453

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

MONSTER IN HUMAN FORM... his tentacles reach out to trap nine lives!

Charles Laughton
"JAMAICA INN"
DIRECTED BY ALFRED HITCHCOCK
PRODUCED BY ERIC FARMER • TONE THE NOVEL BY DAPHNE DU MARAIS • A PARAMOUNT RELEASE

TO-MORROW "NICK CARTER, MASTER DETECTIVE"
An M-G-M Picture Walter Pidgeon & Rita Johnson

STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.20 TEL. 57795

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

RICHARD DIX
GAIL PATRICK

with ANITA LOUISE • An RKO Picture

TO-MORROW GINGER ROGERS • DAVID NIVEN
RKO Picture in "BACHELOR MOTHER"

MAJESTIC THEATRE

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222

MATINEES: 20c.-30c. • EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c.

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

THE "INSIDE STORY OF SOCIETY GLAMOUR GIRLS!"

THE NEW Redheaded Menace from Hollywood
— Lana Turner!

These GLAMOUR GIRLS

Costarring Story with
Low AYRES • Lana TURNER
RICHARD CARLSON • TOM BROWN
Secrets of Society Lovelies!
Directed by S. Sylvan Simon
Produced by Sam Zimbalist

• NEXT CHANGE •

RETURN SHOWING BY POPULAR DEMAND!
BRIAN AHERNE
VICTOR McLAGLEN in "CAPTAIN FURY"
A United Artists Picture